



Lessons from Covid-19

A Community-Based Approach to
Securing Open Source Software

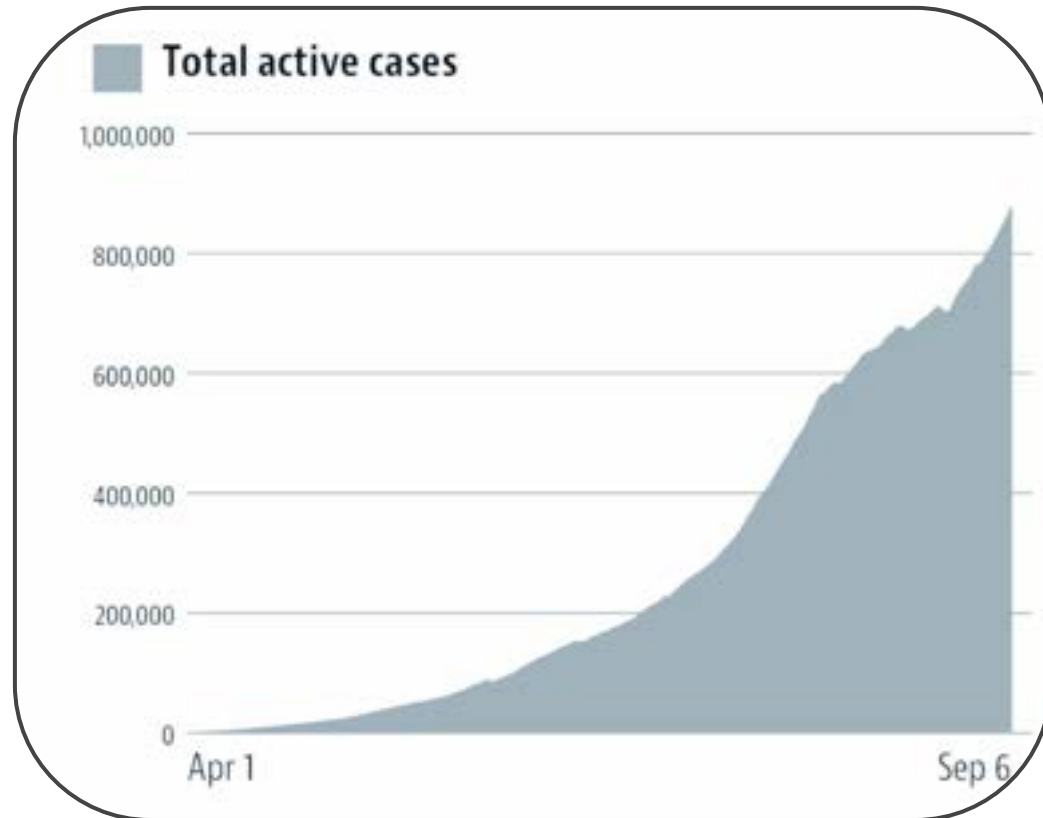


Pedro Nacht, Software Engineer
Google Open Source Security Team
LinkedIn: pedro-nacht

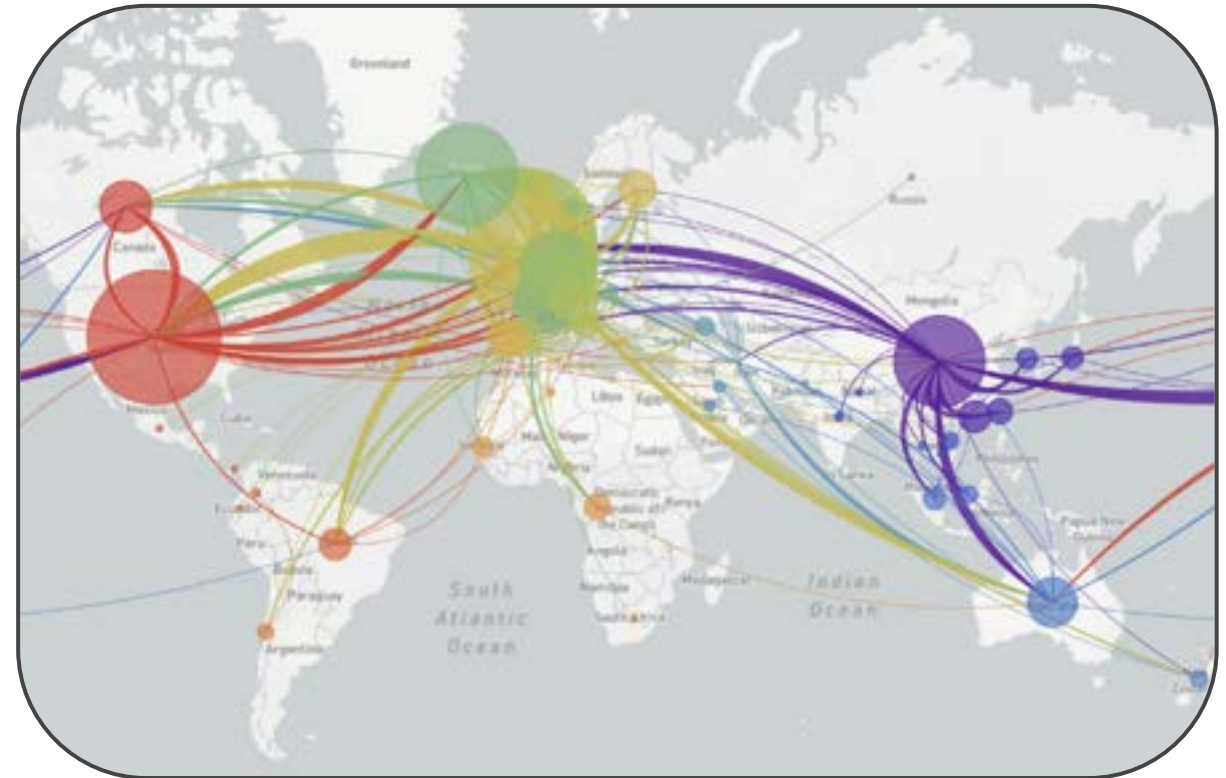


Nikita Jain, Product Marketing Manager
Cybersecurity, Google
LinkedIn: nikitajain88

Exponential growth of Covid

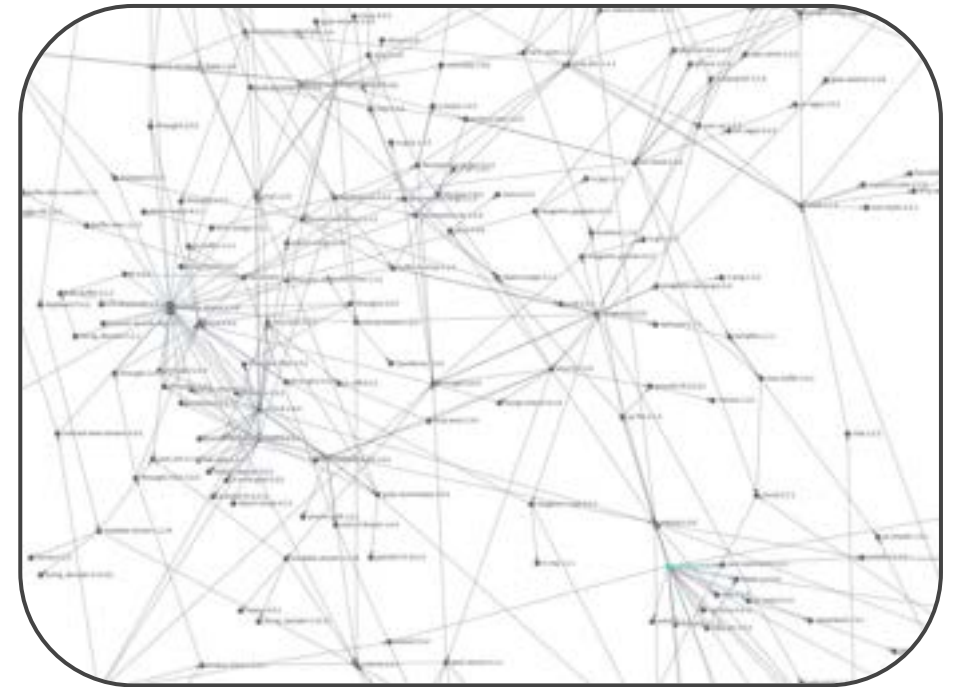
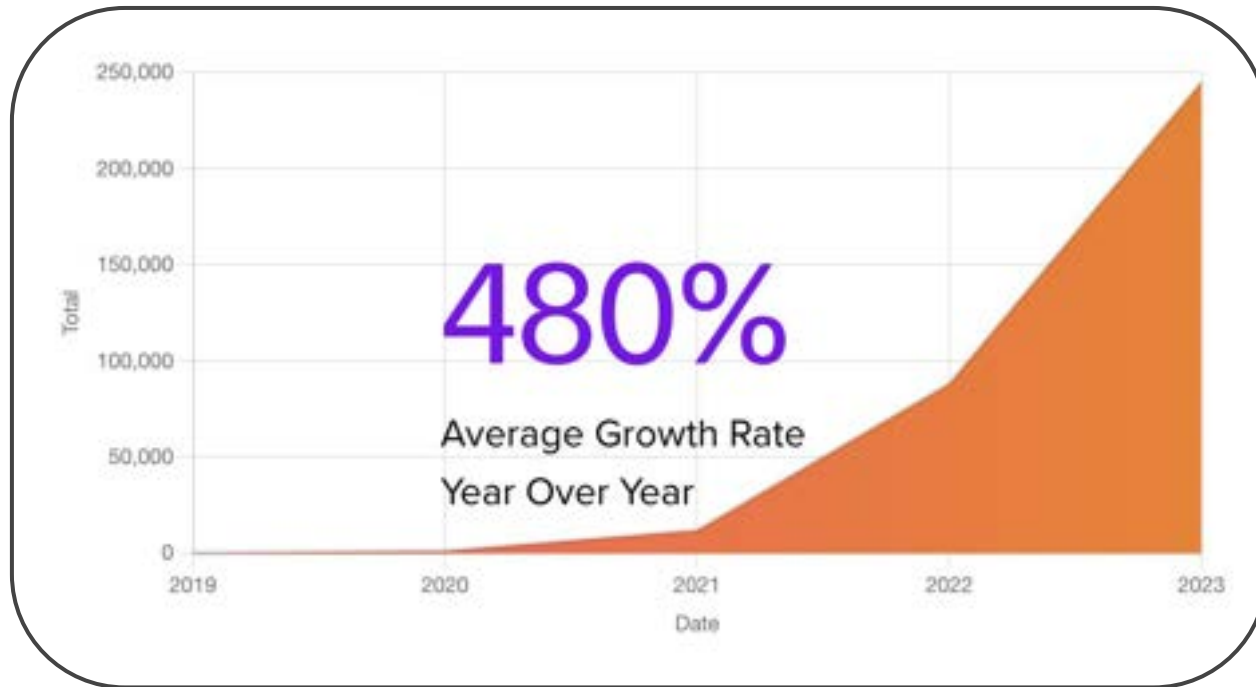


