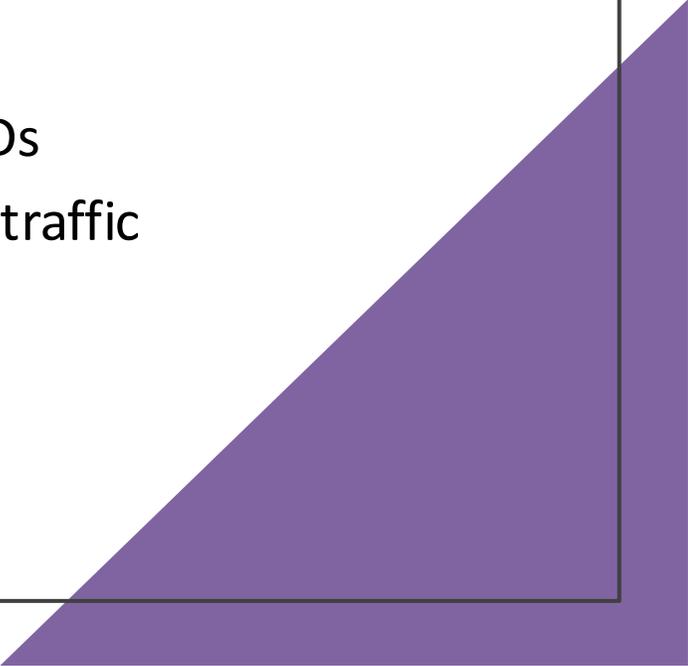


RAGE Against the Machine: Fighting AI Complexity with Kubernetes Simplicity

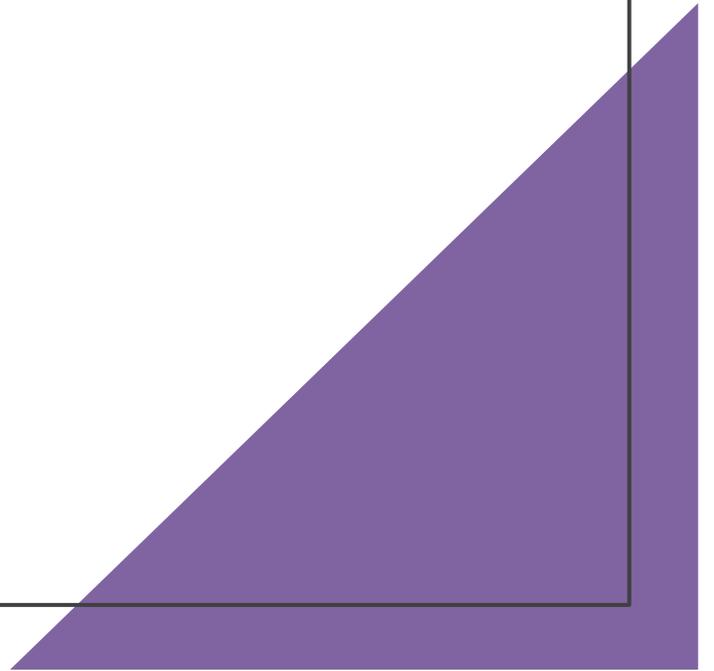
Paul Yu
Microsoft
Developer Advocate

What you'll learn

- Base LLMs struggle in real systems
 - What RAG is and how it add more complexity
 - How KAITO simplifies inference + RAG on Kubernetes via CRDs
 - How Gateway API Inference Extension helps route inference traffic
 - A practical demo you can reproduce from my sample repo
- 

THE CHALLENGE OF MAKING LLMS USEFUL

Great at language... not great at your specific facts



```
• → ~ curl -sS --request POST \
--url http://localhost:5000/v1/chat/completions \
--header 'content-type: application/json' \
--header 'host: localhost:5000' \
--header 'user-agent: vscode-restclient' \
--data '{"max_tokens": 100, "model": "phi-4-mini-instruct", "messages": [{"role": "system", "content": "You are a helpful assistant."}, {"role": "user", "content": "Tell me everything I need to know about the SCaLE conference."}]}' | jq
Handling connection for 5000
```

```
{
  "id": "chatcmpl-45ec1572-7917-4d48-8972-033009820d6c",
  "object": "chat.completion",
  "created": 1772493917,
  "model": "phi-4-mini-instruct",
  "choices": [
    {
      "index": 0,
      "message": {
        "role": "assistant",
        "content": "Sure, I'd be happy to provide information about the SCaLE (Symposium on Computer Architecture and Languages for Education) conference, which is an annual event organized by the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM). The conference focuses on the intersection of computer education, particularly code-based learning, and technologies designed to support educational experiences that involve programming, cyberlearning, or computer science.\n\n**Overview of SCaLE:**\n1. **Objective:** The SCaLE conference aims to showcase and disseminate research",
        "refusal": null,
        "annotations": null,
        "audio": null,
        "function_call": null,
        "tool_calls": [],
        "reasoning": null,

```



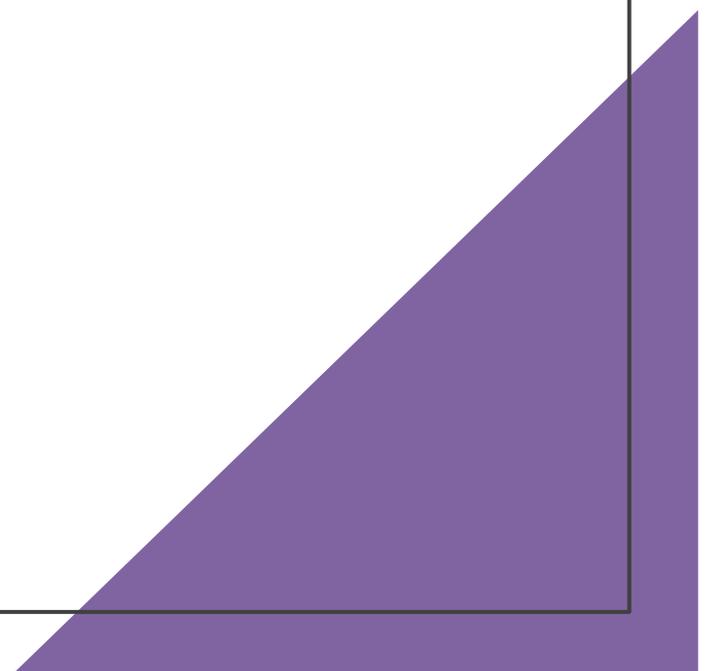
AI hallucinations



- LLMs can sound confident even when wrong
- They may invent citations or facts
- In production, wrong answers are worse than *"I don't know"*

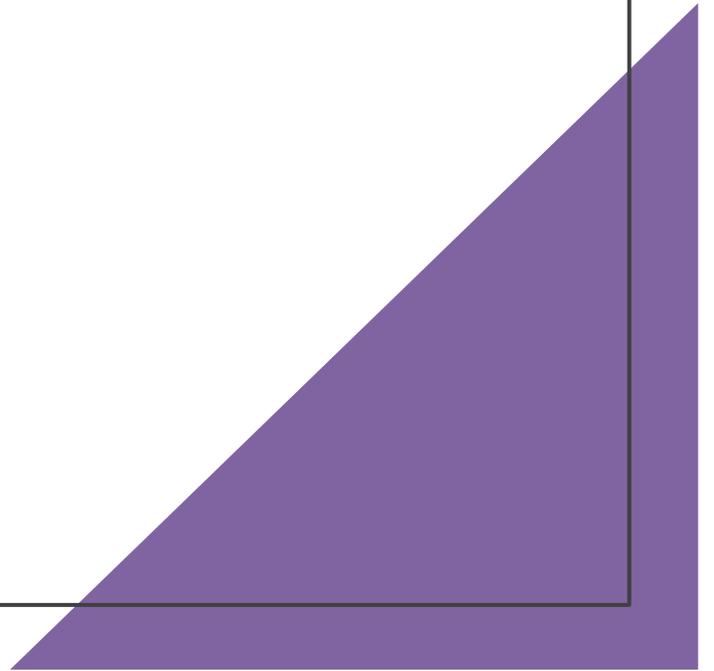
LLMS HAVE A SPECIFIC JOB

They predict tokens - not truth



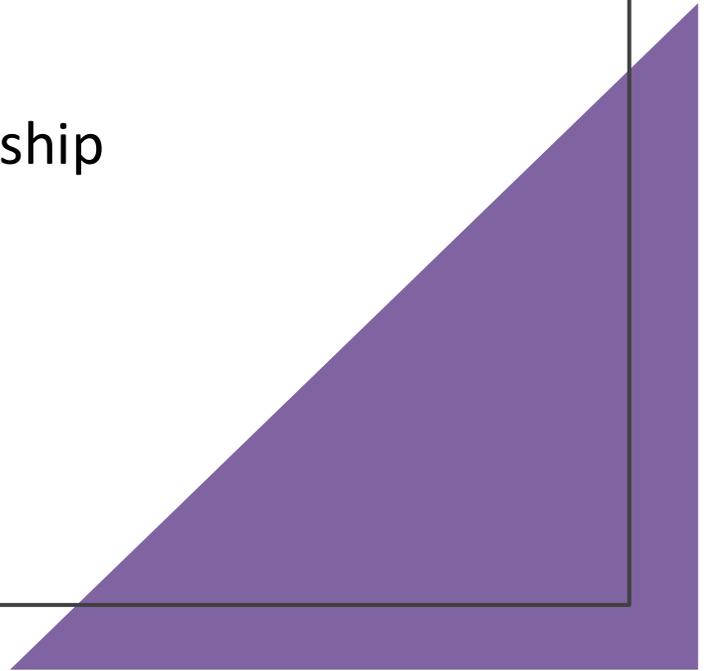
Prediction machines

- LLMs predict the next token based on patterns
- They optimize plausibility, not correctness
- Without constraints, they'll fill in the gaps



