

#### **State of Puppet**

#### Puppet Labs: by the numbers

	Jan 2012	Jan 2013
Employees	55	110
Customer Countries	29	42
Office Space	836 m² 9,000 ft²	2,232 m <sup>2</sup> 25,000 ft <sup>2</sup>
		Jinur



#### **Puppet Labs: A Great Place to Work!**

#### Weekly Company Lunch





Photos by Gary Larizza

### We're Hiring!

Future Opportunities - Internships

Future Opportunities - Other Departments

VMware Alliance Manager (San Francisco)

Professional Services Engineer (USA)

Professional Services Manager (London)

Professional Services Manager (Portland, OR/West Coast)

Sales Engineer (New York Based)

Sales Engineer (UK, London Based)

Support Engineer

Support Team Lead

Engineering Intern (Analytics)

Engineering Intern (PuppetDB)

Future Opportunities - Software Development

Lead Developer

QA Toolsmith

Release Engineer

Technical Integration Engineer

GL Accountant

HR Coordinator

Events Marketing Manager

Front-End Engineer

Future Opportunities - Product Management

Managing Editor

Technical Marketing Manager

Future Opportunities - Sales

Training Sales Specialist

Technical Operations Engineer



### Who uses Puppet?

FINANCIAL	TELCO/SP	INTERNET	TECH	GOVERNMENT
Bank of America 🧇		Google	cisco.	NASA
NYSE Euronext.	veri <mark>zo</mark> n	🞢 zynga	W McAfee	
London Stock Exchange	MOTOROLA	PayPal	QUALCOMM.	WAL INS /
Trans <b>Union</b> .	rackspace	Constant Contact	Ć	OF HEALT
DEFENSE	EDUCATION	MANUFACTURING	RETAIL	MEDIA
LOCKHEED MARTIN		(BE)	<b>Å</b> RĚI	Disnep
NORTHROP GRUMMAN	Cal	BOEING	BARNES&NOBLE	HBO
Los Alamos NATIONAL LABORATORY     EST 1940	University of Phoenix	HERSHEVS The Hershey Company	MIKE	Condé Nast J nunnet

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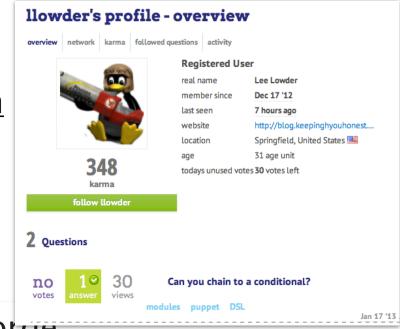
## Strong Community (Jan 2013)

Forum	Members	Messages
puppet-users list	5255	1029
puppet-dev list	952	127
ask.puppetlabs.com	205	383
#puppet	938	
Redmine	3839	
Repository	Forks	Watchers
Puppet	466	1145
MCollective	149	103
		Ти



# How can you take part in the Puppet Community?

- Help with Documentation
- Ask/Answer questions
  - http://ask.puppetlabs.com
  - mailing lists
  - IRC
- Help with bug triage
- Contribute code
- Contribute modules on the Forge
- Visit <u>https://puppetlabs.com/community</u> to learn more





# Puppet?



#### Puppet is not ... DIY System Management

#! /bin/sh

USER=\$1; GROUP=\$2; HOME=\$3

```
if [ 0 -ne $(getent passwd $USER > /dev/null)$? ]
then useradd $USER --home $HOME --gid $GROUP -n; fi
```

```
OLDGID=`getent passwd $USER | awk -F: '{print $4}'`
OLDGROUP=`getent group $OLDGID | awk -F: '{print $1}'`
OLDHOME=`getent passwd $USER | awk -F: '{print $6}'`
```

```
if [ "$GROUP" != "$OLDGID" ] && [ "$GROUP" != "$OLDGROUP" ]
then usermod --gid $GROUP $USER; fi
```

```
if [ "$HOME" != "$OLDHOME" ]
then usermod --home $HOME $USER; fi
```