source: hindustantimes.com



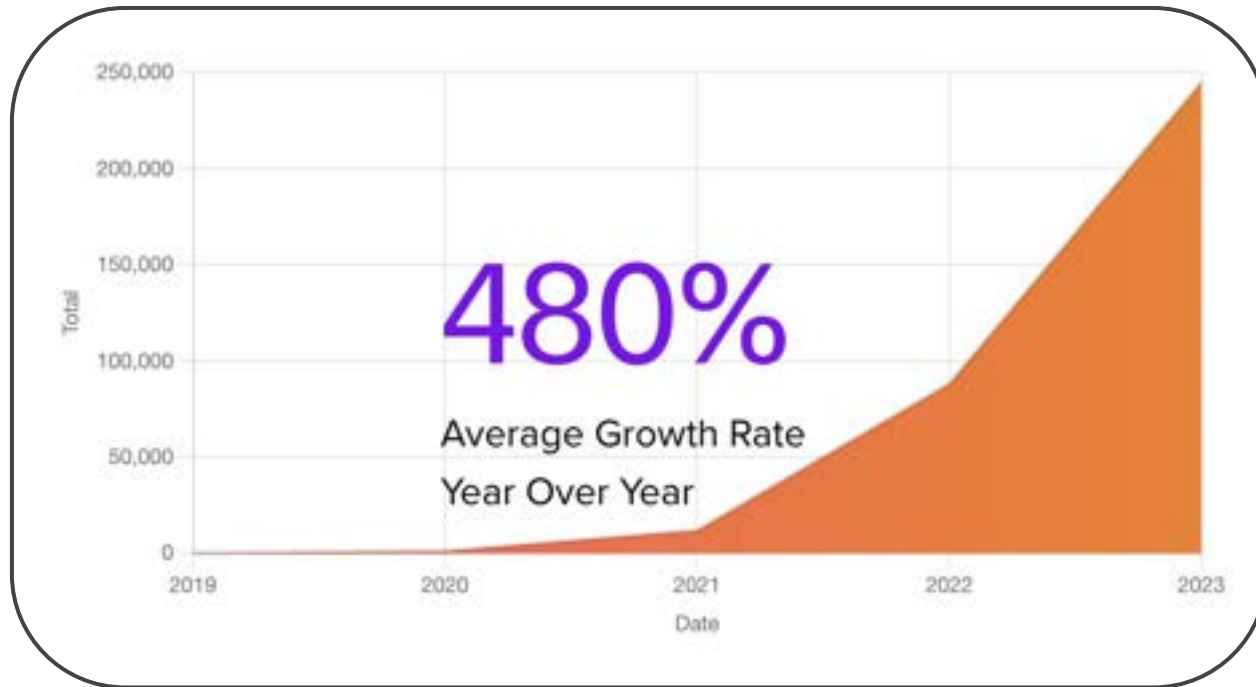
source: nextstrain.com

Exponential growth of Covid

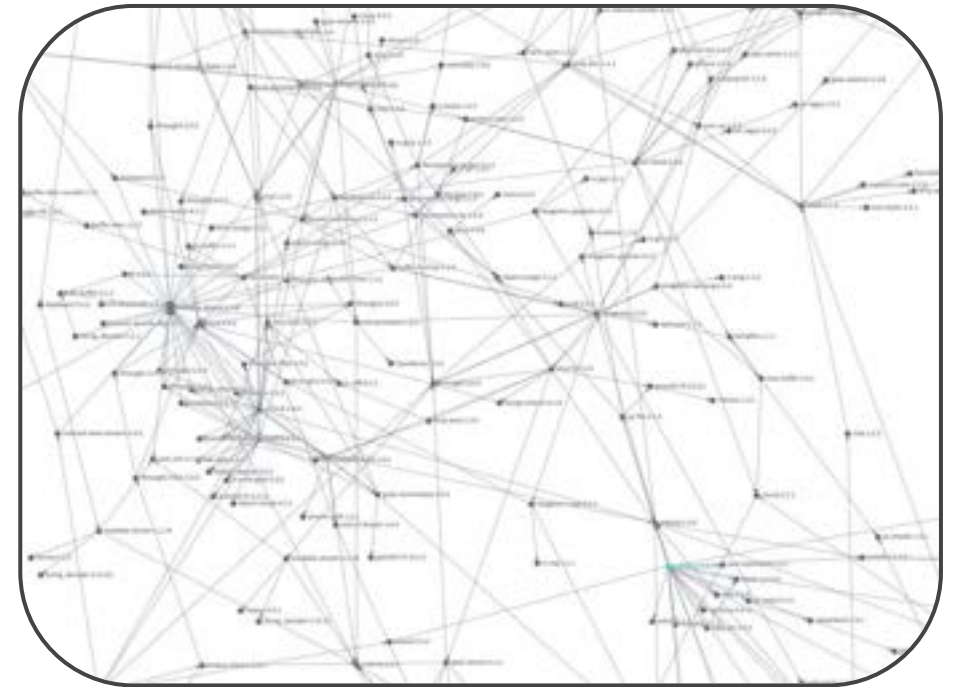


Exponential growth of ~~Covid~~

software supply chain attacks



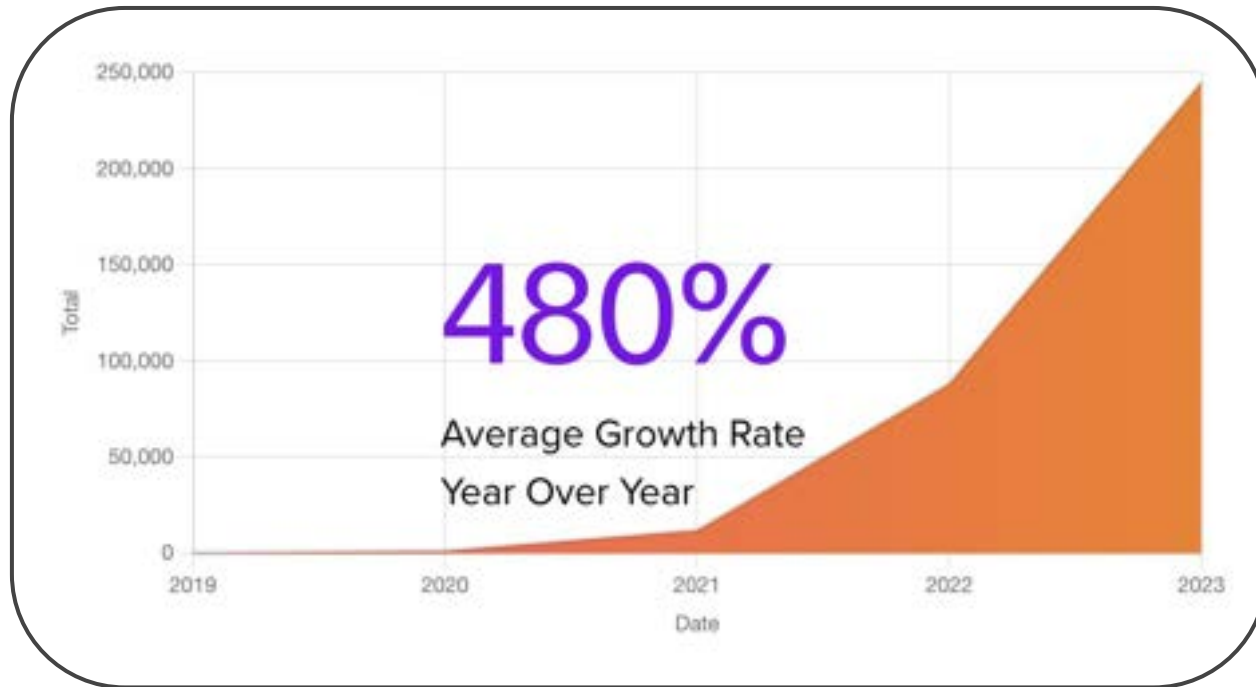
Increase in software supply chain attacks, 2019-2023 (source: Sonatype [modified])



An open source project and its dependencies (source: deps.dev)

Exponential growth of ~~Covid~~

software supply chain attacks



Increase in software supply chain attacks, 2019-2023 (source: Sonatype [modified])



An open source project and its dependencies (source: deps.dev)

AGENDA

1. What is open source security?
2. What are supply chain attacks?
3. A side trip into your dependencies!
4. Lessons from Covid
5. Questions

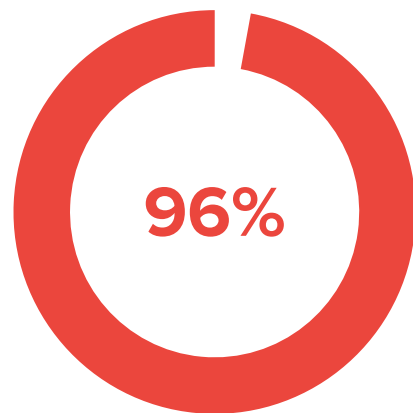
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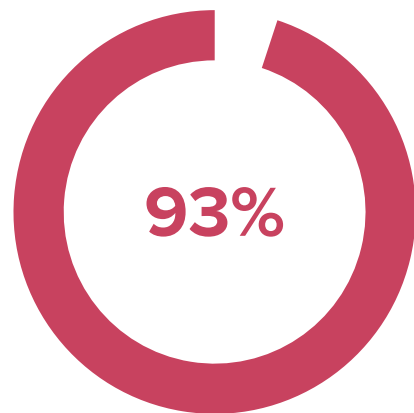
Open Source Software is **everywhere**



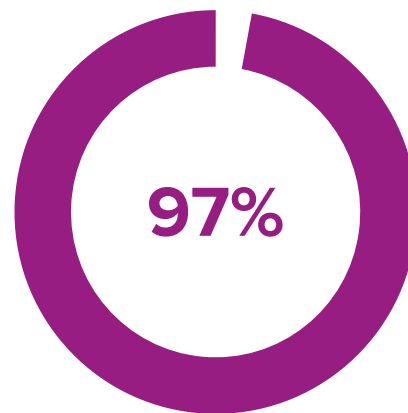
Including in essential infrastructure



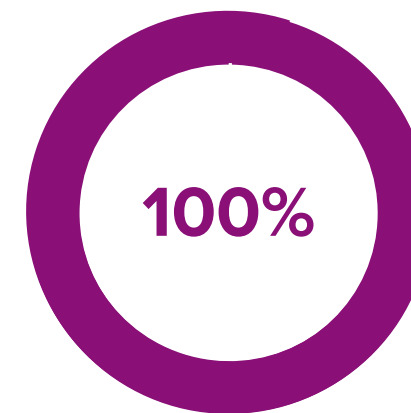
**Enterprise
Software**



Healthcare



Financial



**Energy
Industry**

Percentage of surveyed codebases that contain open source code



MAY 12, 2021

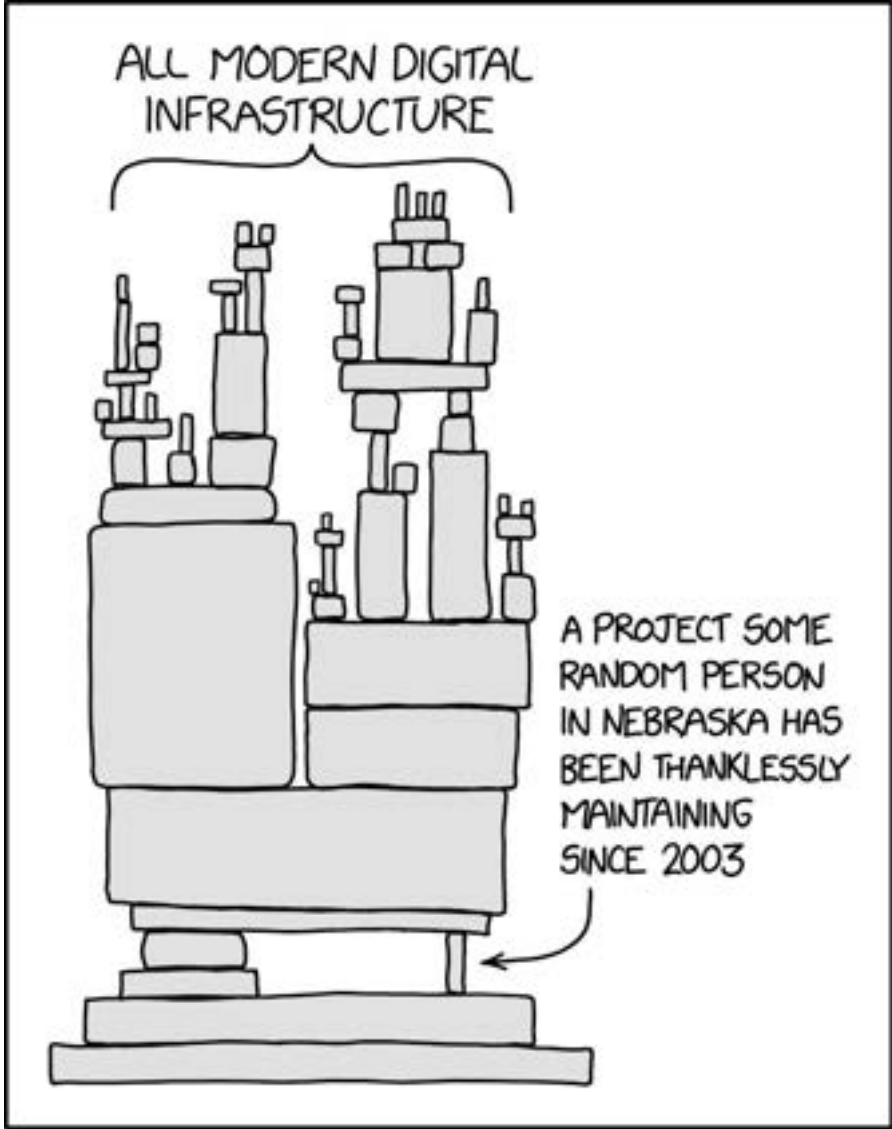
Executive Order on Improving the Nation's Cybersecurity



BRIEFING ROOM



PRESIDENTIAL ACTIONS



An overview of supply chain attacks...

Software supply chain attack: when a cyber threat actor infiltrates a software vendor's network and employs malicious code to compromise the software before the vendor sends it to their customers. The compromised software then compromises the customer's data or system. (cisa.gov)

i.e., injecting code into your project
to harm those who depend on you

**The Next Supply Chain Attack Vector:
Open-Source Software**

'The Internet Is on Fire'

A vulnerability in the Log4j logging framework has security teams scrambling to put in a fix.

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Researchers find 633% increase in cyber-attacks aimed at open source repositories

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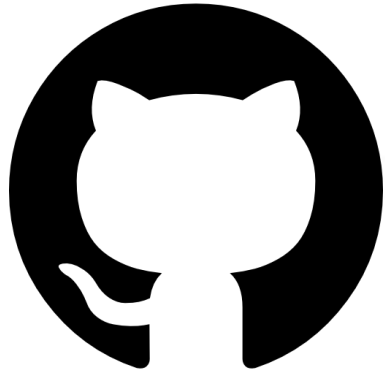
Rage-quit: Coder unpublished 17 lines of JavaScript and "broke the Internet"

But the code is open to inspect!

So what's the problem??

But the code is open to inspect!

So what's the problem??



██████████ commented on Nov 22, 2018

Owner



he emailed me and said he wanted to maintain the module, so I gave it to him. I don't get any thing from maintaining this module, and I don't even use it anymore, and havn't for years.

 346

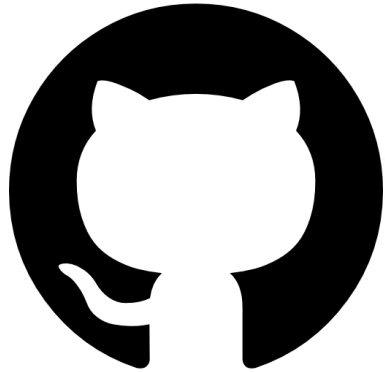
 580

 179

 60

 110

 135



██████████ commented on Nov 22, 2018

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 346

 580

 179

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 135

Open source security...