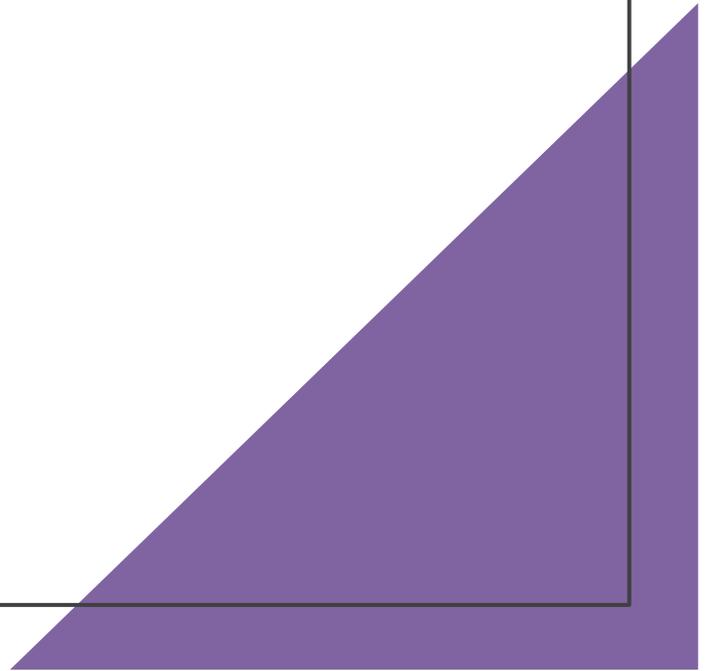
Base models lack context

- Your runbooks, tickets, wikis, repos, and schedules aren't in the training set
- Even if they were... they're outdated the moment they ship
- You need a way to inject current, private context



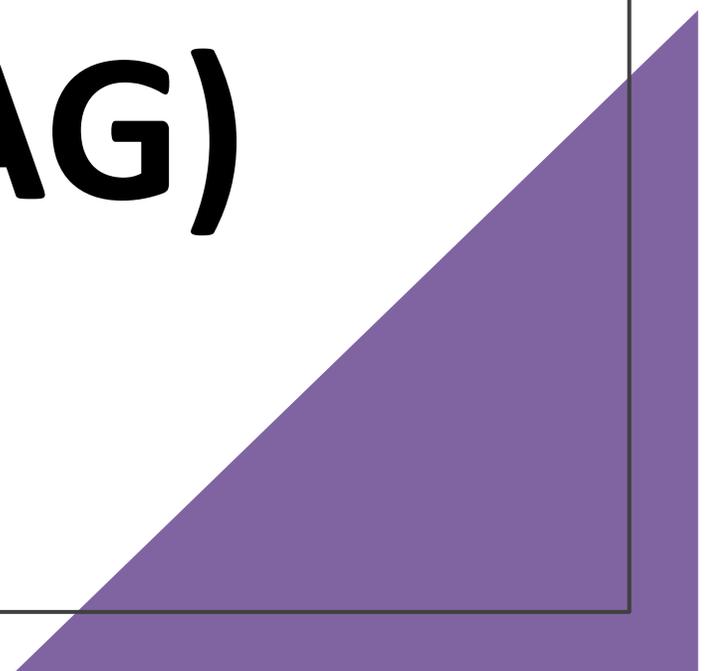
Fine-tuning can be costly

- Requires curated data, training infra, and iteration
- Can be expensive and time-consuming
- Doesn't automatically solve freshness for constantly changing data



RETRIEVAL- AUGMENTED GENERATION (RAG)

Ground LLMs with your relevant external knowledge



What is RAG?

- Retrieve relevant documents/snippets for a query
- Augment the prompt with that context
- Generate an answer grounded in retrieved content