### System Management: The Puppet Way

```
user { 'elmo':
    ensure => present,
    gid => 'sysadmin',
    home => '/mnt/home/elmo',
    managehome => true,
}
```



#### **Defining a Desired State**

#### Convergence

gid => 'sysadmin', home => '/mnt/home/elmo',

#### Node State

user { 'elmo': ensure => present, gid => 'staff', home => '/home/elmo',

#### **Desired State**

user { 'elmo': ensure => present, gid => 'sysadmin', home => '/mnt/home/elmo',

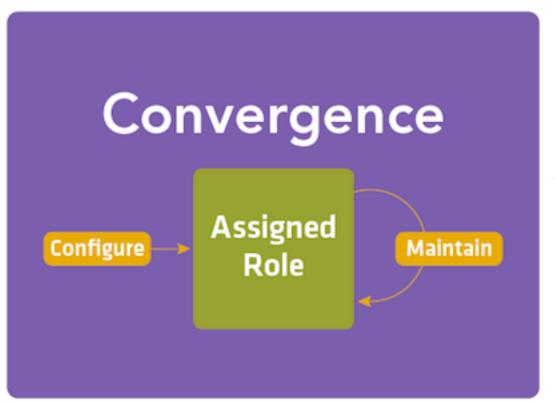
••••

Drift



#### **Maintaining Desired State**

- Provision a Node
- Describe how it should look
- Let Puppet manage it



# Puppet Enterprise?

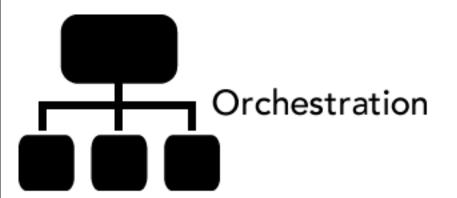


#### **Puppet Enterprise**





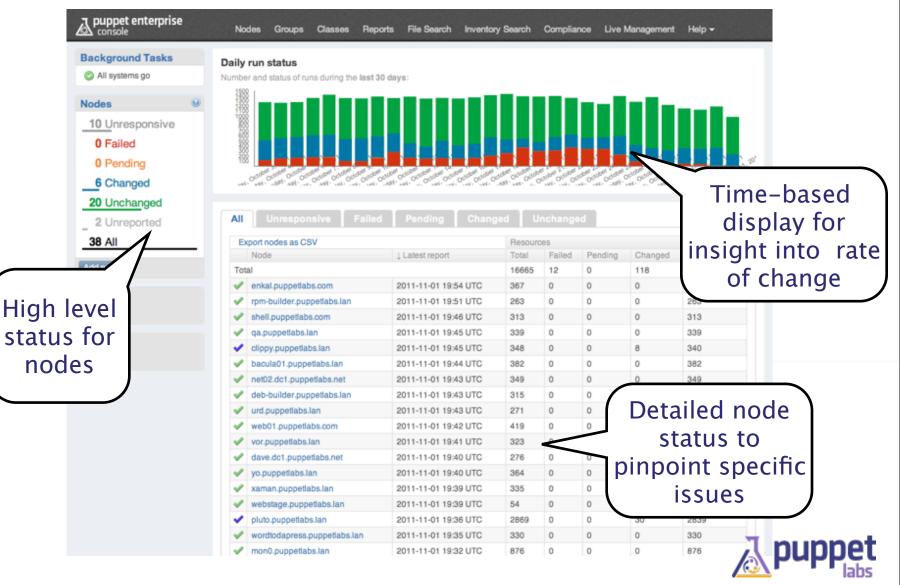
Cloud Provisioning







### **GUI for Puppet**



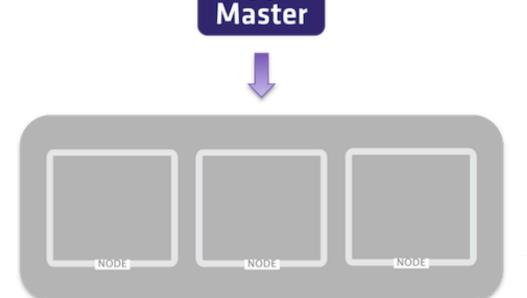
#### **PE Live Management**

console 2.0	Home Nodes Grou	ps Classes Reports	File Search Inventory Search	Compliance	Live Management
Node Search Wildcards allowe	ed Cloning user: gam See all properties of this				Clone Cancel
Search Reset search		odes to which you want t d you'll see what we expe			
Show advanced search	Manage Resourc	es Invoke Agents	Control Puppet		hoose nodes to
Select: All None	We expect that cloning	the User 'games' to these	Nodes will yield the following result	e.	clone to ensure
✓ li339-19	3 overwrites				consistency
✓ Ii339-190 ✓ Ii339-191		Source	3 nodes		consistency
✓ li339-193 ✓ li339-19	comment	games	games		
	ensure	present	present		
	gid	60	100		
Provise for	home	/usr/games	/usr/games		Preview the
Browse for	password	•	•		
managed	password_max_age	99999	99999		impact
nodes in your	password_min_age	0	0	<	🥥 before you
infrastructure	shell	/bin/sh	/sbin/nologin		clone node
	uid	5	12		



## **VM/Cloud Provisioning**

- 1. Create VM node capacity using VMware vSphere or AWS
- 2. Automatically install the Puppet Agent on new nodes