...and public health lessons??

[Int J Environ Res Public Health](#). 2023 Feb; 20(3): 1785.

PMCID: PMC9914715

Published online 2023 Jan 18. doi: [10.3390/ijerph20031785](https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph20031785)

PMID: [36767152](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36767152/)

Lessons Learned from the Lessons Learned in Public Health during the First Years of COVID-19 Pandemic

[Alessia Marcassoli](#),^{1,*} [Matilde Leonardi](#),^{1,*} [Marco Passavanti](#),¹ [Valerio De Angelis](#),² [Enrico Bentivegna](#),²
[Paolo Martelletti](#),² and [Alberto Raggi](#)¹

Paul B. Tchounwou, Academic Editor

Three lessons to come!

- 1) Evaluating risks
- 2) Monitoring
- 3) Communication

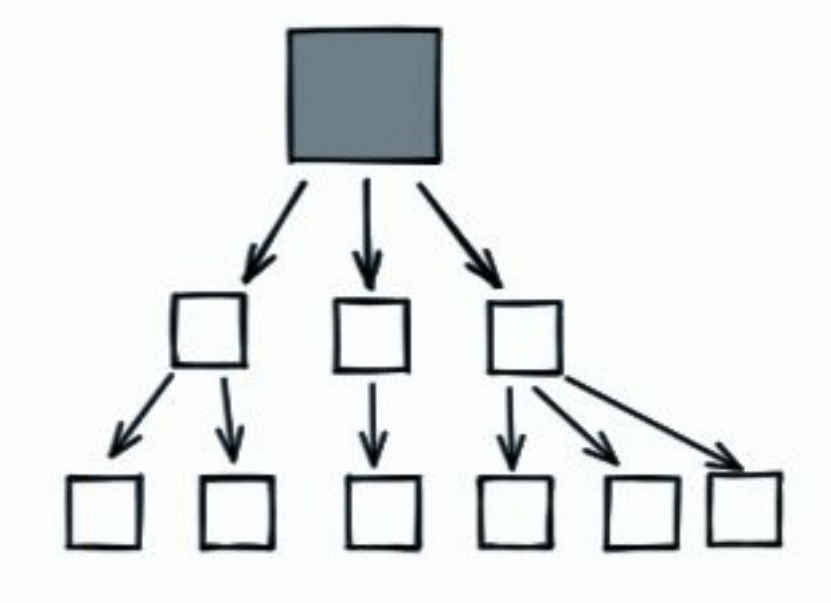
A quick side trip...

into your **dependencies**

Thank you to Nicky Ringland (@nickyringland),
Josie Anugerah, and Eve Martin-Jones of Google's deps.dev team
for sharing the following dependency diagrams and stats!

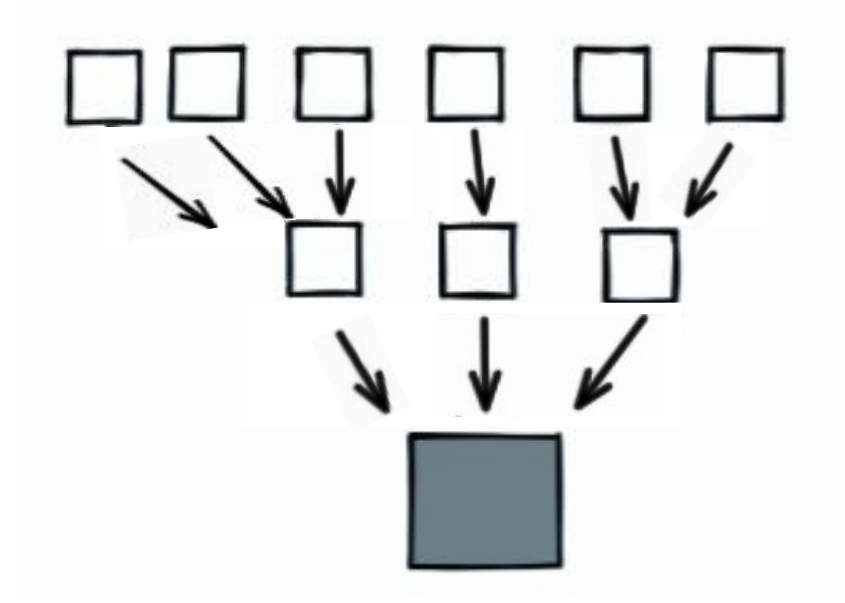
Dependencies

the projects you rely on

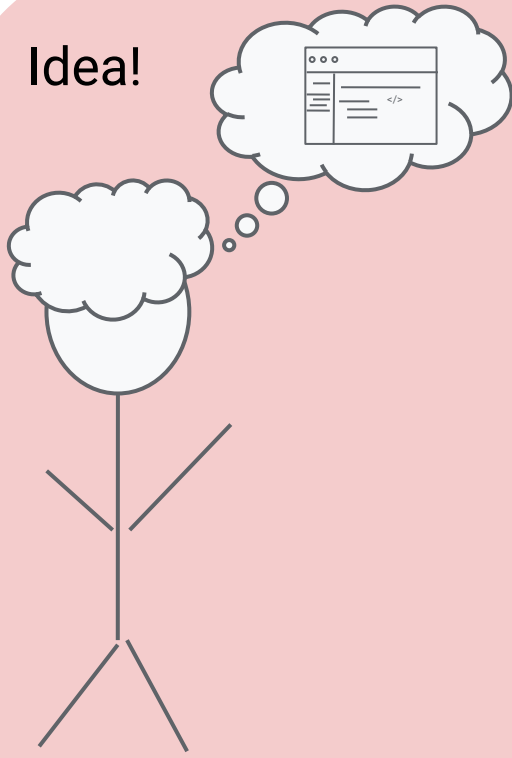


Dependents (or reverse dependencies)

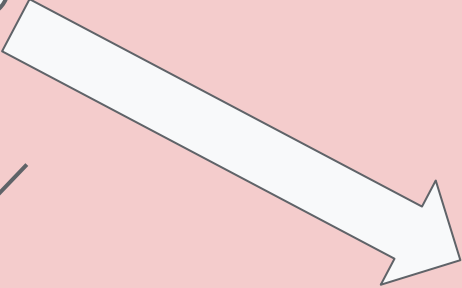
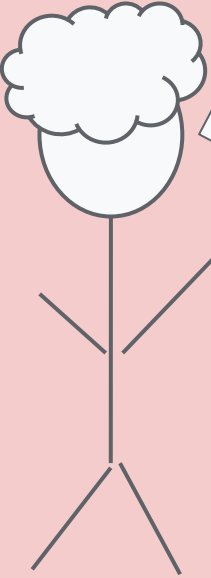
the projects that rely on you



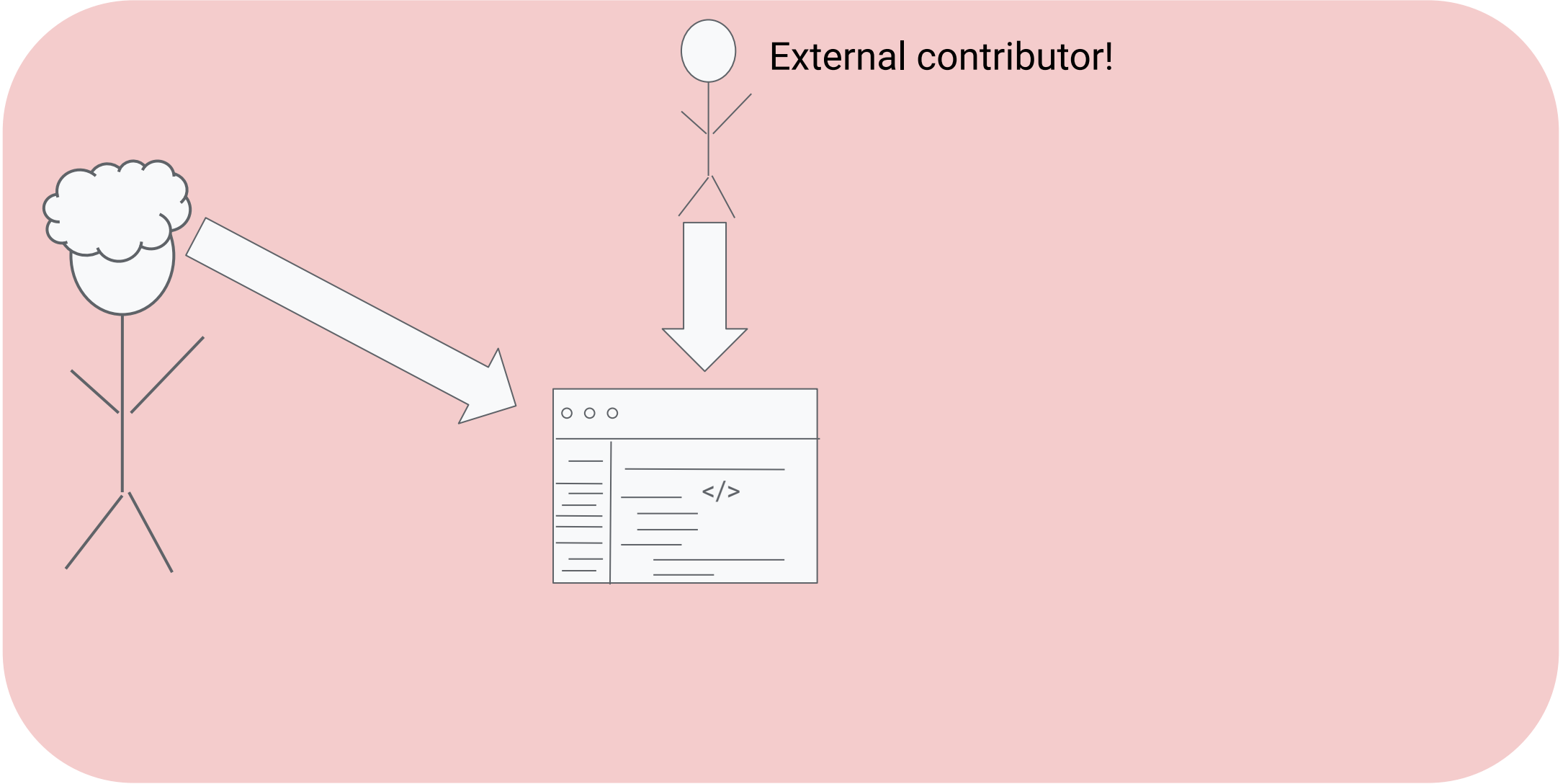
Idea!



Hack hack hack!