How RAG works

Ingest

- Load docs → chunk → embed

Index

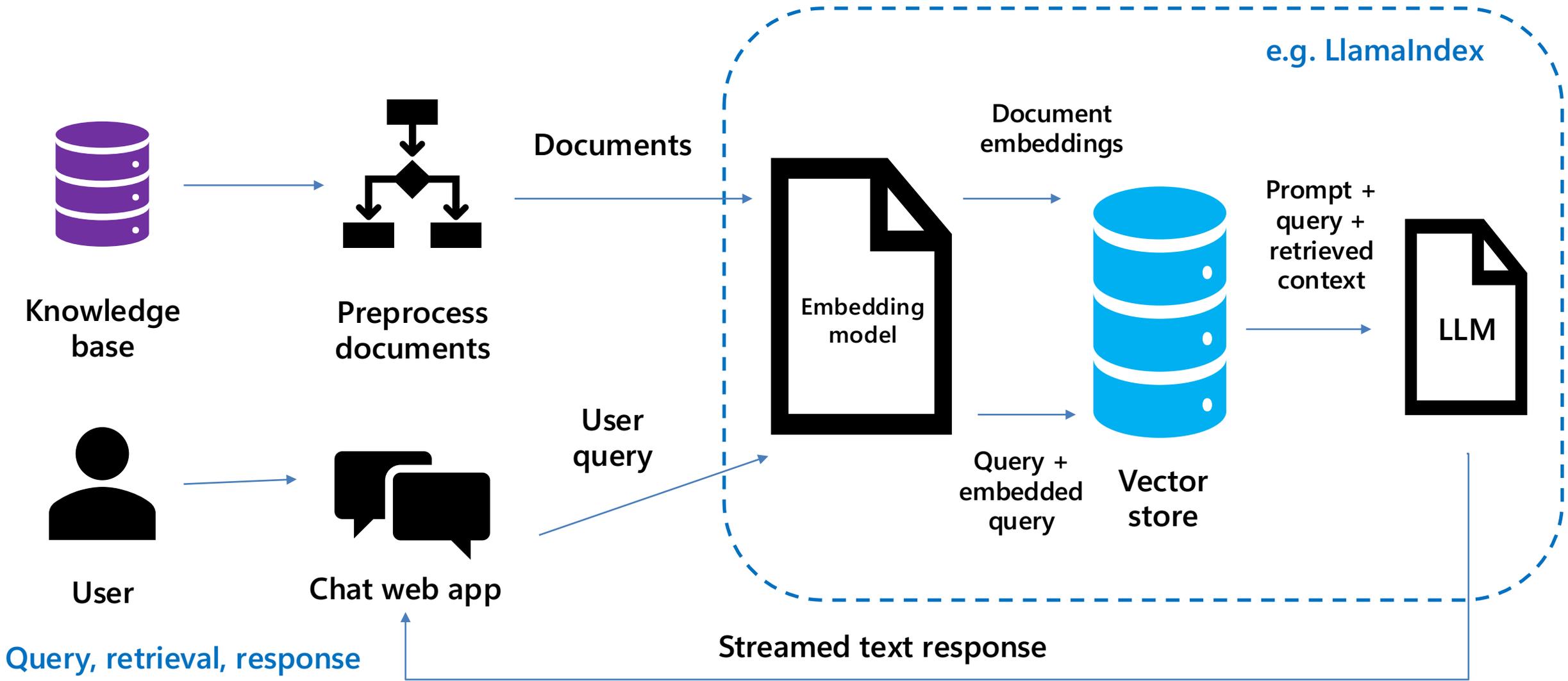
- Store vectors in a vector DB

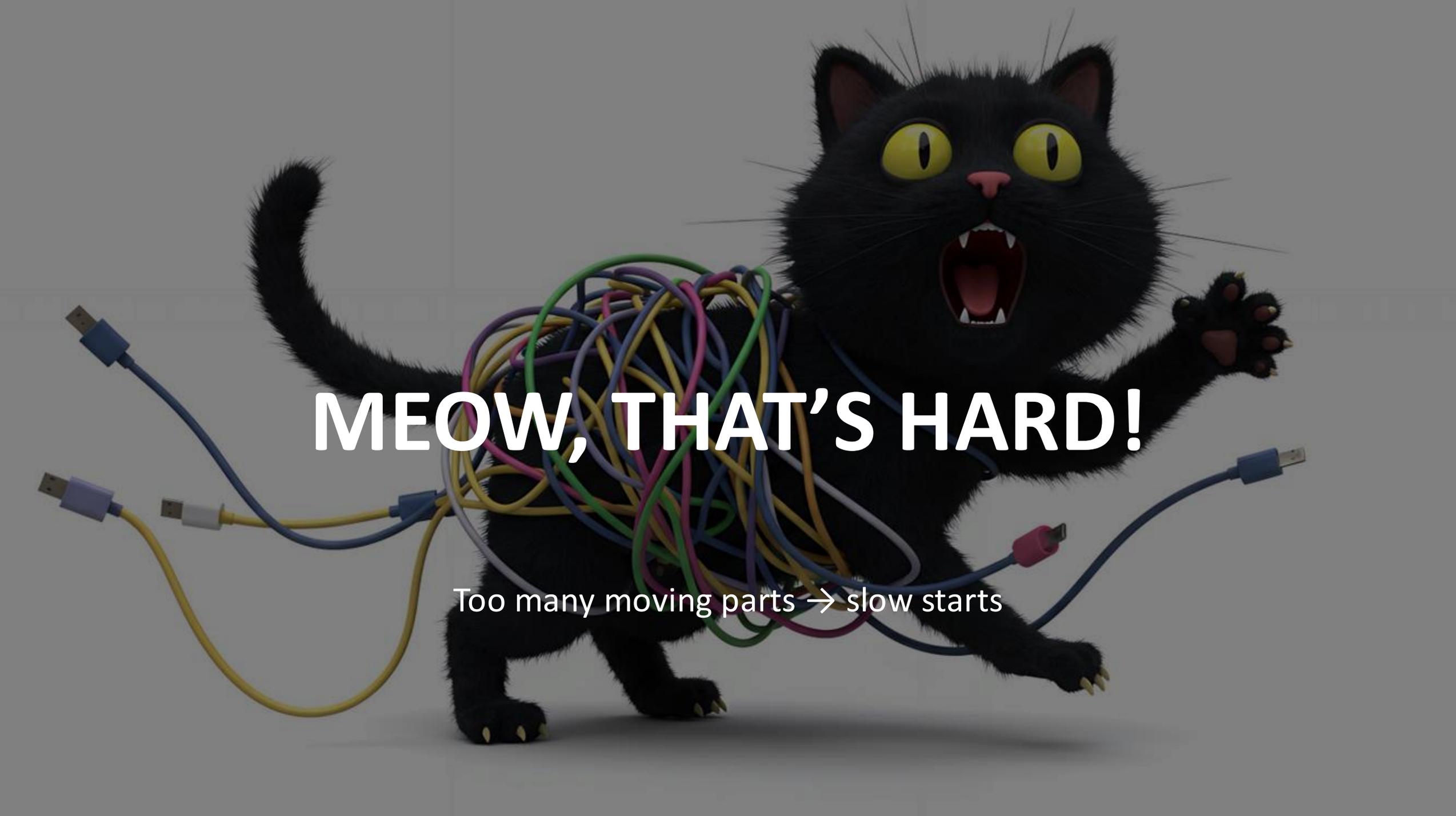
Retrieve

- Embed query → similarity search

Generate

- Send top-k context to LLM → answer



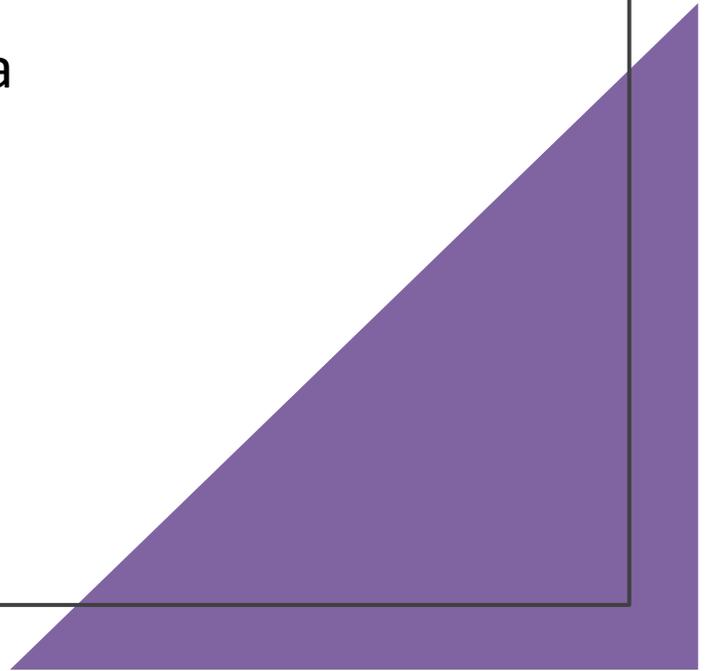
A black cat with large yellow eyes and an open mouth, appearing to be in a state of panic or frustration. It is surrounded by a large, tangled mess of colorful cables (blue, yellow, green, purple, pink) that are draped over its back and limbs. The background is a plain, light gray.

MEOW, THAT'S HARD!

Too many moving parts → slow starts

The developer's reality

- You end up building the platform before the product
- Kubernetes makes ops repeatable, but RAG still needs a clean abstraction
- What if RAG were just... a Kubernetes resource?



HELLO,

KAITO



Kubernetes AI Toolchain Operator



CLOUD NATIVE
COMPUTING FOUNDATION

Operator design



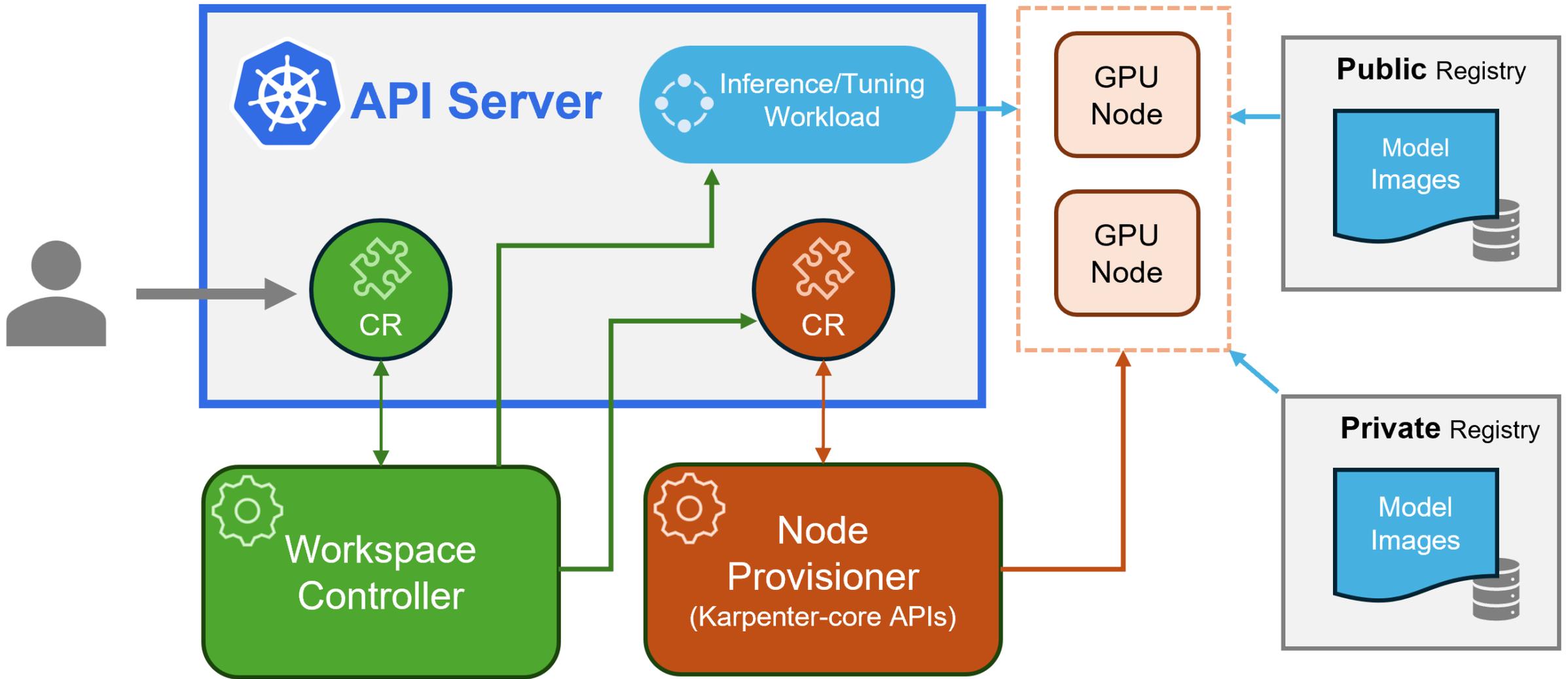
Declarative CRDs for inference/tuning/RAG