- 3. Configure nodes using existing definitions



Puppet

#### VMware vSphere or AWS



## **PE Compliance**

- Establish baseline of desired state
- Visualize changes to desired baseline
- Accept or reject changes to baseline

console	enterpr	ise	Nodes Group	s Classes	Reports	File Search	Inventory Search	Compliance	Live Management	Help +
Complia	ince • I	hawks grou	q							
Acc	iewed: 3 bepted: 0 jected: 0	nodes, 6 dif	ferences							
Common	Differen	nces Ind	vidual Differenc	05						
This is a l File[/etc/		resources with	h the same inspe	cted state o	n more than	one node.				
A There o	re 2 confli	cting inspected i	states for this resour	ce. You must o	accept 1, or rej	iect them all.				
0.0	1 nodes	content	See file contents .	Search fo	r file		See file cor	See file contents . G Search for file		
		ctime	2010-04-09 13:52 U	TC			2011-07-14 19:36 UTC			
		mtime	2009-09-21 23:27 U	тс			2011-07-14	2011-07-14 19:36 UTC		
00	2 nodes	ctime	2010-04-09 13:52 U	тс			2011-07-13	2011-07-13 19:31 UTC		
			2009-09-21 23:27 U					2011-07-13 19:31 UTC		
			ASELNE	10				INSPECTED		
User[nici	k]									
0.0	3 nodes	comment	-				-			
		ensure	present	present			absen	absent		
		expiry	absent	absent			-	-		
	gid groups		506	506		-	-			
							-	-		
		home	/home/nick	/home/nick		-	-			
	password				-	-				
password_max_age password_min_age				99999		-	-			
						0		-		
		shell uid	/bin/bash 506				-			



#### **Recent Features**

- Certificate Signing from the GUI
  Authentication with LDAP and oAuth
- ... **Puppet Enterprise Console** H. A https a 172.16.148.241/console/ 0 4 1 + C Reader 60 C III News ▼ Google Maps **Puppet Enterprise Console** ÷ \Lambda puppet enterprise console node requests (1) Nodes Groups Classes Reports File Search Inventory Search Compliance Live Management Pending node requests: 1 There are no accepted/rejected requests to clear Accept All Reject All Name Fingerprint Action 1D:0E:5C:AB... andy.puppetlabs.vm Accept Reject