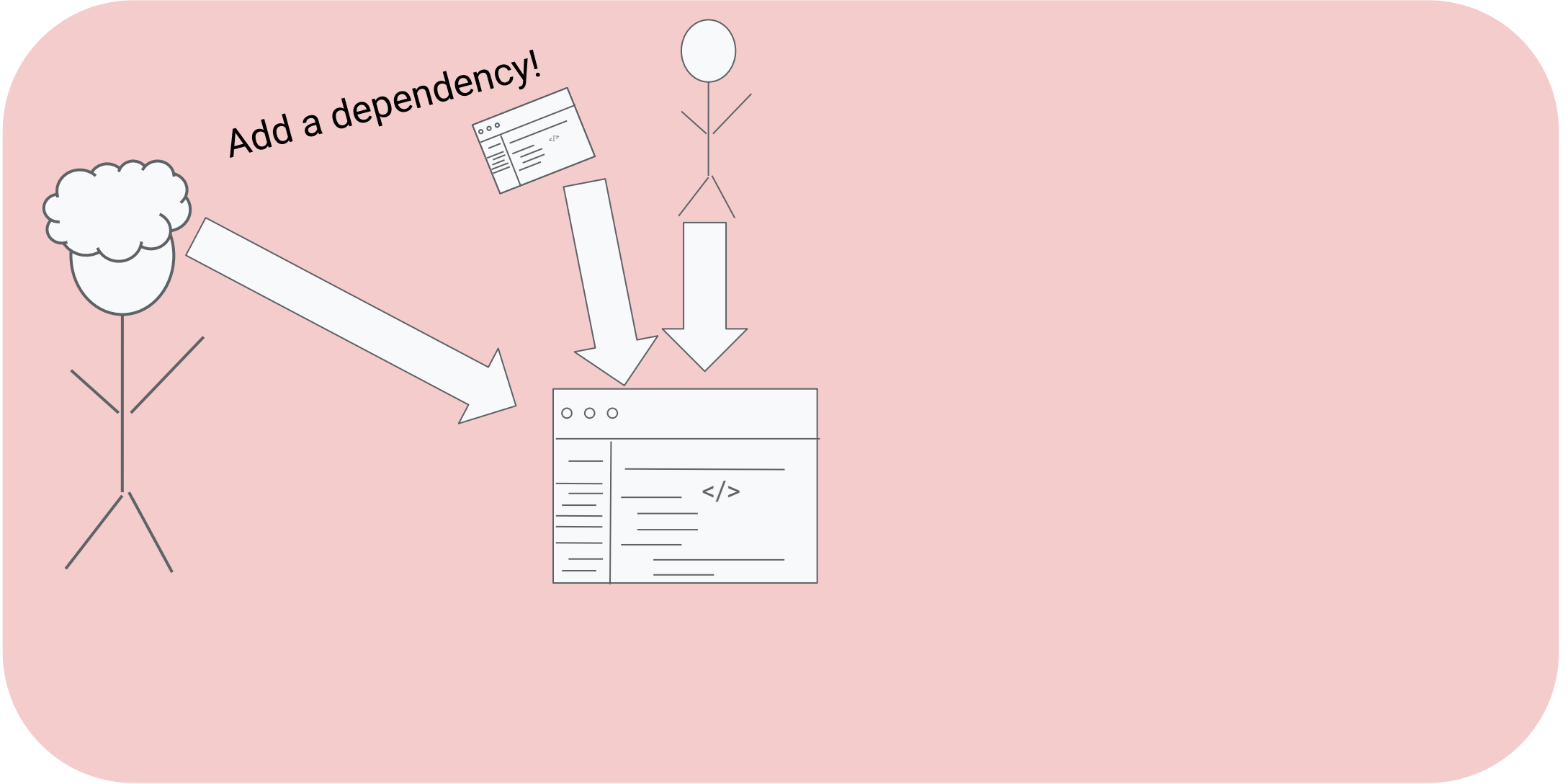


YOUR
code



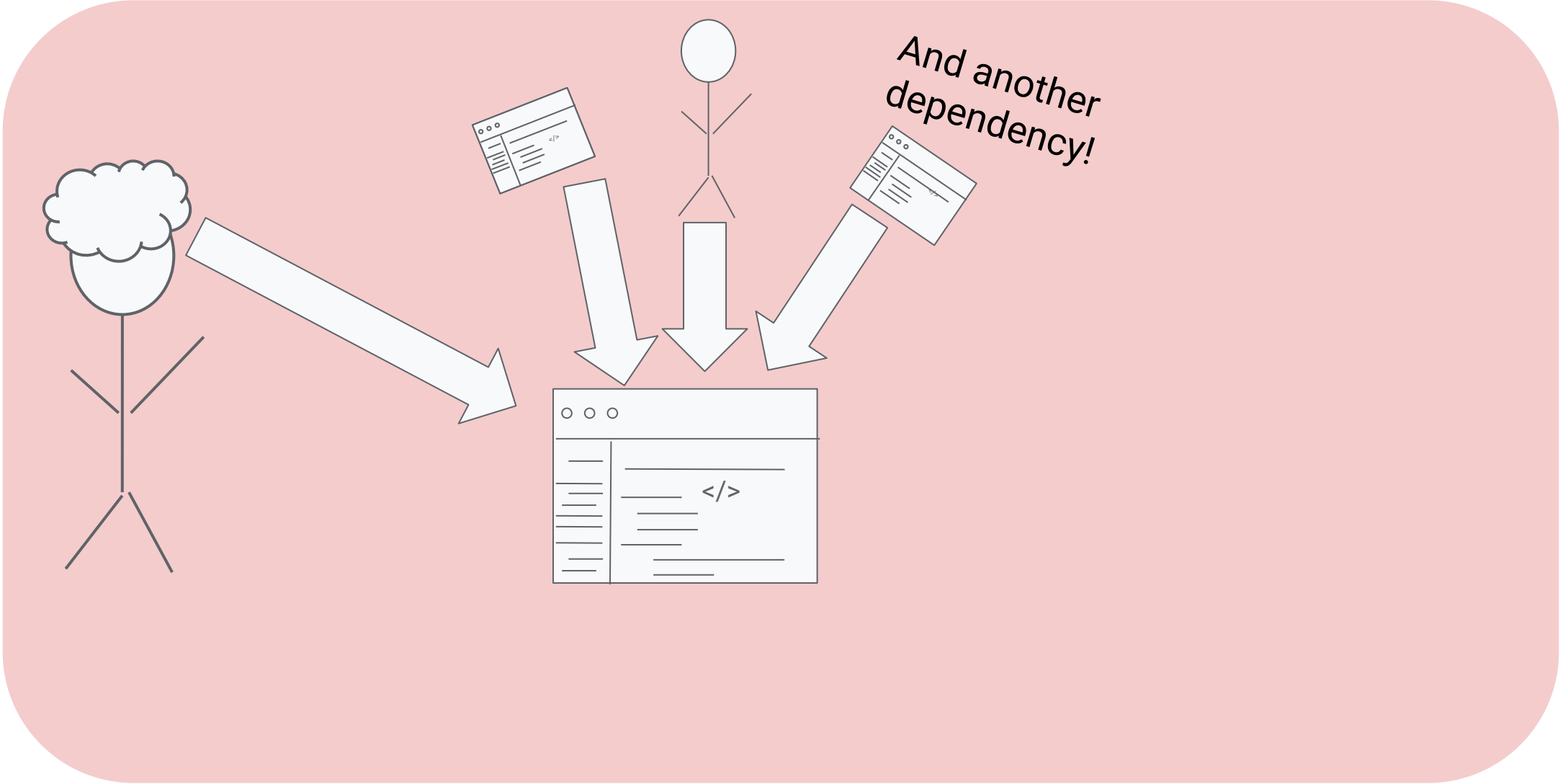
YOUR
code

OTHER
code



YOUR
code

OTHER
code



YOUR
code

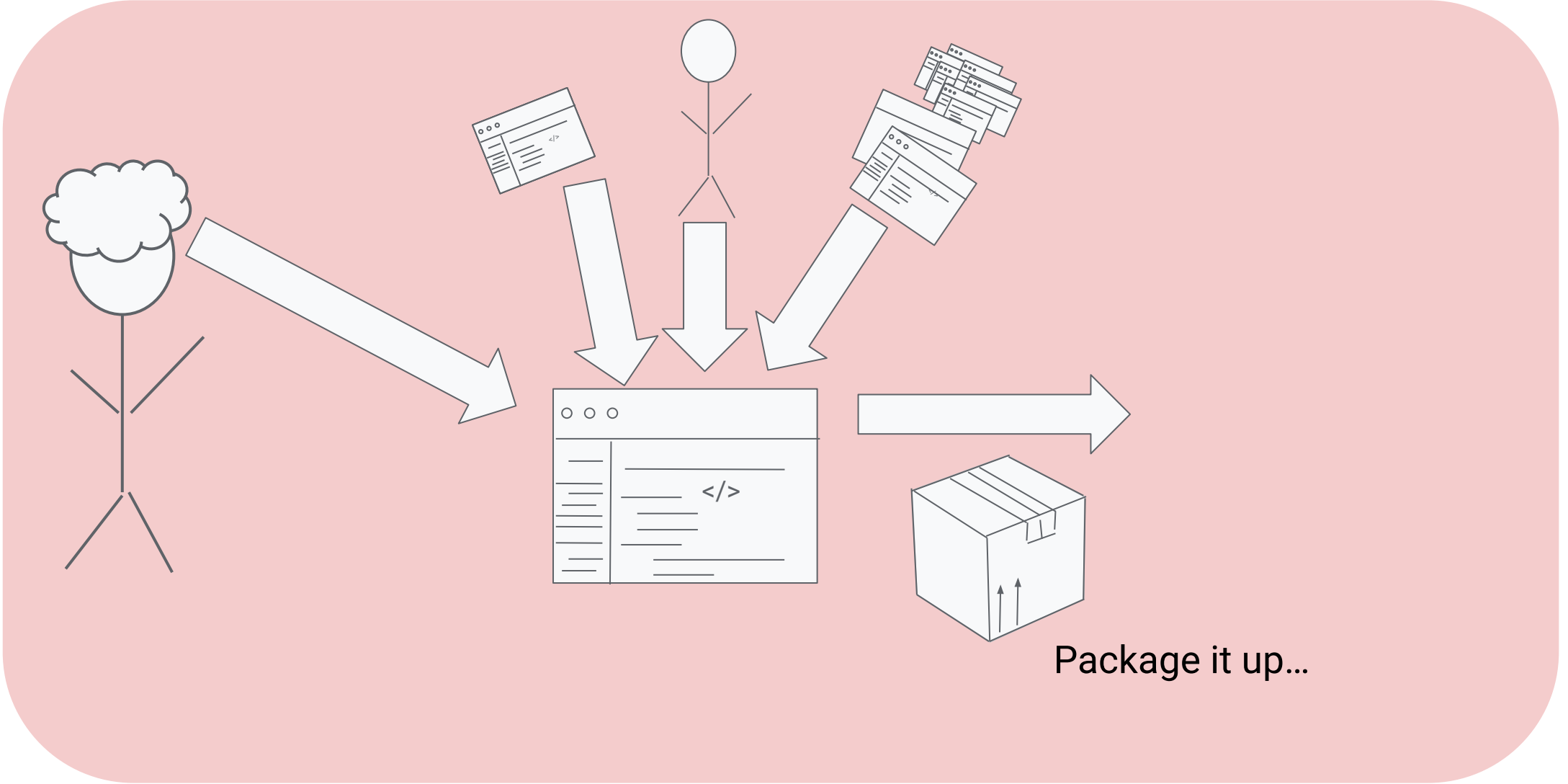
OTHER
code



YOUR
code

OTHER
code

Don't forget THEIR
dependencies!