Controllers reconcile GPU infra + serving components

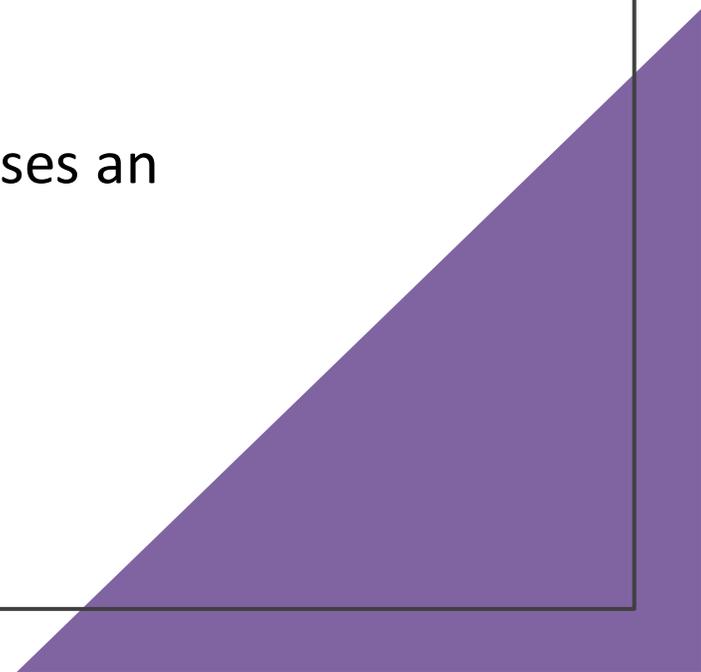


Kubernetes-native UX: YAML + GitOps friendly



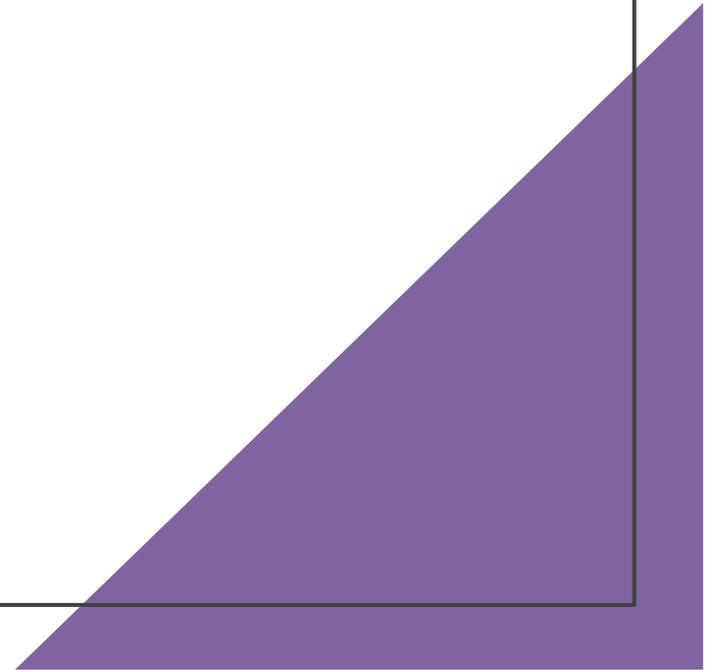
Zero-to-inference in a few minutes

- Pick a supported model preset
- Apply a Workspace CR
- KAITO provisions GPU nodes, pulls model images, exposes an OpenAI-compatible endpoint



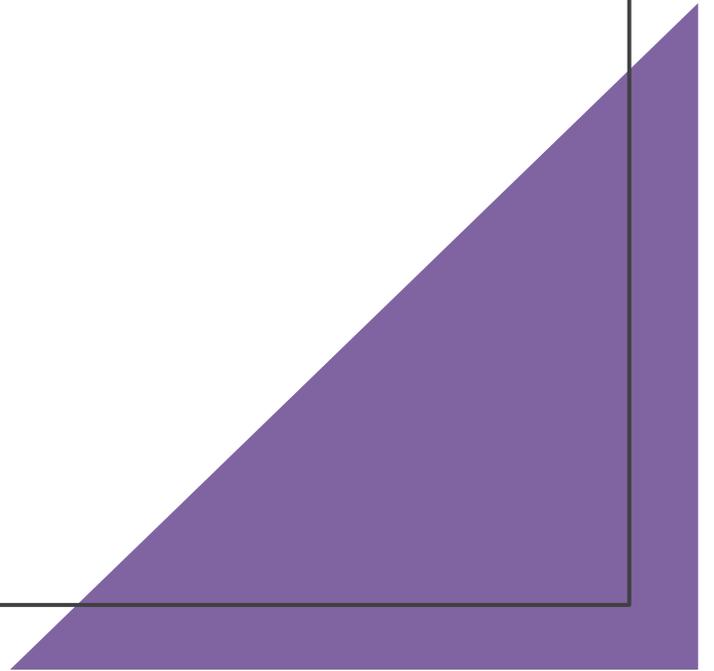
Demo

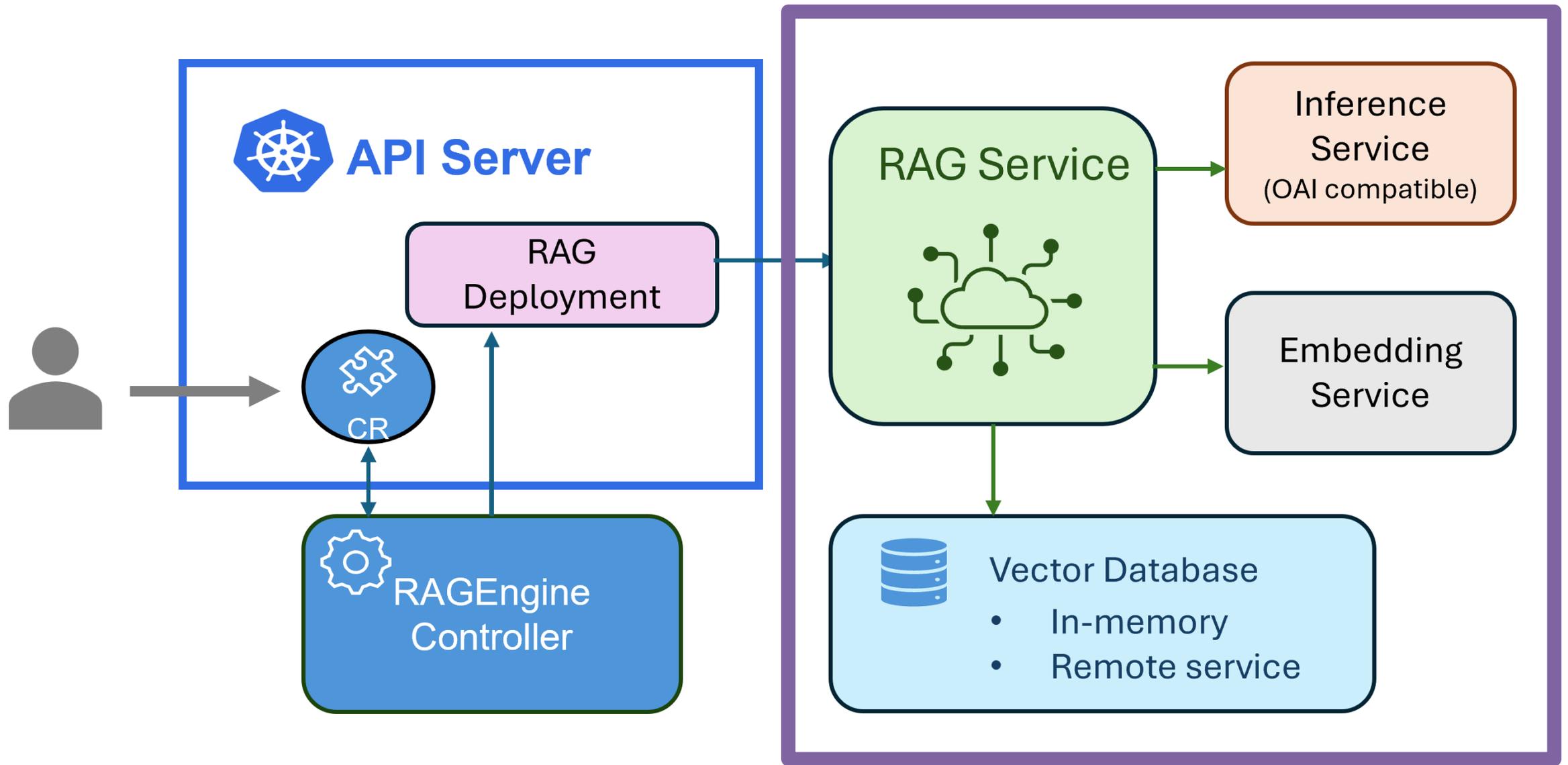
Workspace in action



RAGEngine

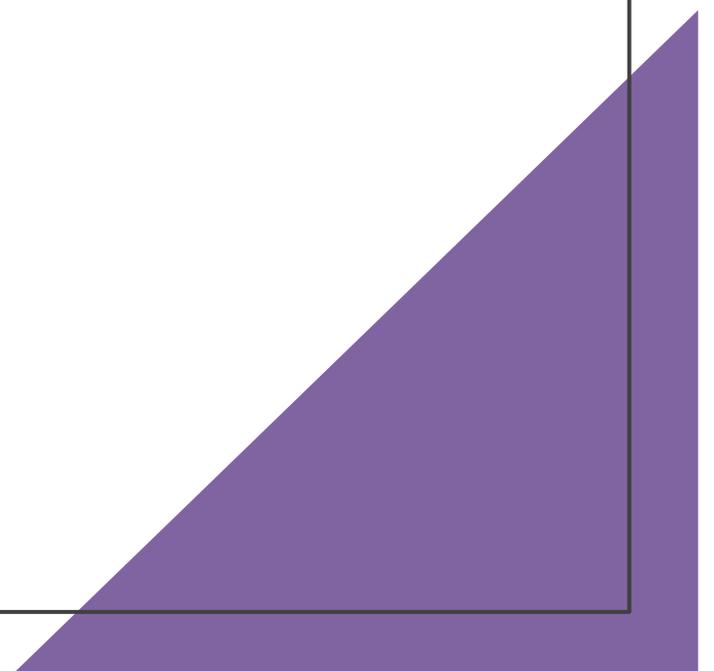
- A single CR to stand up an end-to-end RAG pipeline
- Encapsulates vector store + embeddings + retrieval + inference wiring
- Runs in-cluster; scales with Kubernetes
- Less glue code, more app logic