#### **Resources for Success**



Services & Support

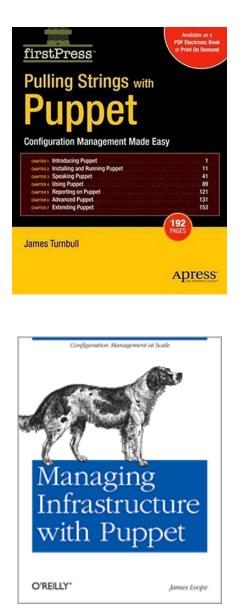


The Forge Training



## Puppet Happenings





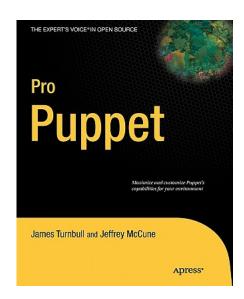
Extending Puppet with Ruby

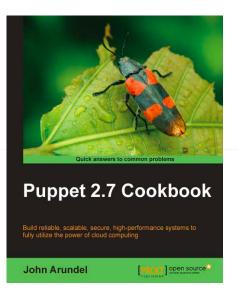


Puppet Types and Providers

**O'REILLY**°

Dan Bode & Nan Liu







#### **Puppet 3 Developments**

- Removal of dynamic scoping
- Extensions loaded from gems
- Full Ruby 1.9.3 support
- Pluginsync by default
- Data Separation with data binding
- Performance improvements
- Better version numbers
- More platform support
- Code loading improvements
- Even more documentation



#### Scope

# dynamic scoping is gone

```
class parent {
    $var = "from parent"
    include included
}
```

```
class included {
  notify { $var: } ## NOT GONNA WORK
  notify { $parent::var: } ## YUP
}
```



#### **Data Binding**

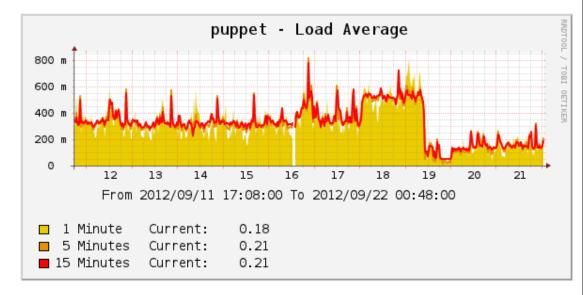
# can be changed to
class ntp(\$ntpserver = 'time.apple.com') {