YOUR
code

OTHER
code

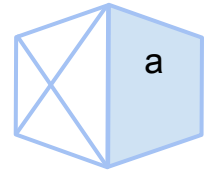
SHARING
code

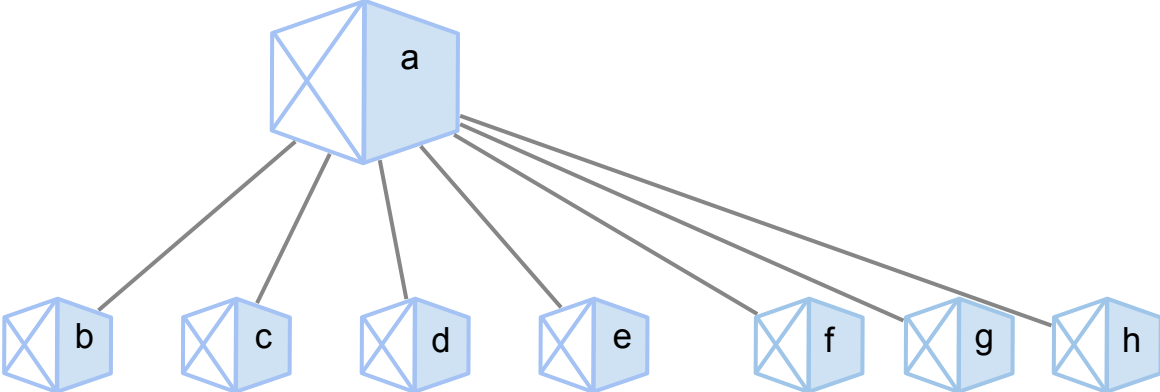


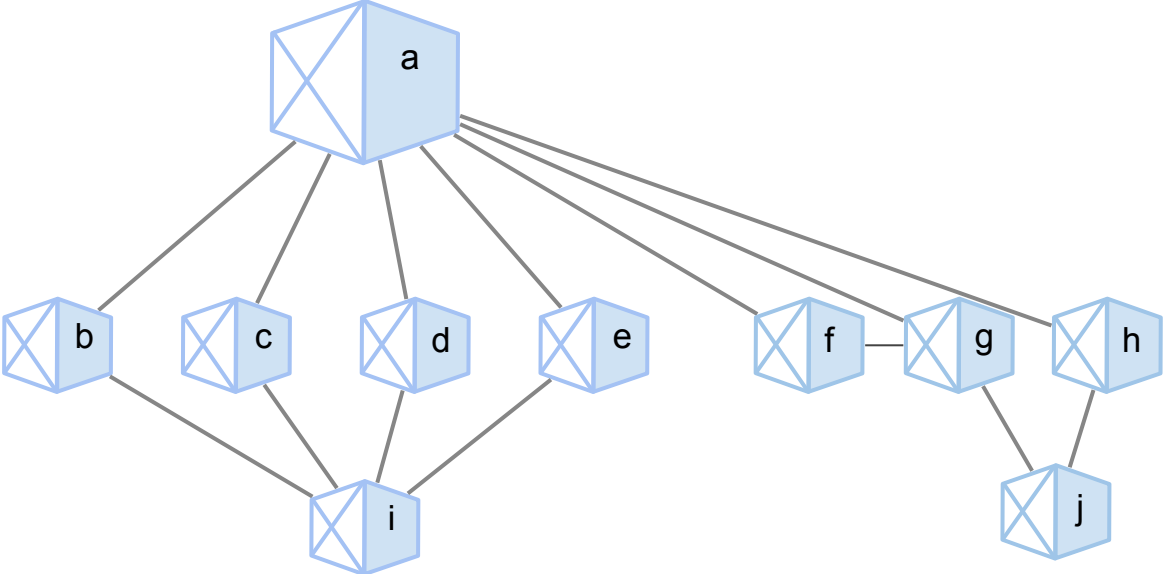
YOUR
code

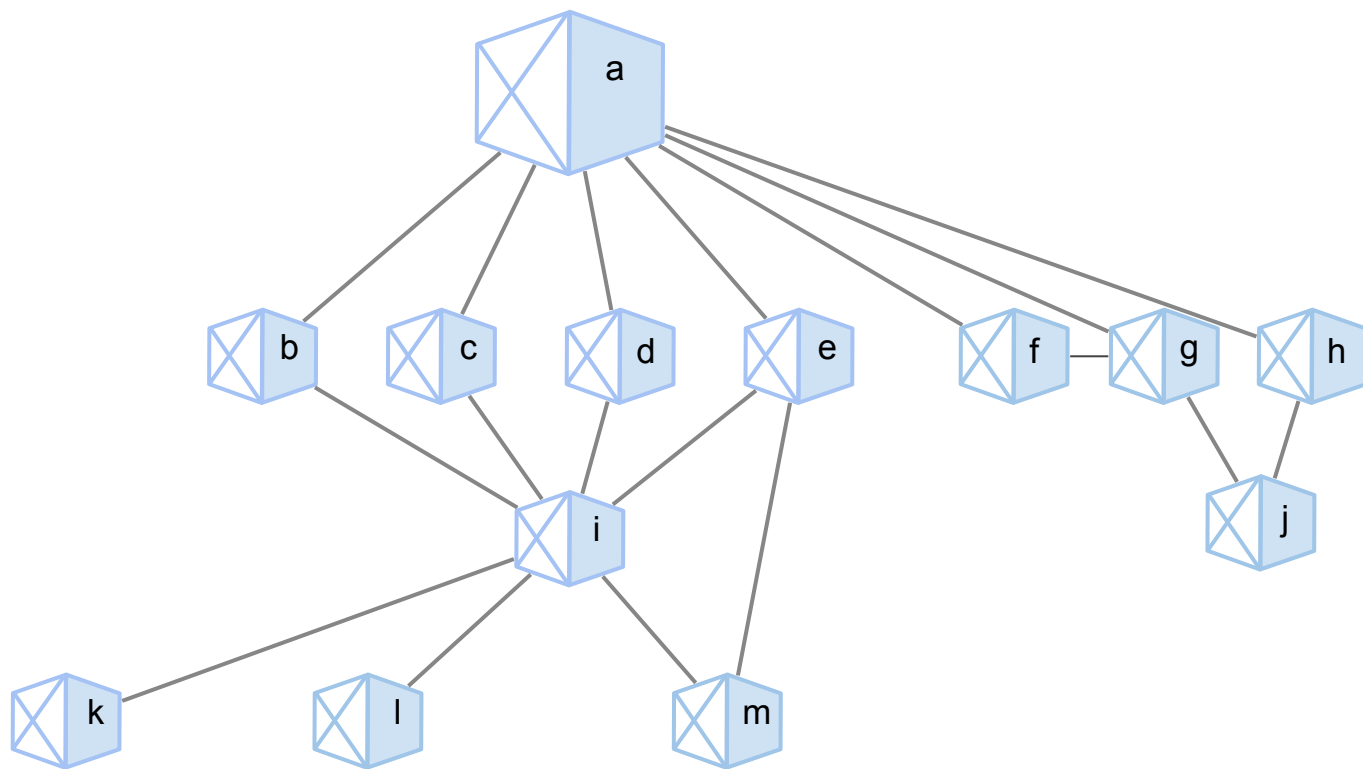
OTHER
code

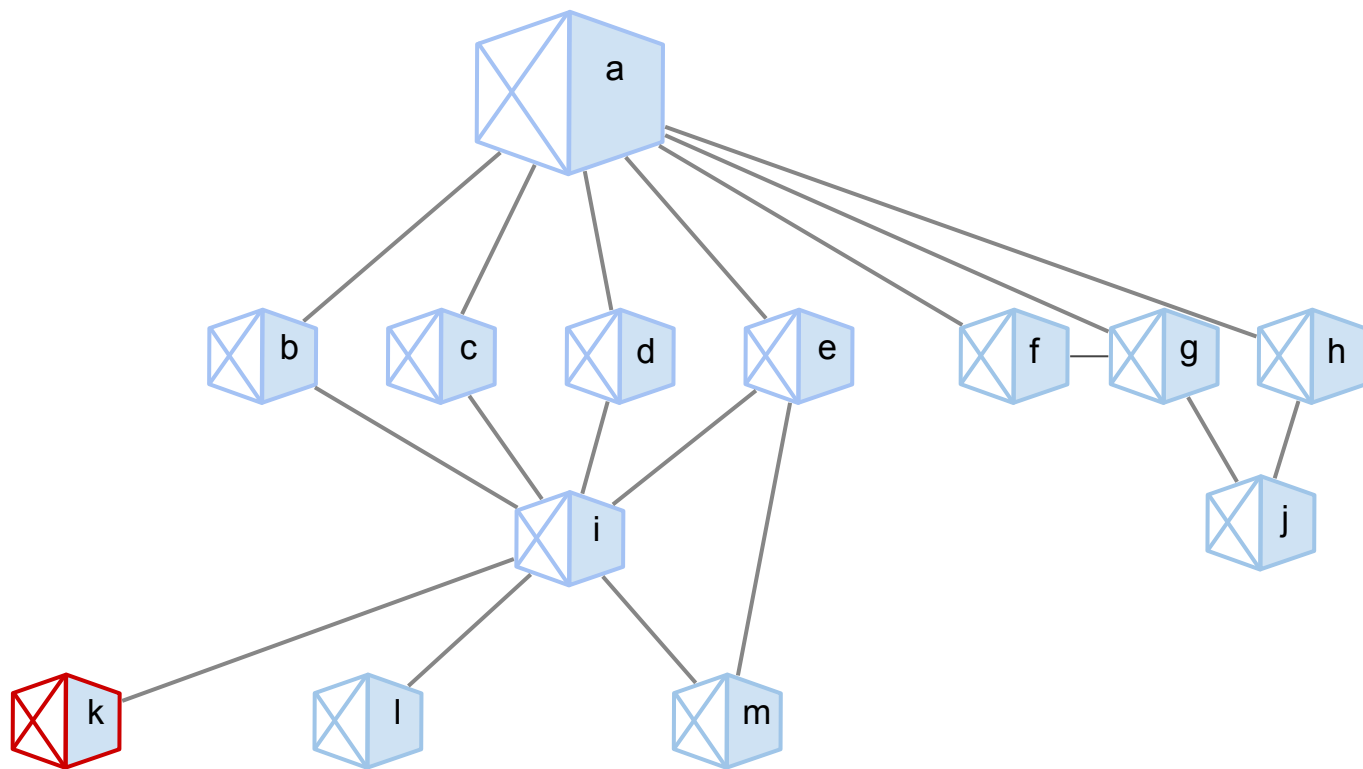
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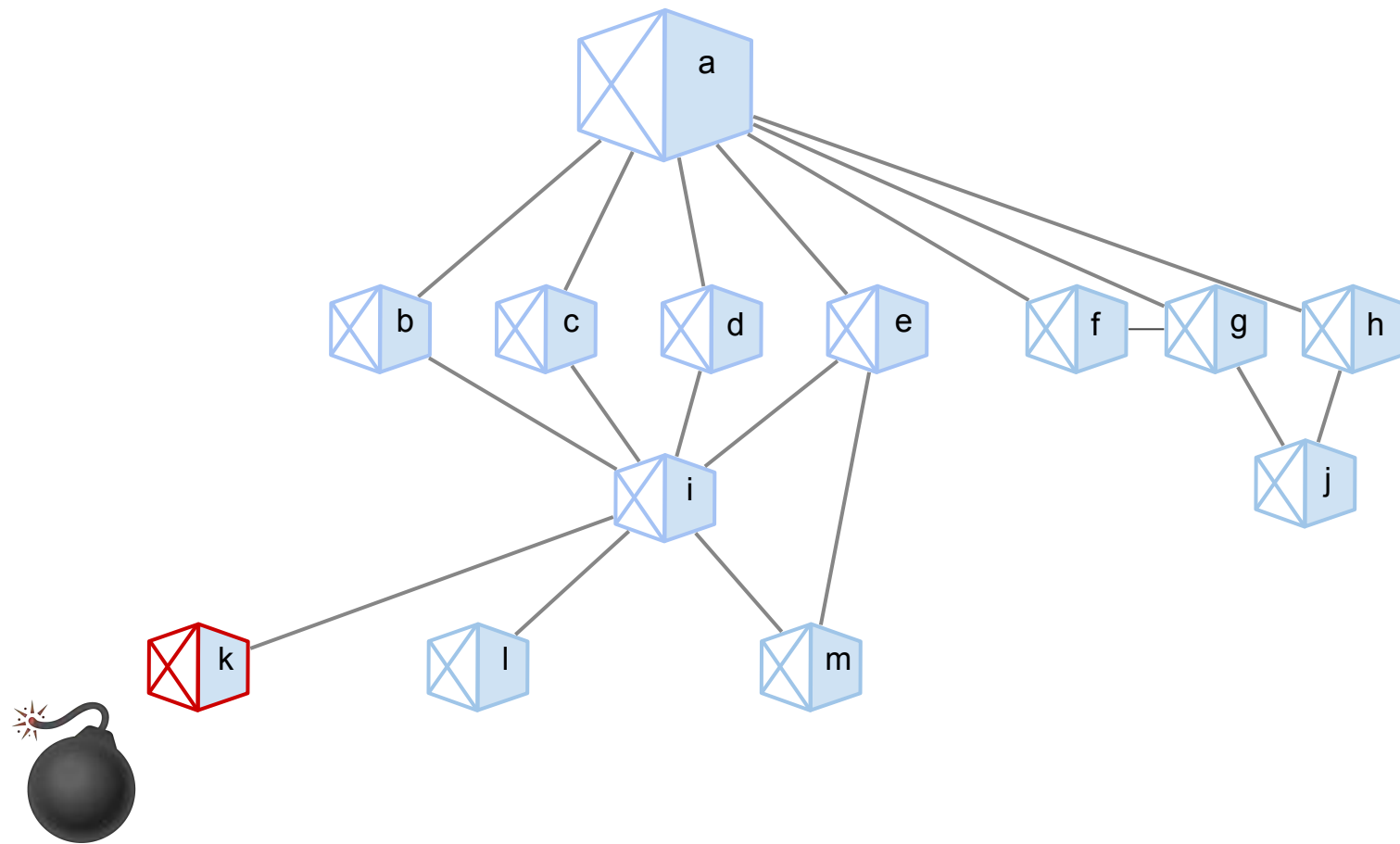