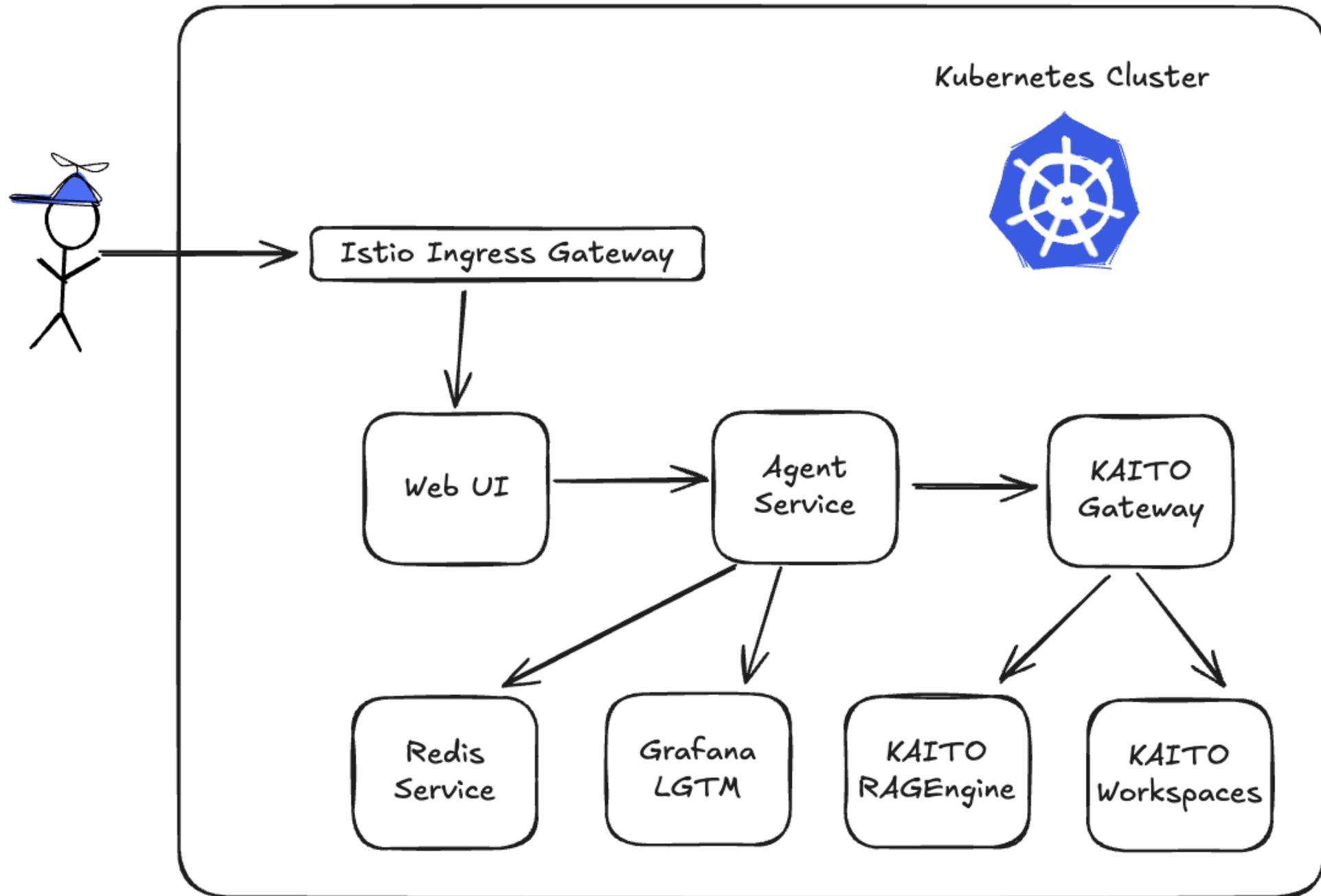




DEMO OVERVIEW

High-level architecture





SCALE23X

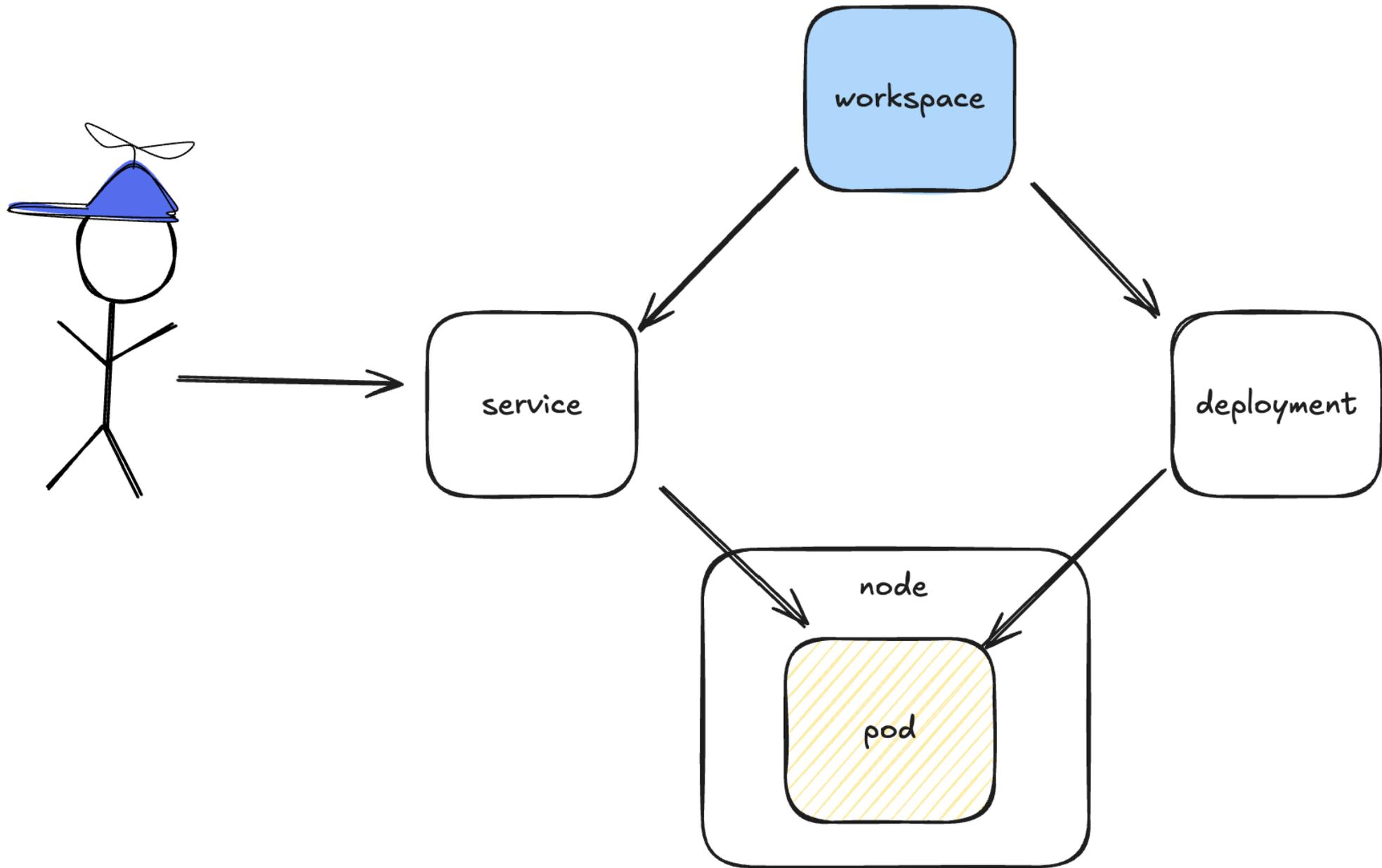
CHAT

From “no context” → grounded answers



Workspace

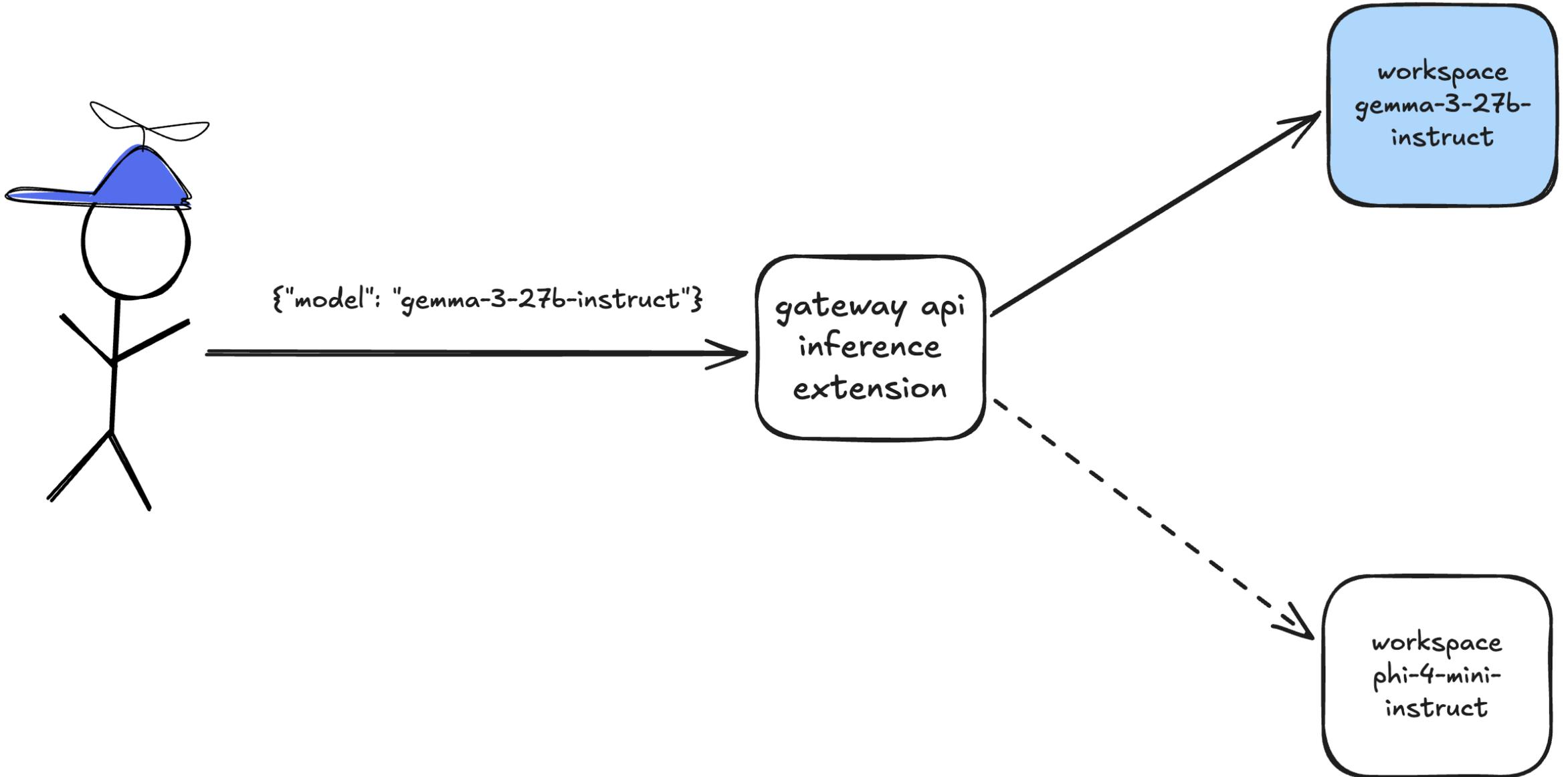
- Smallest unit of inference
 - Node -> Deploy -> Pod -> Svc
 - OpenAI compatible endpoint