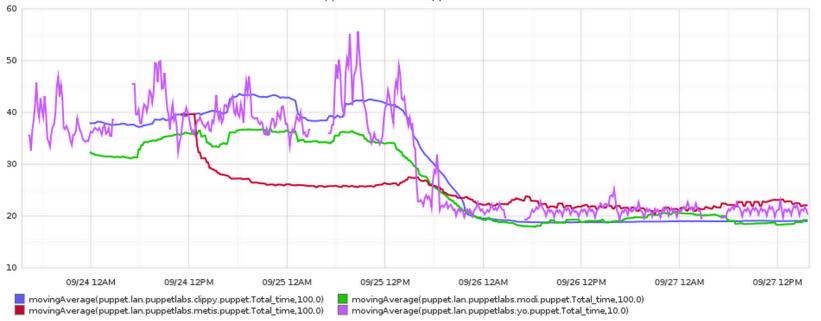
}

- - -

#### Performance Gains



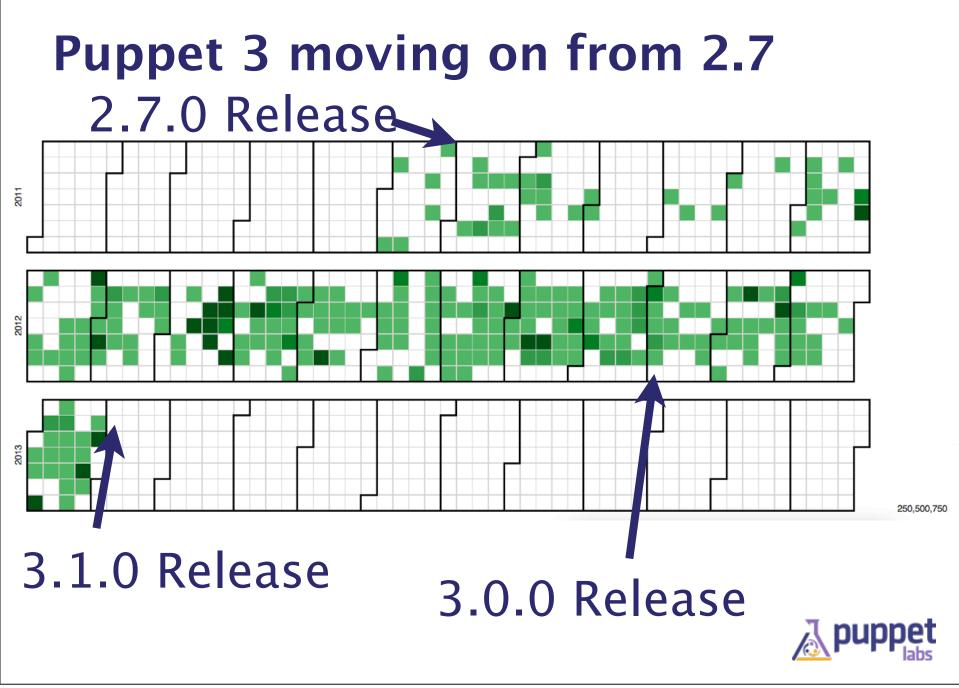
Puppet Runtime on Puppet 3 nodes











DI Documentatio	Method List Sear	
PI Documentatio	#<< (Puppet::Transaction::Report)	
	[] (Puppet)	
Class List Method List File List	#add_metric (Puppet::Transaction::Report)	
	#add_resource_status (Puppet::Transaction::Report)	
at » Parser » Functions (frames)	#add_times (Puppet::Transaction::Report)	
Puppet::Parser::Functions	#alias (Puppet::Parameter::Value)	
Itil	<b>#aliases</b> (Puppet::Parameter::Value)	
b/puppet/parser/functions.rb more	aliasvalue (Puppet::Parameter)	
	<b>#aliasvalue</b> (Puppet::Parameter::ValueCollection)	
	<pre>#allclear (Puppet::MetaType::Manager)</pre>	
naging parser functions. Each specified function is added to a nat then gets included into the Scope class.	<pre>#appliable_to_device? (Puppet::Type)</pre>	
at then gets included into the scope class.	<pre>#appliable_to_host? (Puppet::Type)</pre>	
nmary	apply_to (Puppet::Type)	
	apply_to_all (Puppet::Type)	
Summary (collapse)	<pre>apply_to_device (Puppet::Type)</pre>	
er) arity(name)	apply_to_host (Puppet::Type)	
n the number of arguments a function expects.	#aros (Puppet::Util::CommandLine)	
<pre>+ initialize_settings(args = [])</pre>	permalink <sup>\$)</sup>	
This method returns an undefined value.	Jerry	
Initialize puppet's settings. This is intended only for u not built off of the Faces API or the Puppet::Util::Appli used to initialize state so that a Face may be used pro a stand-alone command-line tool.	cation class. It may also be	
Parameters:		
<ul> <li>args (Array<string>) (defaults to: []) — the contract initialization</string></li> </ul>	ommand line arguments to use for	
[View source]		