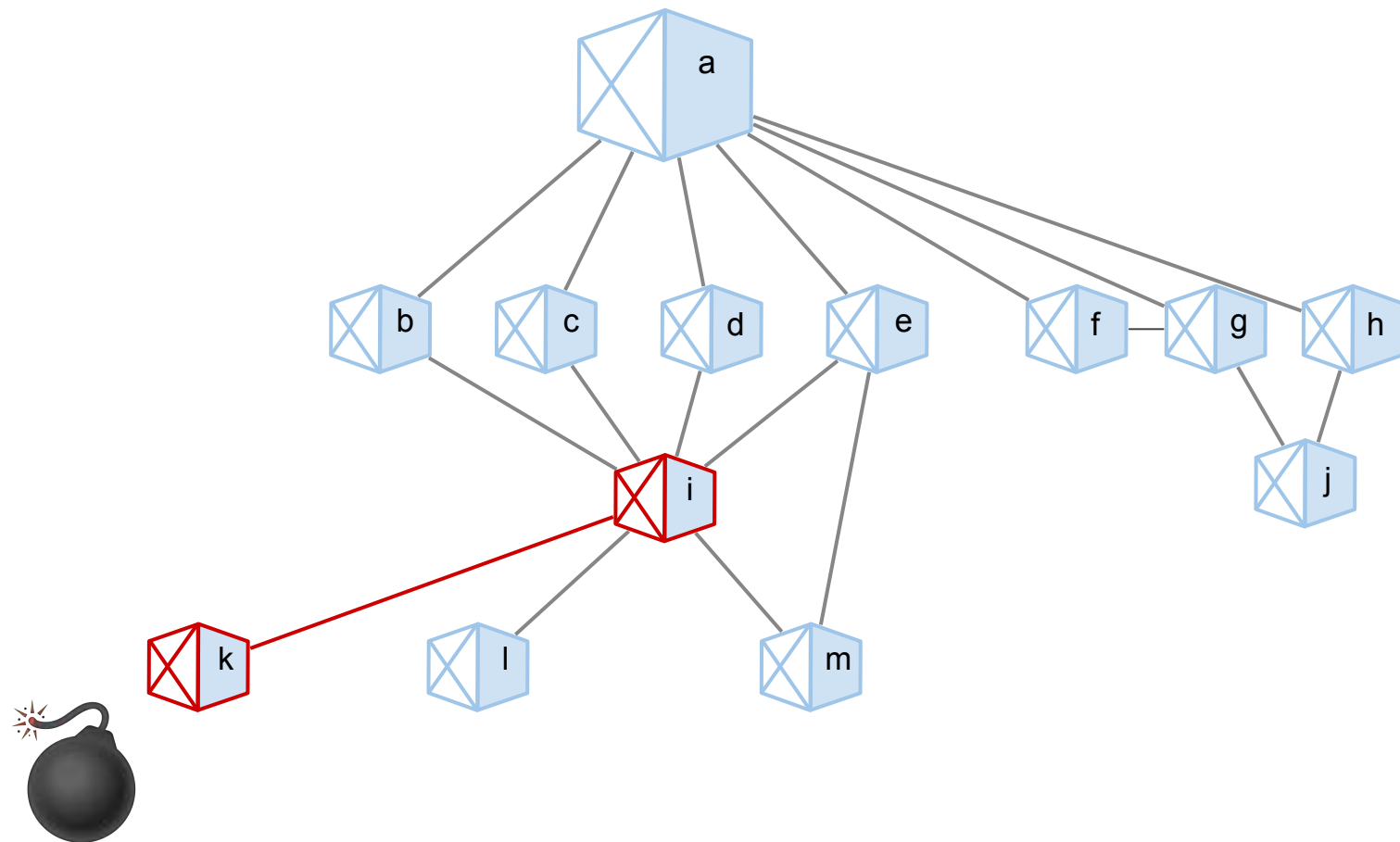


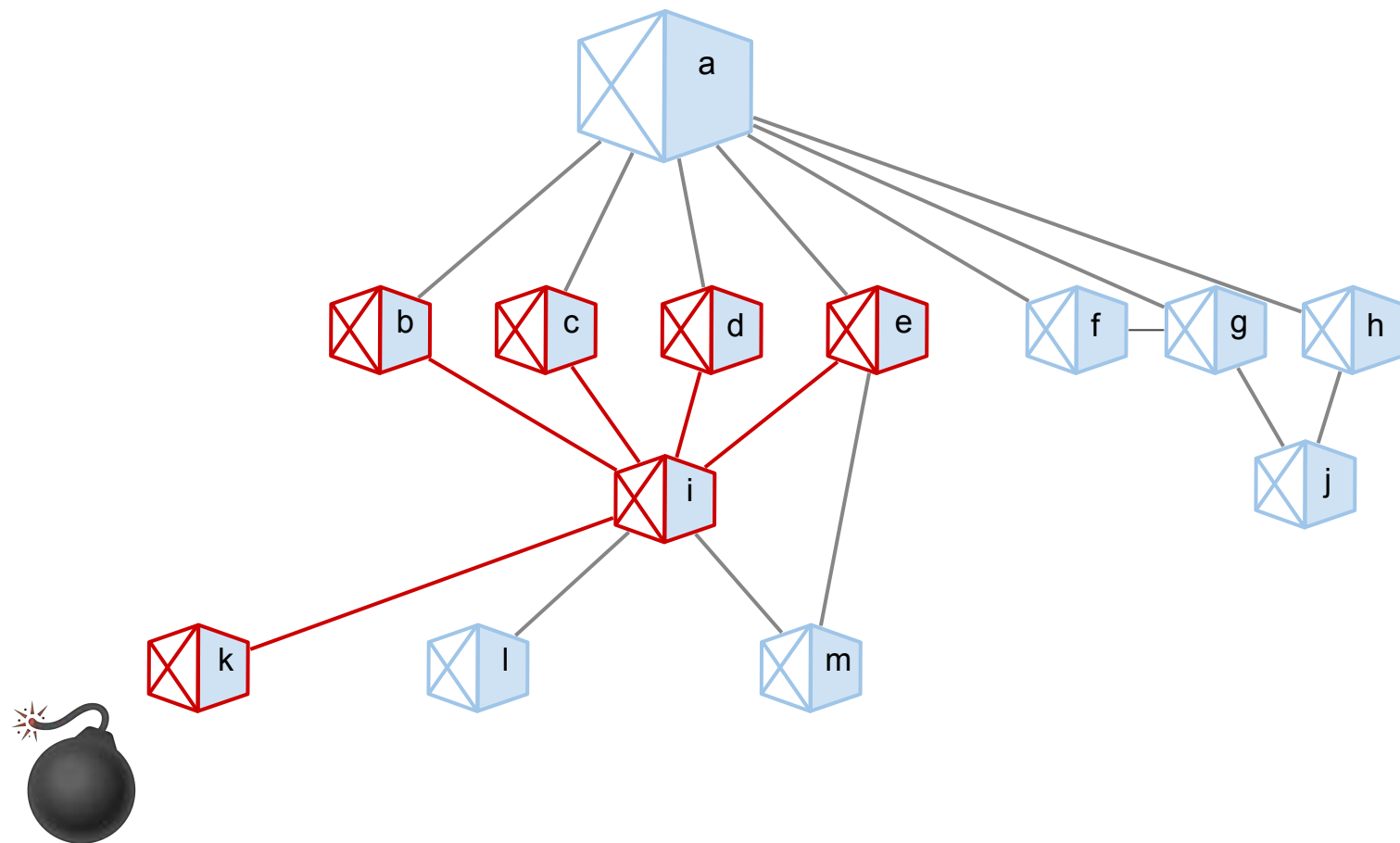


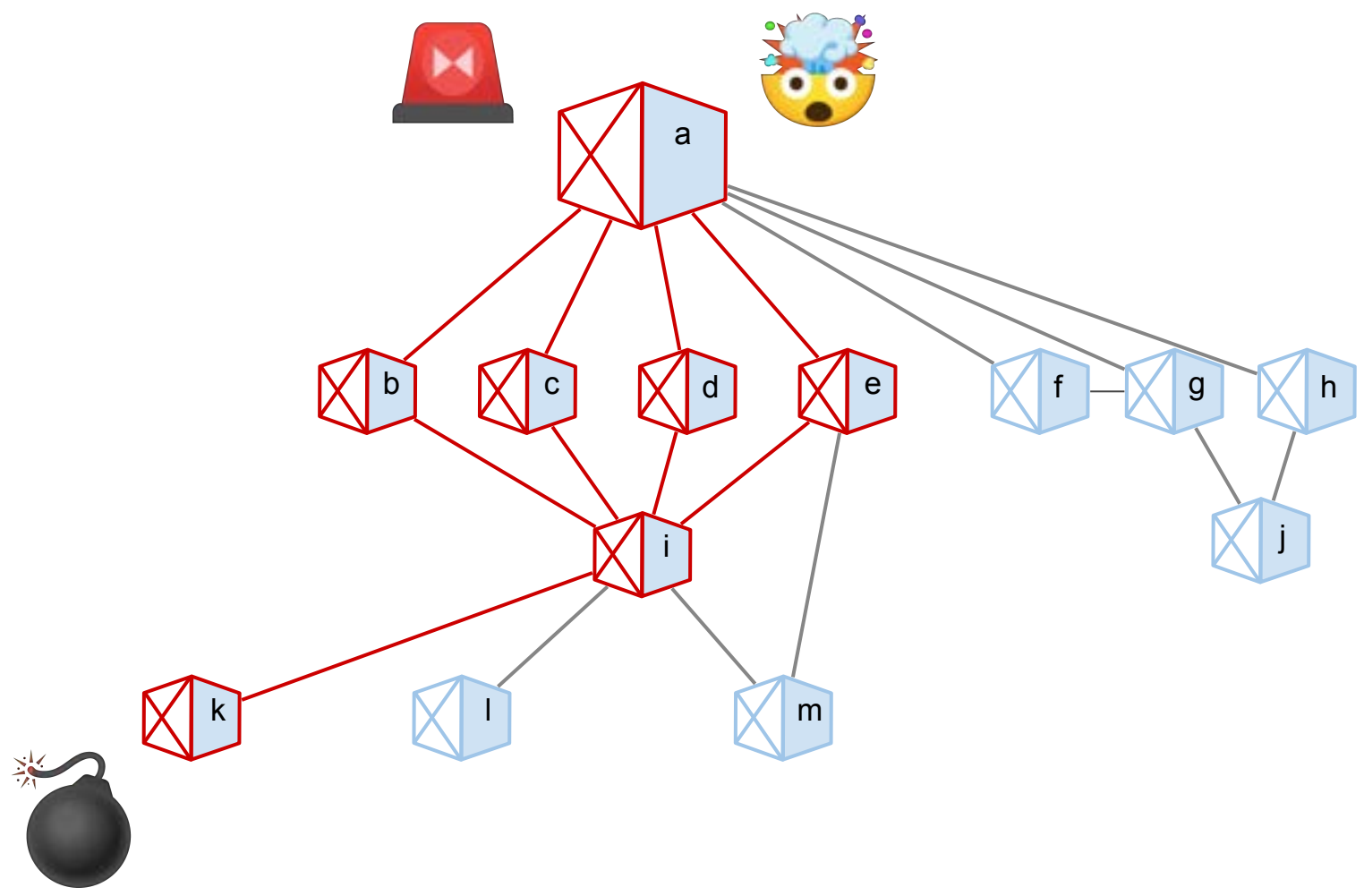








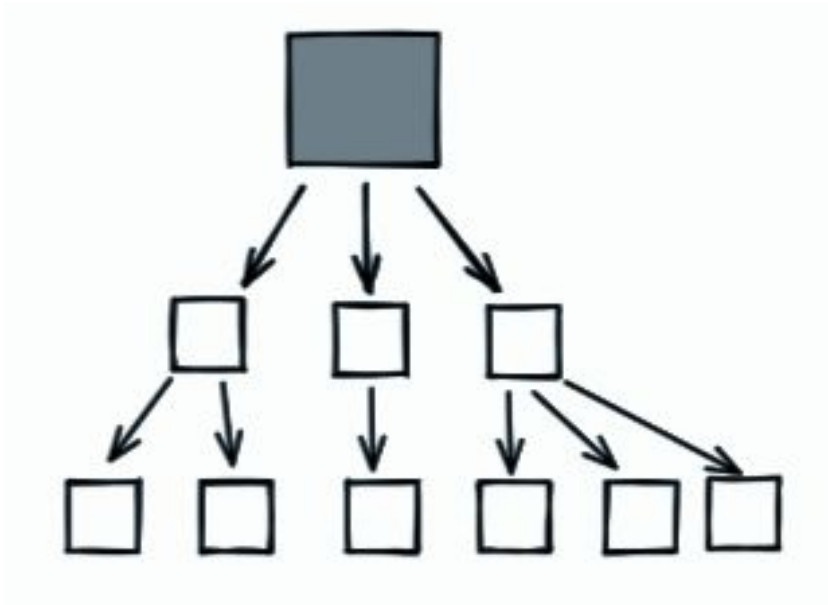




98%

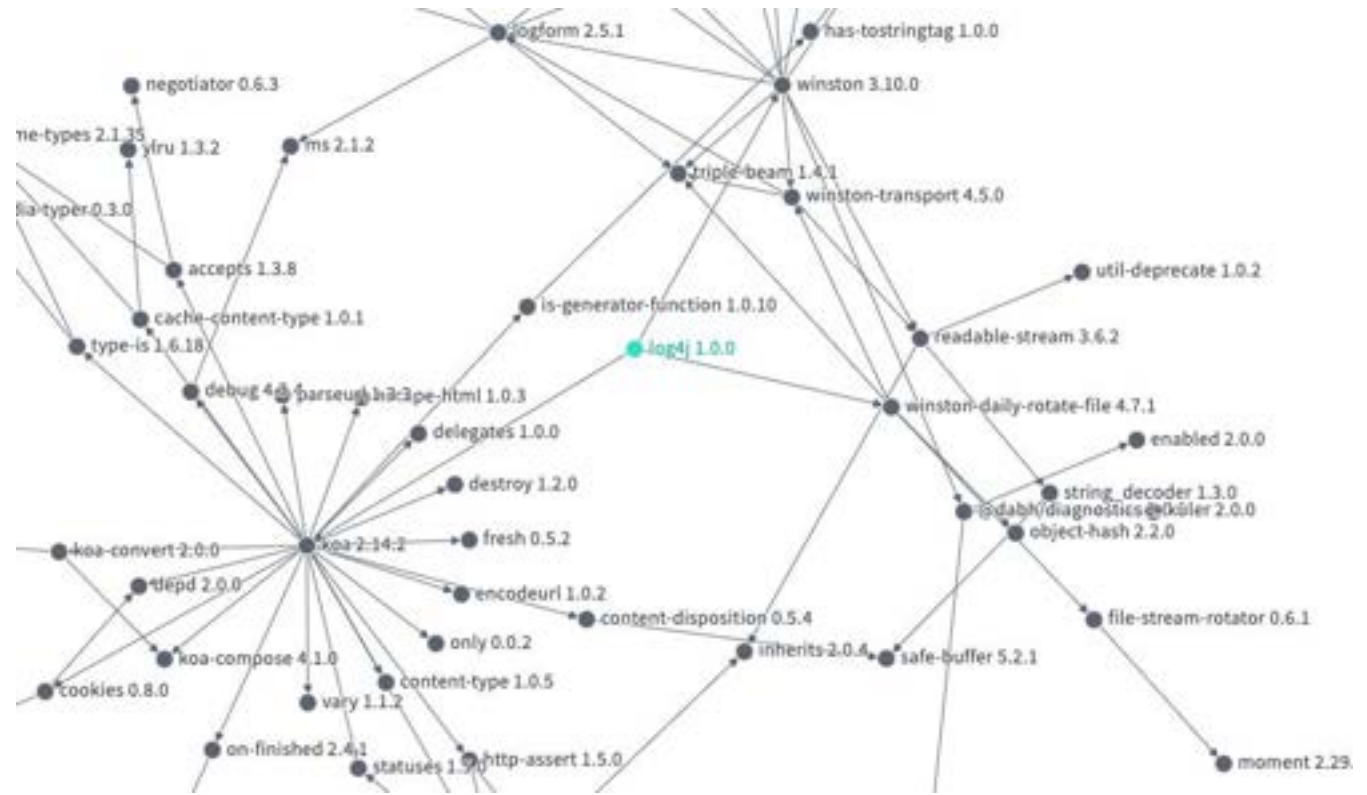
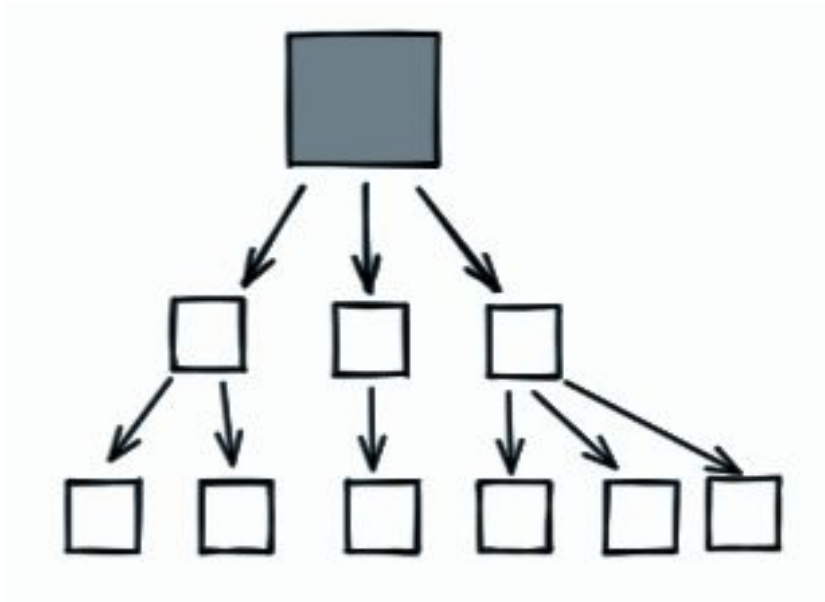
Of the time a package is affected by a vulnerability, it's affected *indirectly*.