- NEW! InferenceSet is a higher-level abstraction for:
 - Dynamic model routing
 - Inference scaling with KEDA



Learn more: <https://kaito-project.github.io/kaito/docs/inference>

Gateway API Inference Extension (GIE)

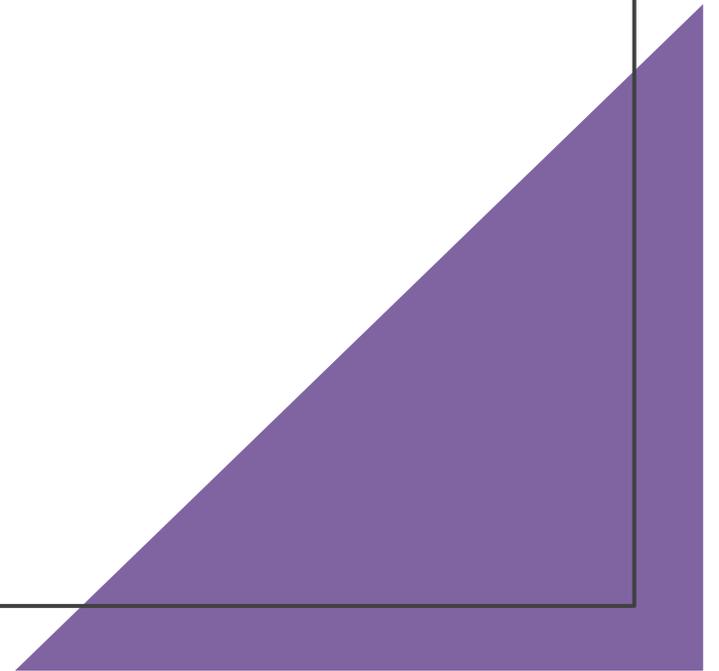
- Dynamic routing for inference
- Body-based routing
- Use the right model for the job