#### **Transparency in plans**

Duppet Puppet	Search:
Overview Activity Roadmap Issues Wiki	
Backlog Query	View all issues
- > Filters	Summary
→ Options	Custom queries Accepted but Unowned – Patches Welcome!
V Apply 🥱 Clear	ATTRICKED
✓ # Project Priority ▼ Subject	Backlog Query
© ENC Service (1)	Platform Report – 2 Week Activity Puppet Solaris issues
Facter (5)	Ruby 1.9 Issues
	Support Customer Tickets Support Tickets
Puppet (45)	Telly Deprecations Tickets – Assigned to Me
7316 Puppet Immediate puppet face applications (subcommands) delivered via modules should work	Tickets – Authored by Me
16426 Puppet Immediate Publish API documentation automatically	Tickets – By Priority Tickets – In Topic Branch Pending Review
16753 Puppet Immediate Need the ability to list all nodes	Tickets – Top by votes
16937 Puppet Immediate Improved Ruby DSL	Tickets - Unassigned to a target release
17844 Puppet Immediate rename `my` in ruby dsl	Tickets – Unreviewed Tickets – unreviewed and outside SLA
17845 Puppet Immediate document stability of ruby dsl api	Tickets - waiting for action
18023 Puppet Immediate Puppet needs a public, clearly-defined Ruby API	Tickets with simple fixes
3691 Puppet High The Catalog should include both dependency and containment edges	
5692 Puppet High Internally-generated state files should be written in an atomic way	
7273 Puppet High Add additional signals for restarting Puppet agent runs	
8040 Puppet High     Classes should be able to contain other classes to provide a self contained module	
11331 Puppet High Add 'foreach' structure in manifests	
13196 Puppet High Powershell exec provider	
14544 Puppet High     The apply application should support writing the resources file and classes file	



## Forge Happenings



### **The Puppet Module Forge**

- Repository of modules
- Written by the community
- Written for the community
- Identify the best ones out there
- Great place to contribute your own modules



#### By the Numbers

	Jan 2012	Jan 2013
Modules	260	750+
Users	930	2000+
Daily Downloads	500	2200



#### What changed?

- Dedicated team
- Show download counts
- More visible documentation

Latest release: 0.4.0 Release date: Jan 24, 2013 Total downloads: 2,903
Other releases: 0.4.0 ‡

#### **Module description**

Puppet Razor module will perform the installation of Razor on Ubuntu Precise and RHEL/CentOS system. See blog post.

It is considered part of the overall Project Razor infrastructure, so you can get help using the module or enhancing it over at the main Project Razor site on GitHub.



## MCollective Happenings



### **The Marionette Collective**

- Framework to build server orchestration
- Parallel job execution
- Real-time discovery of resources
- Target only the systems you want



#### **Continuous Release**

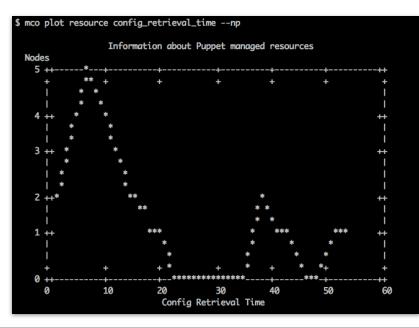
- Agents in packages, real packages
- MCO does it, so you can make them too
- Continuously built, continuously released

S	w	Name ↓	Last Success	Last Failure	Last Duration
9	*	MCO FileMgr Plugin Spec	1 mo 0 days ( <u>#3</u> )	N/A	1 min 44 sec
0	<u> </u>	MCO Iptables Plugin Spec	18 days ( <u>#3</u> )	1 mo 0 days ( <u>#1</u> )	1 min 51 sec
0	*	MCO NRPE Plugin Spec	18 days ( <u>#32</u> )	1 mo 7 days ( <u>#21</u> )	1 min 14 sec
0	*	MCO Puppet Plugin Spec	1 day 16 hr ( <u>#13</u> )	19 days ( <u>#6</u> )	1 min 47 sec
0		MCO Service Plugin Spec	11 days ( <u>#7</u> )	12 days ( <u>#4</u> )	1 min 57 sec
0	*	MCO Trigger Build	1 day 16 hr ( <u>#21</u> )	1 mo 0 days ( <u>#1</u> )	1.2 sec



# Usability

- Better docs
- More Complete applications
- Out of the box usability
- But still the framework it always was
- Full integration into puppet training