**But it's not actually
this...**



But it's not actually
this...

It's THIS.



average number of *direct*
dependencies for an npm
package

6

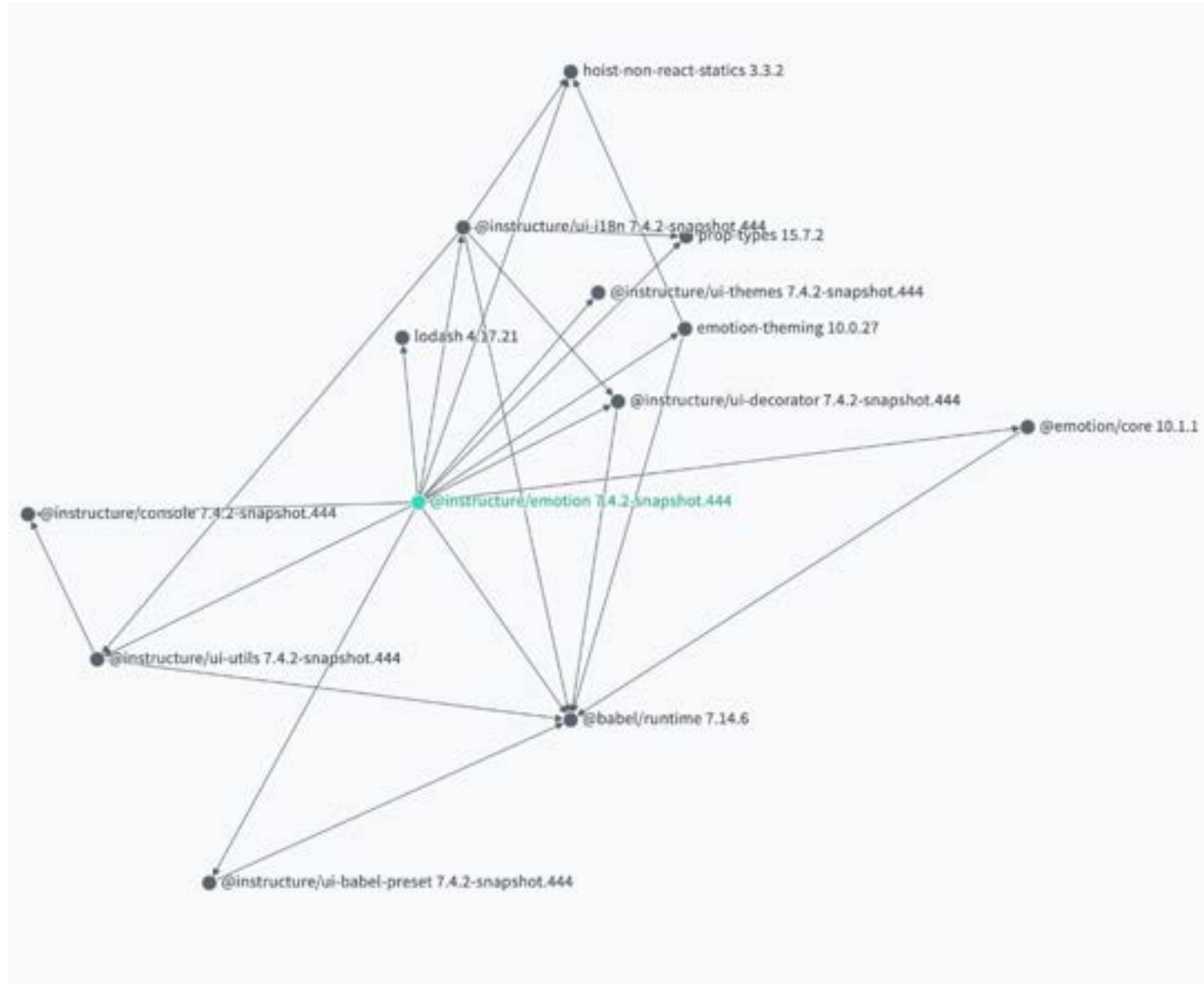
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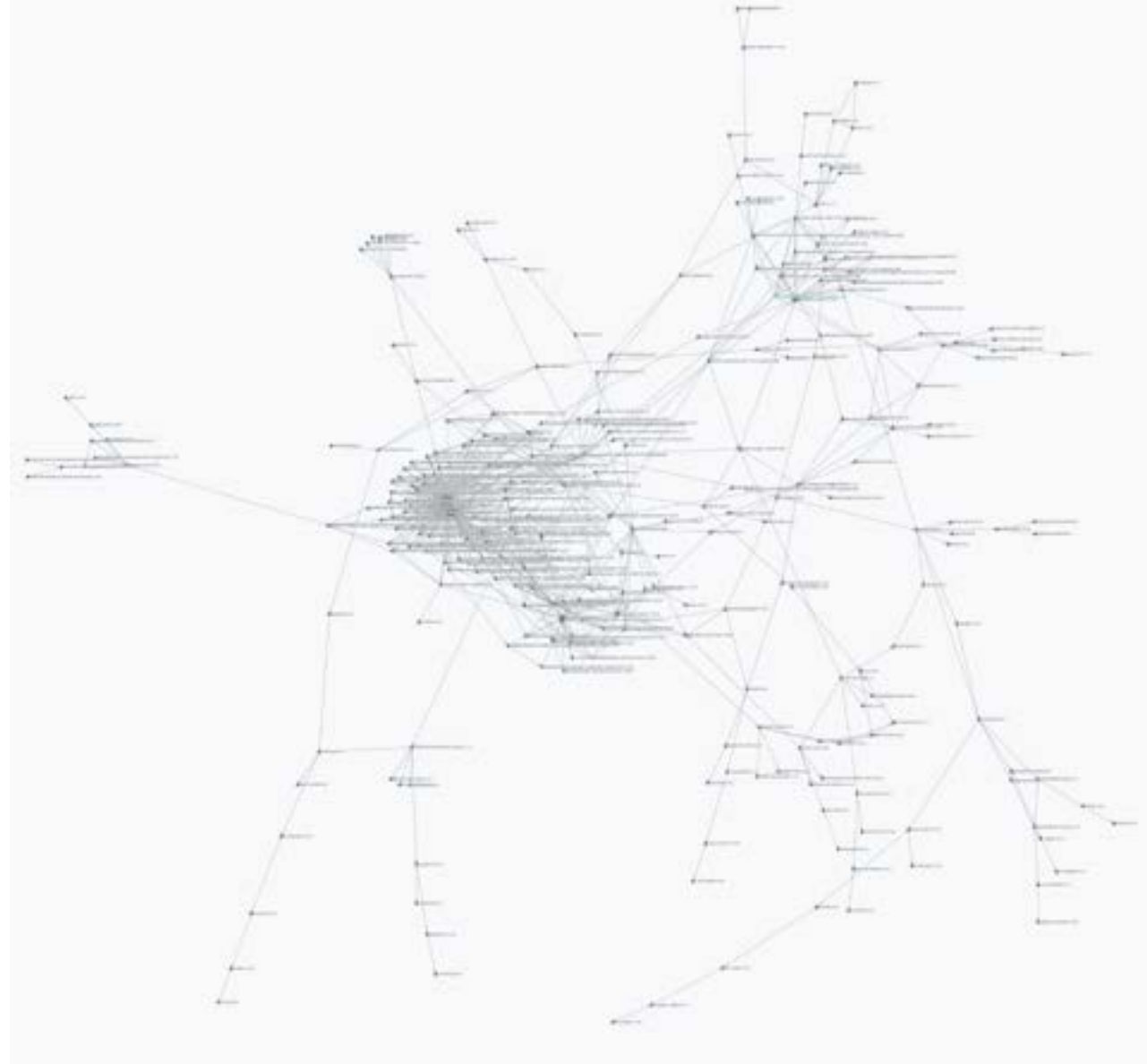
average number of *indirect*
dependencies for an npm
package