Learn more: <https://gateway-api-inference-extension.sigs.k8s.io>

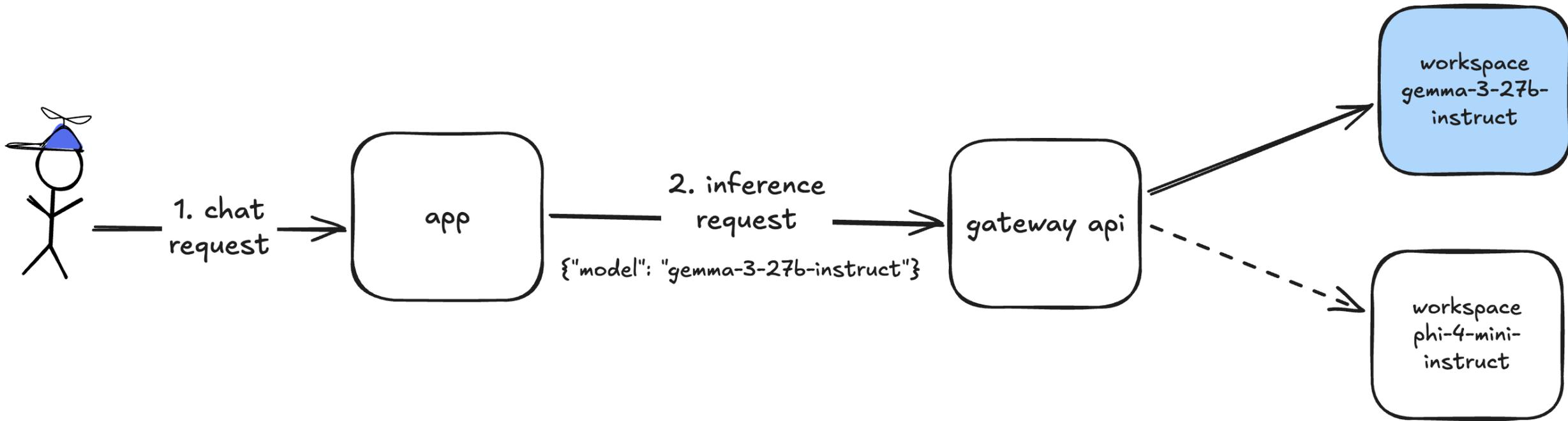
Demo

Gateway API Inference Extension



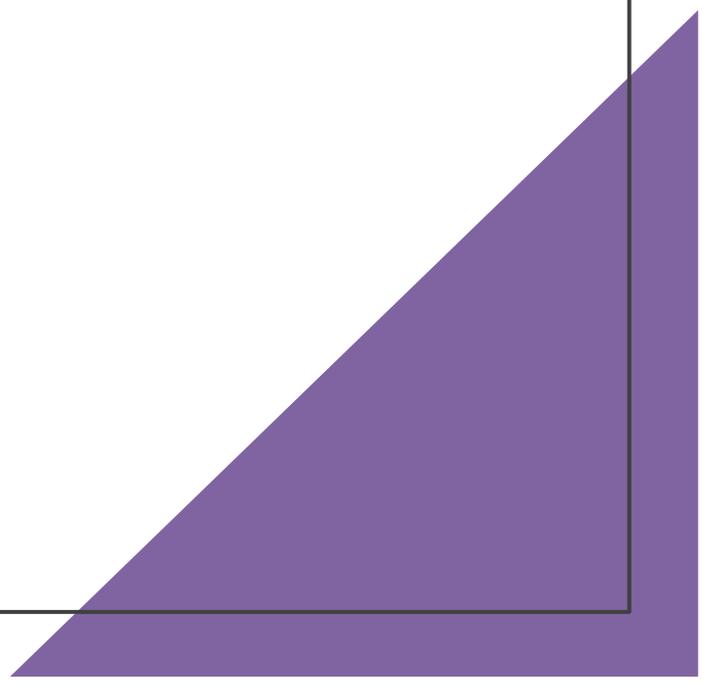
SCALE23X Assistant

- App routing through gateway
- Ask about the conference schedule



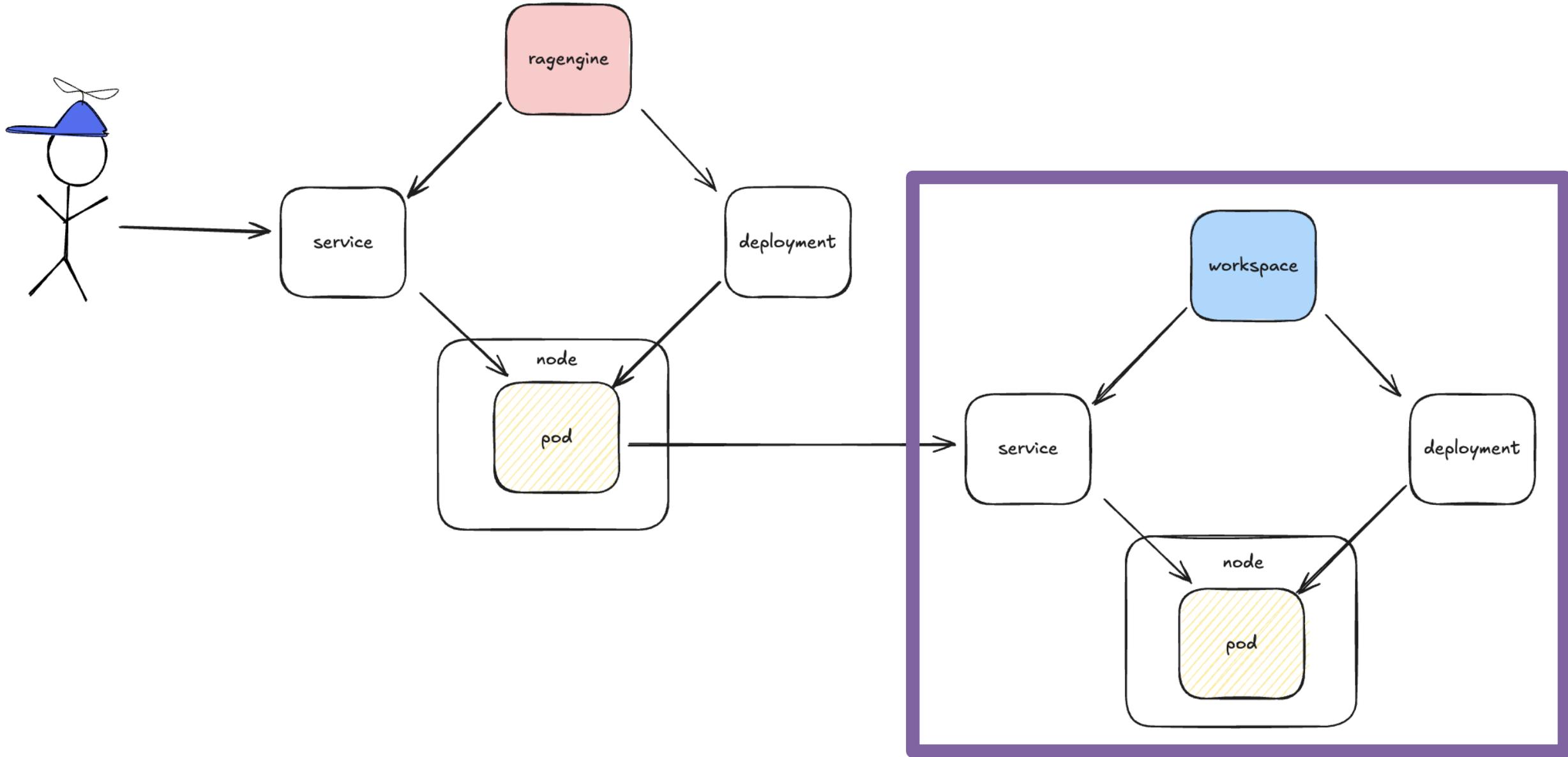
Demo

Chat with agent



RAGEngine

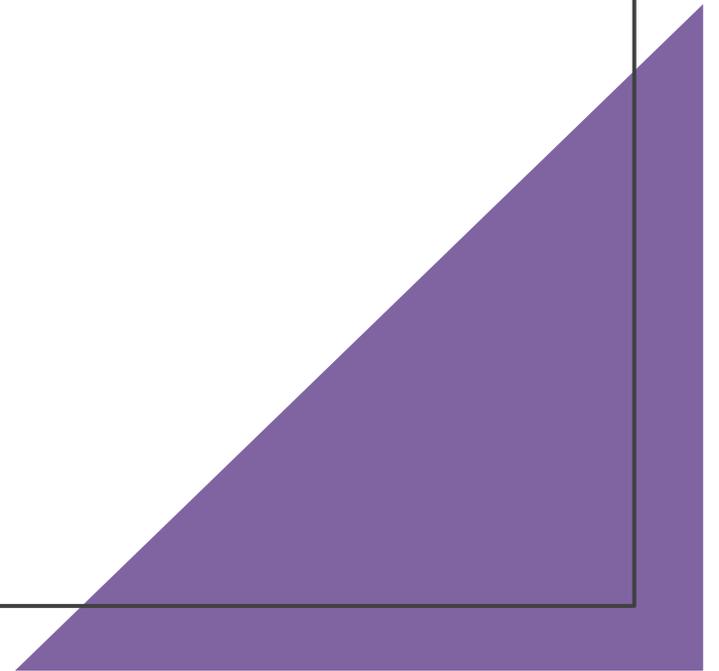
- Yet another custom resource
- Like a Workspace
- Pass-through

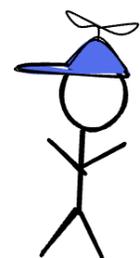


Learn more: <https://kaito-project.github.io/kaito/docs/rag>

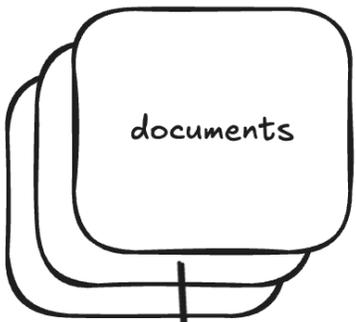
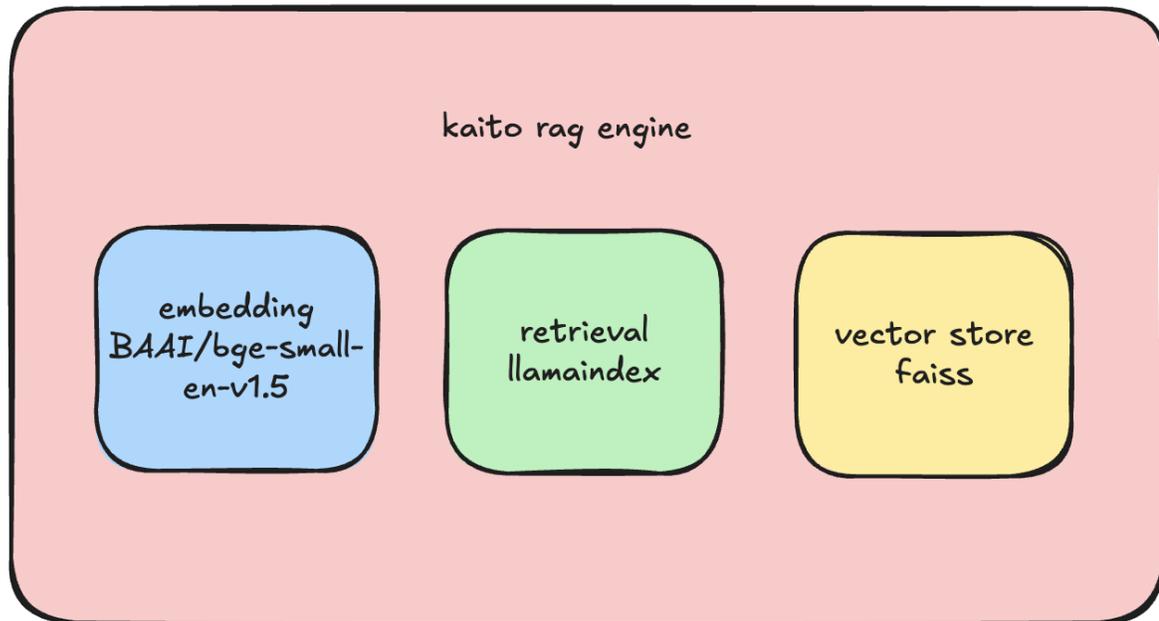
Demo