# PuppetDB Happenings



### **PuppetDB**

- Central storage for catalogs and facts that are part of your puppet infrastructure
- Incredibly fast replacement for existing ActiveRecord storeconfigs
- Easily deployed via a puppet module from the Forge



#### **Better Query, More Storage**

- PuppetDB 1.1 released
- Enhanced Query API for facts, subqueries, regular expressions
- Report Storage
- Report Query in an experimental API

		140M -		PuppetDB v1.1.1
JVM Heap bytes	144M	140M - 120M - 100M -	$\wedge$	
Nodes in the population	174			
Resources in the population	138,650			
Resource duplication % of resources stored	86.3%			
Catalog duplication % of catalogs encountered	83.4%			
Command Queue depth	0	0.5 0	Λ	
Command Processing sec/command	0.0373	0.0373 - 0.0372 - 0.0372 - 0.0371 -		
Command Processing commands/sec	0.251	0.260 - 0.250 - 0.240 -	$\sim$	
Processed since startup	6,659	6,655 - 6,650 - 6,645 -	$\int$	
Retried since startup	14			
Discarded since startup	0			
Rejected since startup	0			
Enqueueing service time, seconds	?			
Collection Queries service time, seconds	4.84m			
DB Compaction	1.70			



# **Razor Happenings**



### **Razor Provisioning**

- Rules-based provisioning for bare metal hardware and virtual servers
- Developed in cooperation with EMC
- Easily deployed via a puppet module from the Forge
- Automatically brings the new server into your puppet infrastructure
- Open, pluggable, and programmable



#### **Razor Present and Future**

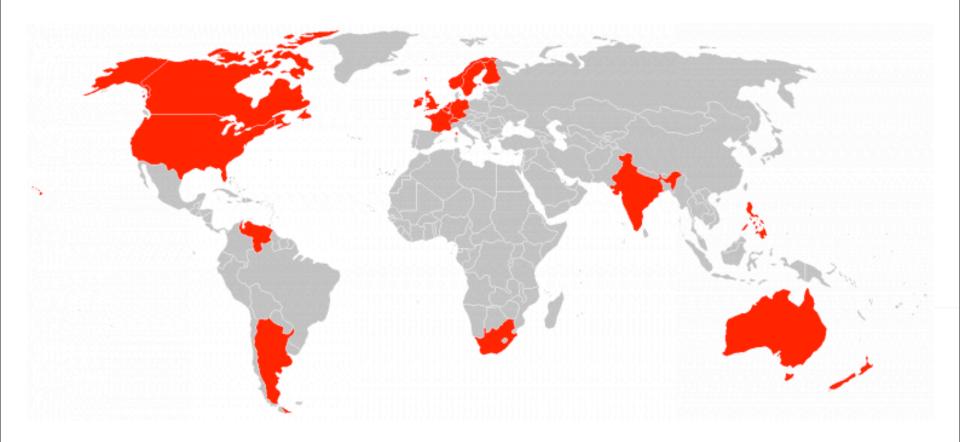
- Security audits, fixes in the 0.8.0 release
- Working on making releases for yum and apt
- Not yet ready for prime time
- Help us get it there
- File bugs, contribute to the community



# Training & Certification



## **Training by Country**





## **Puppet Education: Training and Certification Track**

	Track		System Admin	Developer	
		Foundation Course	Puppet Fundamentals for System Administrators		
		Track-specific Courses		Introduction to Ruby & Extending Puppet using Ruby	
		(Certification Exams) & <b>Puppet</b> <b>Credentials</b>	(PPT-201) <b>Puppet Professional</b>	(PPT-301) <b>Puppet Developer</b>	
┛		Continuing Education	Advanced Puppet for Puppet Masters		





#### **Questions?**



# **Thank You!**

#### Learn More:

<u>http://puppetlabs.com</u> <u>http://puppetlabs.com/community</u> <u>http://puppetlabs.com/puppet/puppet-enterprise/</u>