110

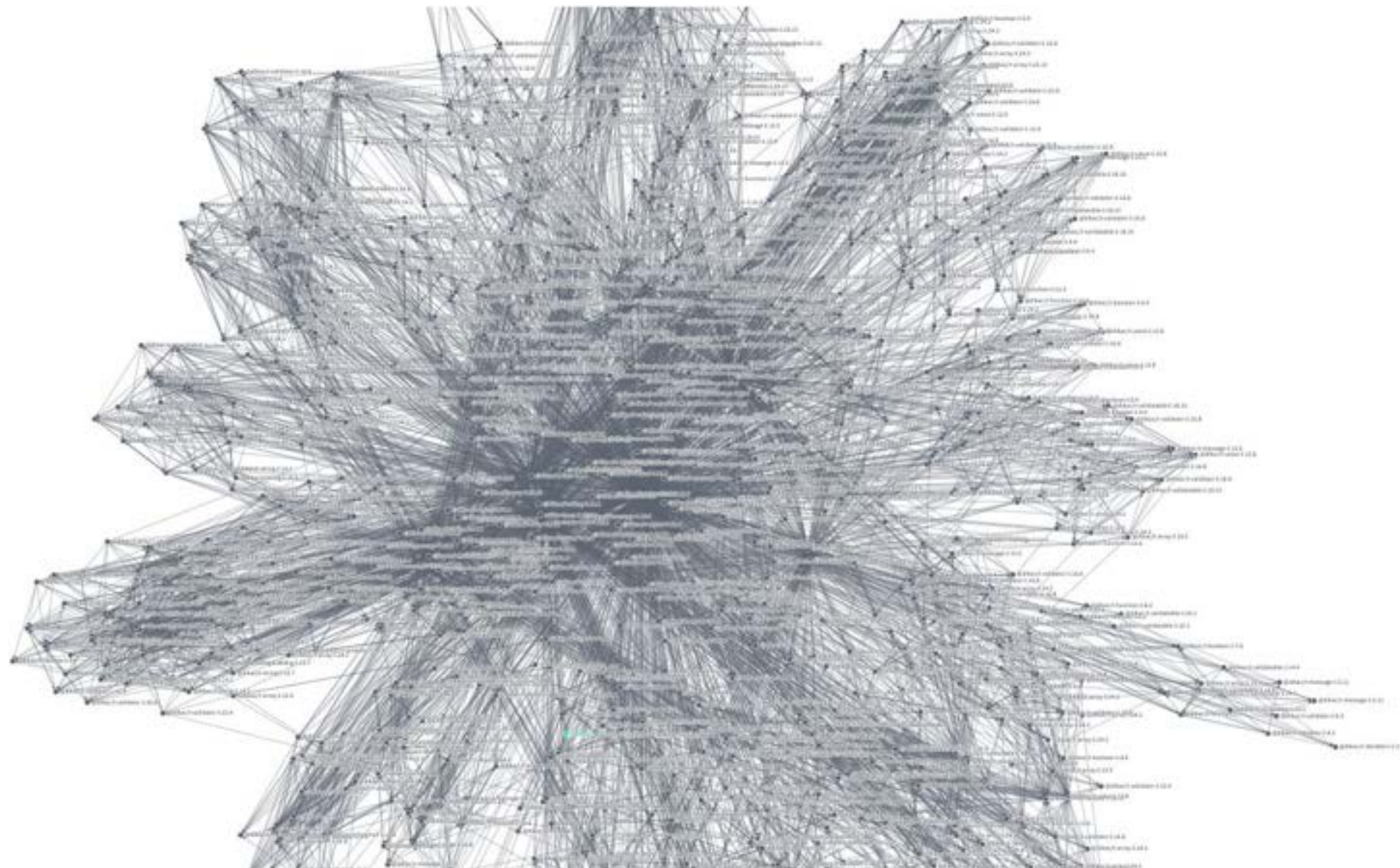
Direct dependencies



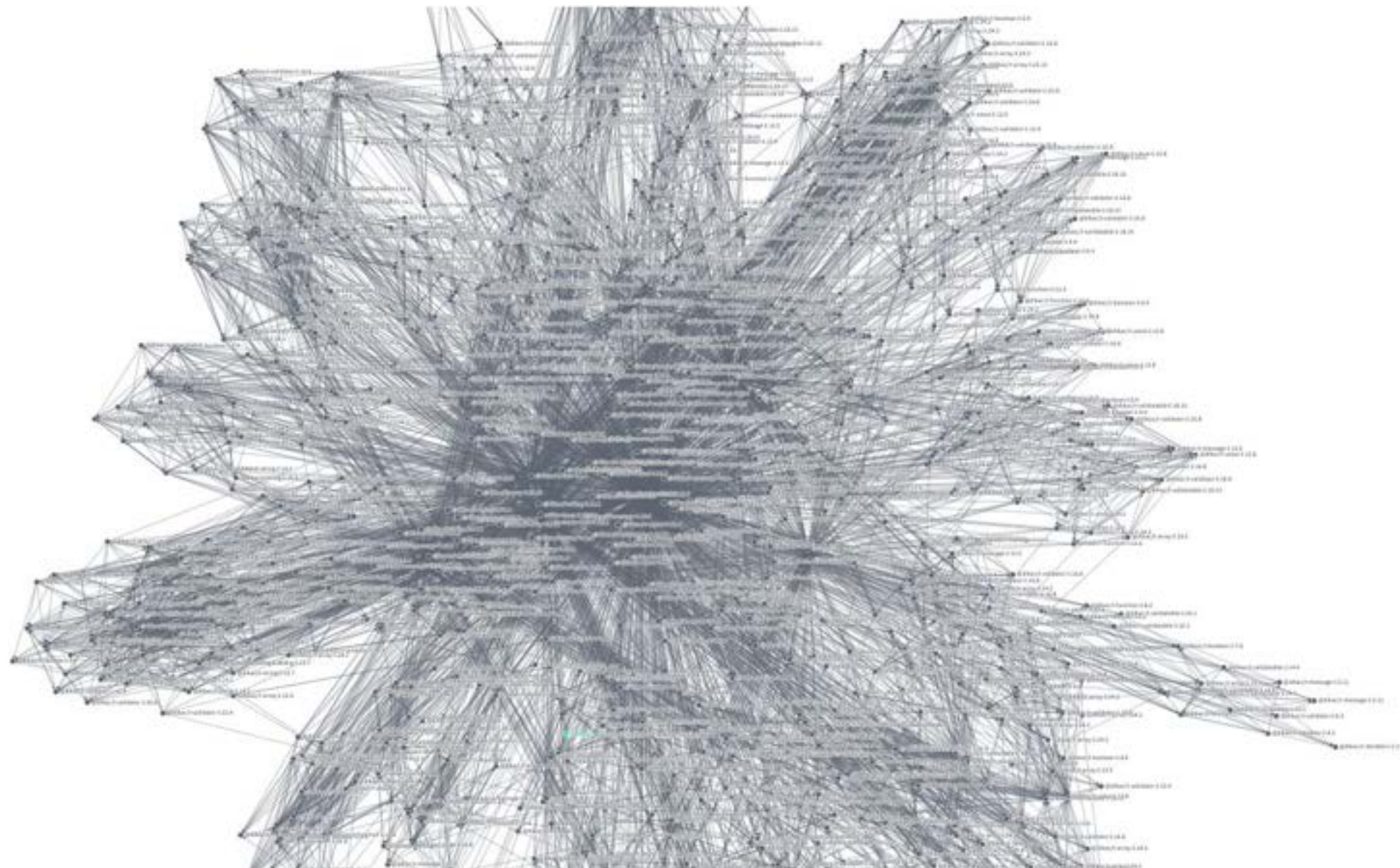
Indirect dependencies



Yikes!



Yikes!



Lesson 1

Knowledge is key:
know the actual risk



Lesson 1

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know the actual risk



Free tools!

- OpenSSF Scorecard — to understand a project's risks
- Deps.dev website — to understand connections between projects

OpenSSF Scorecard Report

9.4

github.com/ossf/scorecard
COMMIT: 52a4843bf158e4009bb4f67f41e1903cb8f
GENERATED AT: 2023-09-06T16:39:13Z

10 **Dangerous-Workflow** **CRITICAL**
Determines if the project's GitHub Action workflows avoid dangerous patterns.

8 **Vulnerabilities** **HIGH**
Determines if the project has open, known unfixed vulnerabilities.

9 **Signed-Releases** **HIGH**
Determines if the project cryptographically signs its releases.

9 **Token-Permissions** **HIGH**
Determines if the project's workflows follow the principle of least privilege.

10 **Binary-Artifacts** **HIGH**
Determines if the project has generated executable (binary) artifacts in the source repository.

10 **Code-Review** **HIGH**
Determines if the project requires human code review before pull requests (aka merge requests) are merged.

10 **Dependency-Update-Tool** **HIGH**
Determines if the project uses a dependency update tool.

OpenSSF Scorecard Report

6.3

github.com/pnacht/cronk
COMMIT: 8b5162c2cdd5a2afa250ff012ef61d2f59bf1fa5
GENERATED AT: 2023-09-06

10 **Dangerous-Workflow** **CRITICAL**
Determines if the project's GitHub Action workflows avoid dangerous patterns.

0 **Branch-Protection** **HIGH**
Determines if the default and release branches are protected with write restrictions.

0 **Code-Review** **HIGH**
Determines if the project requires code review before pull requests (aka merge requests) are merged.

0 **Maintained** **HIGH**
Determines if the project is "actively maintained".

10 **Binary-Artifacts** **HIGH**
Determines if the project has generated executable (binary) artifacts in the source repository.

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Determines if the project uses a dependency update tool.

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Determines if the project cryptographically signs its releases.

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Determines if the project's workflows follow the principle of least privilege.

OpenSSF Scorecard Report

8.1

github.com/tensorflow/tensorflow
COMMIT: 5d4fe8a712cbe1cce1d8af663ab5ac54fcd42ba1
GENERATED AT: 2023-09-07

10 **Dangerous-Workflow** **CRITICAL**
Determines if the project's GitHub Action workflows avoid dangerous patterns.

0 **Token-Permissions** **HIGH**
Determines if the project's workflows follow the principle of least privilege.

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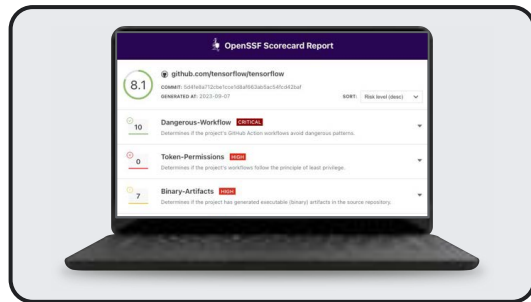
10 **Vulnerabilities** **HIGH**
Determines if the project has open, known unfixed vulnerabilities.

0 **SAST** **MEDIUM**
Determines if the project uses static code analysis.

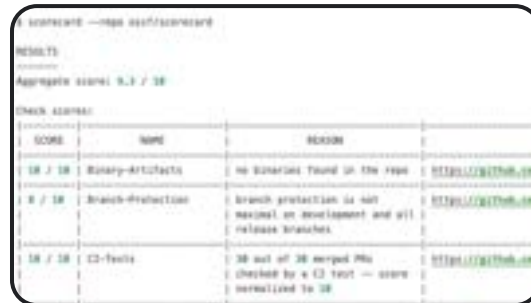
SORT: Risk level (desc)

OpenSSF Scorecard

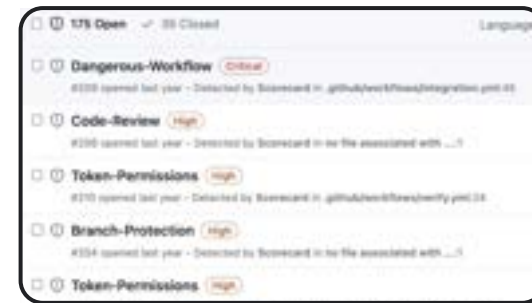
Info how **YOU** want it



Webviewer



CLI tool



GitHub action

Security-Policy

 Open in `main` 31 minutes ago

score is 0: security policy file not detected

Remediation (click "Show more" below):

- Place a security policy file `SECURITY.md` in the root directory of your repository. This makes it easily discoverable by a vulnerability reporter.
- The file should contain information on what constitutes a vulnerability and a way to report it securely (e.g. issue tracker with private issue support, encrypted email with a published public key). Follow the [coordinated vulnerability disclosure guidelines](#) to respond to vulnerability disclosures.
- For GitHub, see more information [here](#).

Severity: Medium

Details:

Risk: `Medium` (possible insecure reporting of vulnerabilities)

This check tries to determine if the project has published a security policy. It works by looking for a file named `SECURITY.md` (case-insensitive) in a few well-known directories.

A security policy (typically a `SECURITY.md` file) can give users information about what constitutes a vulnerability and how to report one securely so that information about a bug is not publicly visible.

This check examines the contents of the security policy file awarding points for those policies that express vulnerability process(es), disclosure timelines, and have links (e.g., URL(s) and email(s)) to support the users.

Understand your dependencies

Your software and your users rely not only on the code you write, but also on the code your code depends on, the code *that* code depends on, and so on. An accurate view of the complete dependency graph is critical to understanding the state of your project. And it's not just code: you need to know about security vulnerabilities, licenses, recent releases, and more.

/ npm	2.49M
PACKAGES	
/ Go	1.03M
MODULES	
/ Maven	564k
ARTIFACTS	
/ PyPI	455k
PACKAGES	
/ NuGet	368k
PACKAGES	
/ Cargo	124k
CRATES	



Search for open source packages, advisories and projects

All systems ▾

Search

PyPI package

tensorflow

2.13.0

Overview

Dependencies

Dependents

Compare

Versions

Filter dependencies by name, license, security advisory and more

Table

Graph

Package	Notes	Relation ↑	License	Dependencies
▶ absl-py 1.4.0		Direct	Apache-2.0	0
▶ astunparse 1.6.3		Direct	non-standard	2
▶ flatbuffers 23.5.26	13 ADVISORIES	Direct	Apache-2.0	0
▶ gast 0.4.0		Direct	BSD-3-Clause	0

PyPI package

tensorflow

2.13.0

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▶ gast 0.4.0		Direct	BSD-3-Clause	0

Lesson 2

Monitoring
supports action



Lesson 2

Monitoring
supports action



More free tools!

- OSV (Open Source Vulnerabilities) or ecosystem-specific vulnerability monitoring
- Dependency update bots (Dependabot or Renovatebot)

A distributed vulnerability database for Open Source

An open, precise, and distributed approach to producing and consuming vulnerability information for open source.

[Search Vulnerability Database](#)

[Use the API](#)

[CLI Tools](#)

Ecosystems

osv.dev

2286

3254

722

1174

9379

1588

13573

3864

11989

495

2929

2154

10781

919

717

Linux

Alpine

Android

crates.io

Debian

Go

Linux

Maven

npm

NuGet

OSS-Fuzz

Packageist

PyPI

Rocky Linux

Ruby

A distributed vulnerability database for Open Source

An open, precise, and distributed approach to producing and consuming vulnerability information for open source.

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Ecosystems

osv.dev

2286

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Linux

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OSS-Fuzz

Packageist

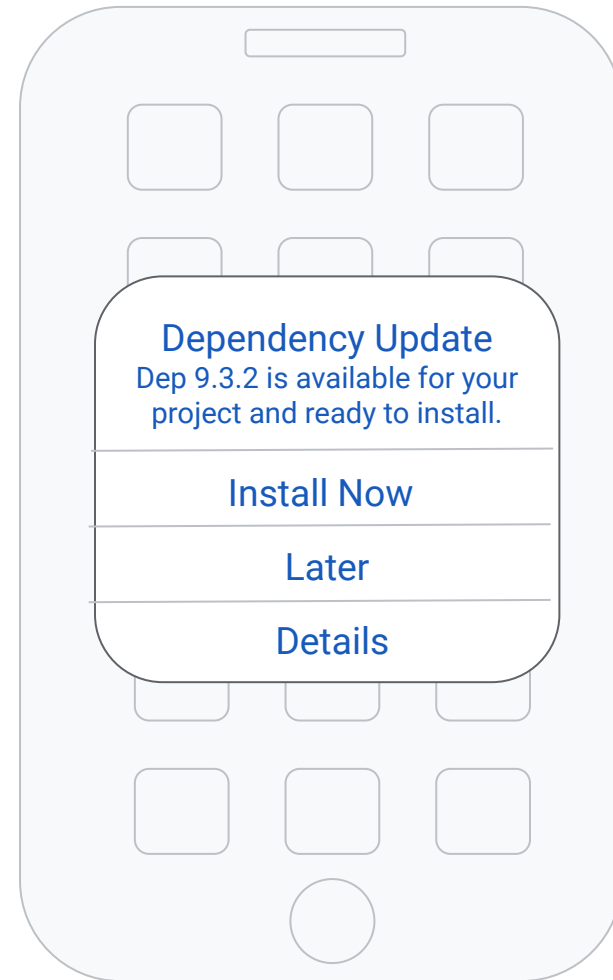
PyPI

Rocky Linux

Ruby

Use a dependency update tool to stay on top of these changes!

- Dependabot
- Renovatebot



Lesson 3

Messengers
support success



Lesson 3

Messengers

support success



Code
contributions,
but also...

- Communication!
- Awareness!
- Soft skills!
- Documentation!
- Community education!
- Helping others!

Code
contributions,
but also...

- Communication!
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- Helping others!



joycebrum commented on May 17

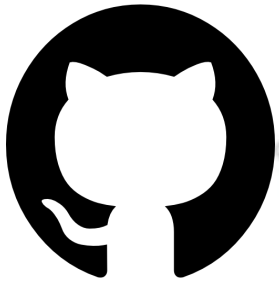
Contributor

Hi, I'd like to know if you might have interest on creating a Github Security Policy file for [REDACTED]. The project already has a very well defined security policy so the file would only allow users to get this information through github standard ways.

It will be shown in the [Security Dashboard](#) and in the about section of the project:



About

- [\[REDACTED\]](#)
- Readme
- Apache-2.0 license
- Security policy**
- 0 stars
- 0 watching
- 66 forks



 commented on Jul 7 Owner Author ...

This change got applied to 20 high-profile projects downstream.

  1

Closing thoughts...

Just as risks can propagate through
communities...

so can proactive, positive actions!

THANK YOU

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