Context is all you need





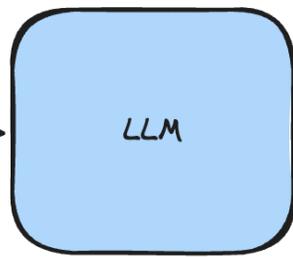
user query →

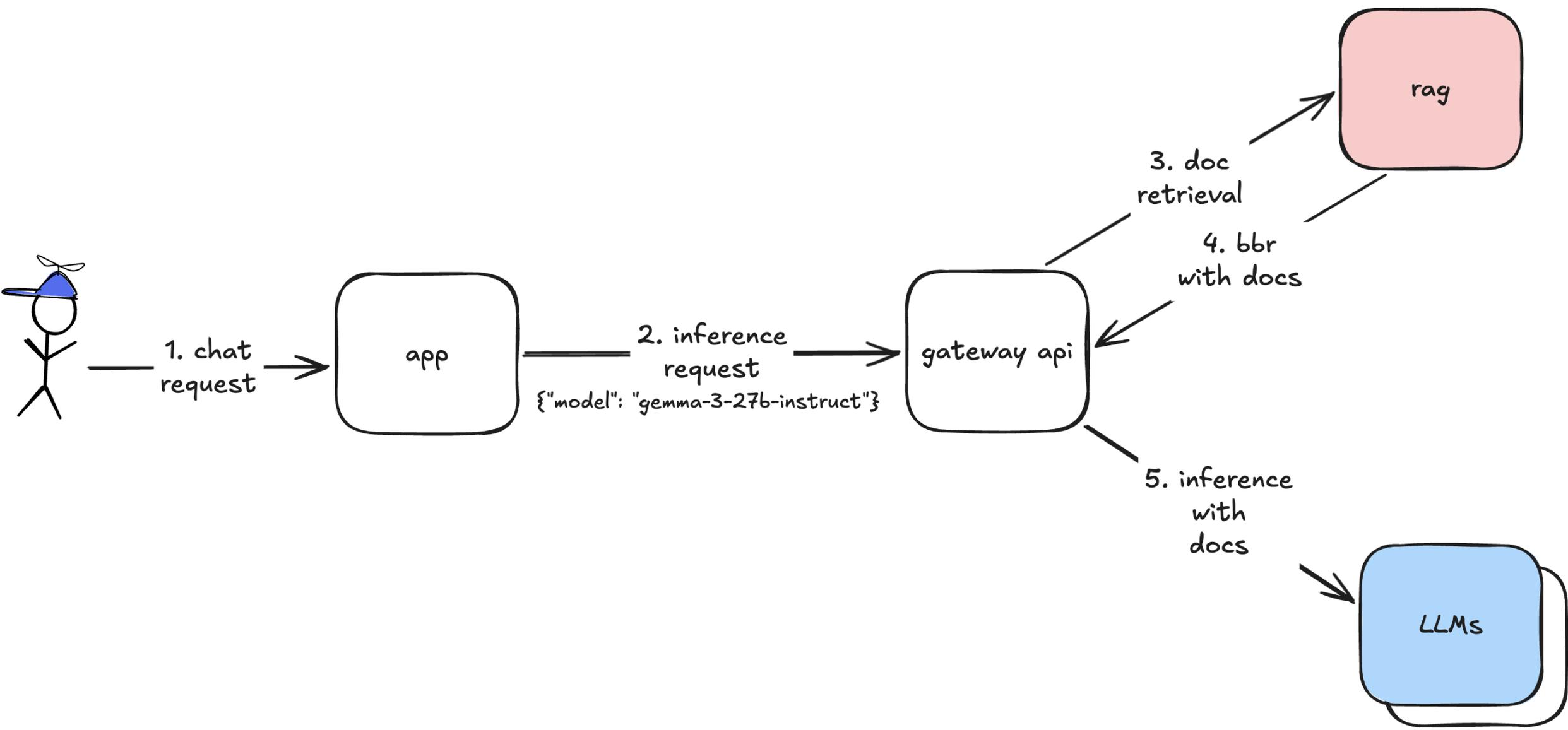


index



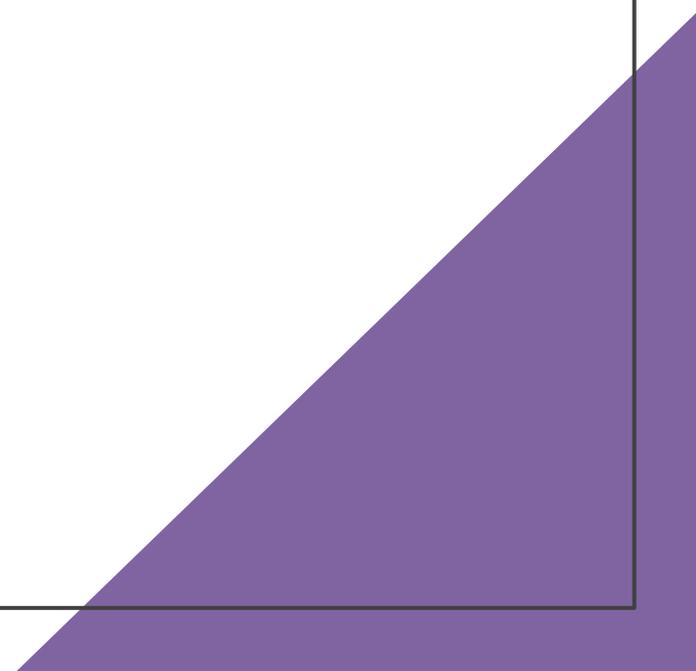
user query with relevant docs →





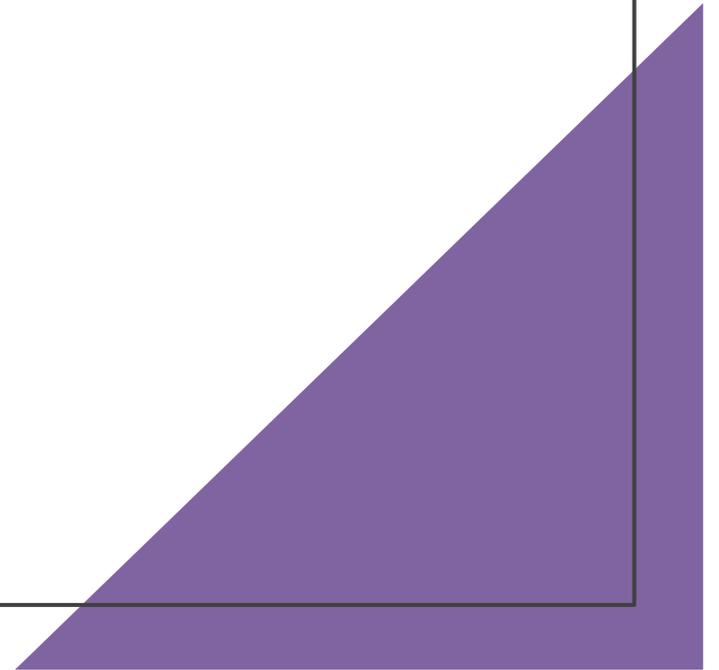
Demo

Routing to RAG endpoint



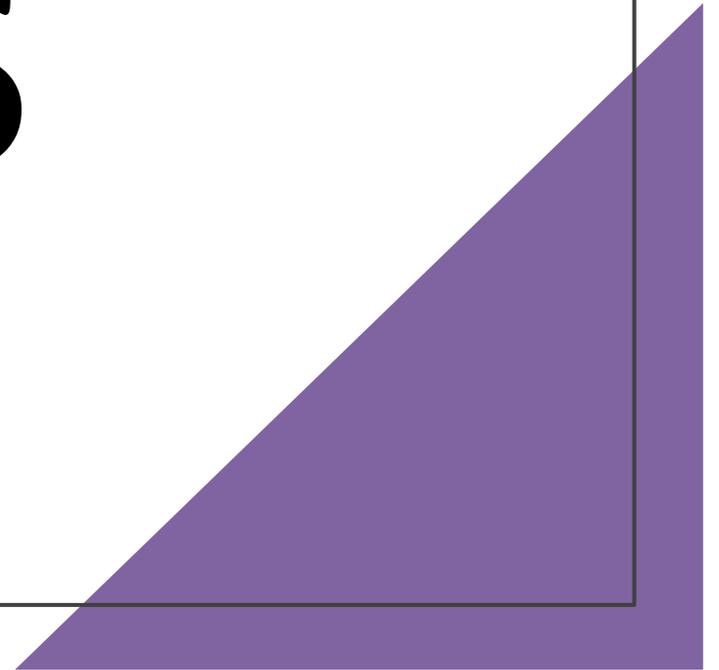
Demo

Chat with RAG-enabled agent



KEY

TAKEAWAYS



Grounding matters:
RAG reduces
hallucinations by
adding relevant context

Classic RAG can be a lot
of plumbing

KAITO + RAGEngine
makes RAG Kubernetes-
native and declarative

Gateway API Inference
Extension helps
manage inference
traffic intelligently

Start small: get a
working pipeline first,
then iterate



**TRY IT
YOURSELF**

Thank you!

- KAITO docs: kaito-project.github.io/kaito
- RAG docs: kaito-project.github.io/kaito/docs/rag
- GIE docs: kaito-project.github.io/kaito/docs/gateway-api-inference-extension
- Join the community: #kaito channel on CNCF Slack
- <https://communityinviter.com/apps/cloud-native/cncf>