

What's New in FreeNAS 9.3

Dru Lavigne Documentation Lead, iXsystems SCALE, February 21, 2015

What is FreeNAS?



Open source NAS (network attached storage) based on FreeBSD (nanoBSD) and released under a 2-clause BSD license

9.3-STABLE is the latest version





Uses OpenZFS, a self-healing file system well suited for storage

Built-in file sharing protocols include Appletalk, NFS, and CIFS

Supports access through FTP/SFTP, SSH, and iSCSI

Core Features



Integration with OpenLDAP, Active Directory, NIS

Automated, secure replication via rsync/ssh

Automated ZFS snapshots and scrubs

Front-ends to cron, sysctls, loader.conf

Reporting graphs, scheduled S.M.A.R.T. tests, automated alerts, UPS

Core Features



Link aggregation, failover, and VLAN support

DDNS, SNMP, and TFTP support

Control panel to stop/start and view the status of services

Supports OSX Time Machine and Windows Shadow Copies

Core Features



OS is installed on USB stick/CF/SSD and is separate from data on storage disks

Upgrades keep a backup of the old OS, allowing for rollback

Administrative GUI accessed through a web browser; there is a web shell for command line operations

Online Users Guide published with each software release and updated as new features added



So, What's New?

Take a look at What's New!

Boot Environments!



Boot device formatted with ZFS, boot device mirroring support, boot menu which supports multiple boot environments (BEs)

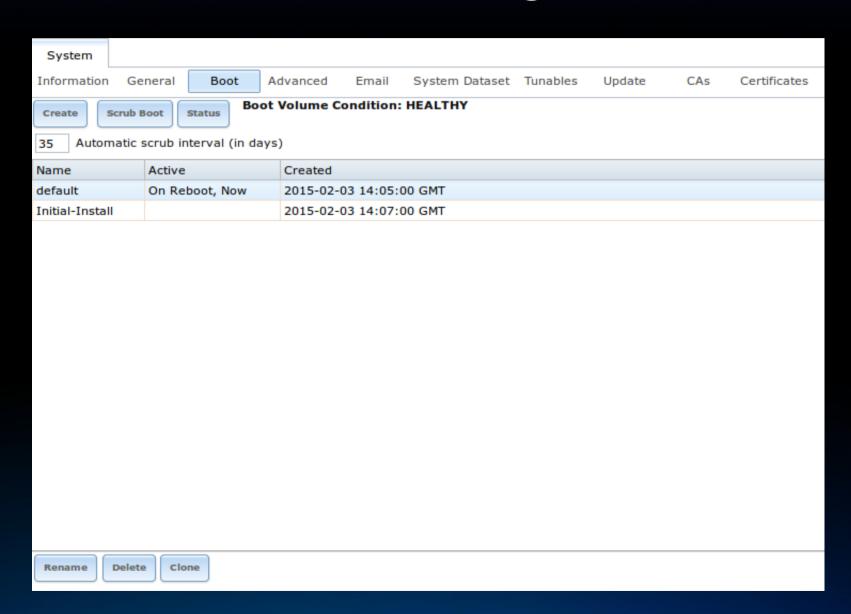
Boot Manager in GUI allows you to create BEs on demand and prune old BEs

New Update Manager automagically creates a new boot environment when updating the system

Revert to a previous version of OS by selecting from boot menu



Boot Manager





Boot Menu

GNU GRUB version 2.02 beta2

```
*FreeNAS (default) - 2015-02-09 02:54
FreeNAS (Initial-Install) - 2015-02-09 02:56
FreeNAS (Wizard-2015-02-10_06:18:23) - 2015-02-10 06:18
```

Use the 1 and 1 keys to select which entry is highlighted. Press enter to boot the selected OS, 'e' to edit the commands before booting or 'c' for a command-line.

No More Point Releases!



New Update Manager supports tracking of multiple "trains"

As new drivers, features, bug fixes become available for train(s) being tracked, Alert is issued

Administrator decides when to apply signed updates

No longer have to manually download upgrade files and checksums

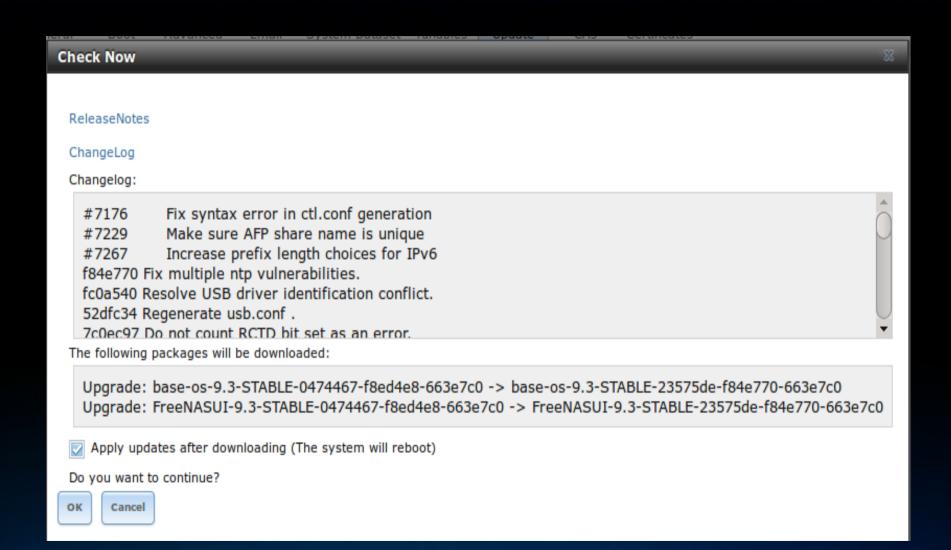


Update Manager

System									
Information	General	Boot	Advanced	Email	System Dataset	Tunables	Update	CAs	Certificates
Automa	atically check f	or update	S						
Current Tra	in: FreeNAS-9	.3-STABL	E (Installed OS	5)			Manua	I Update	
Update Ser	ver: http://up	date.freer	nas.org/FreeN/	AS					
Apply Pen	ding Updates	Check No	W Verify In	stall			FreeNAS-9.3-S	TABLE	
Panding Us	datas						FreeNAS-9.3		
	Pending Updates								
Name							FreeNAS-10-	Nightlies	
Train Desc	criptions								



Update Manager





Starts automatically after new installation, available any time as Wizard in GUI

Can create/import ZFS pool, configure directory services, create shares and their permissions, and configure email address to receive alerts

FreeNAS system can be up and running in minutes; can still use rest of UI to fine-tune initial settings



Wizard	38
Pool Name: Purpose	
 Automatic VMWare (RAID 10: Good Reliability, Good Performance) Backups (RAID Z2: Best Reliability, Less Storage) Media (RAID Z1: Less Reliability, More Storage) Logs (RAID 0: No Reliability, Max Performance / Storage) 	
Next Exit	



Wizard	33
Share name: iscsi Purpose Windows (CIFS) Allow Guest Mac OS X (AFP) Time Machine Generic Unix (NFS) Block Storage (iSCSI) Size: 20G Add Delete Update	ip
Name	
windows_guest	
my_timemachine	
nfs_share	
iscsi	¥
Previous Next Exit	



ard	
Console messages:	(i)
Root E-mail:	
From email:	root@freenas.local
Outgoing mail server:	
Port to connect to:	25
TLS/SSL:	Plain
Use SMTP Authentication:	
Jsername:	
Password:	
Password confirmation:	
Previous Send Test Mail	Next Exit

Simplified UI



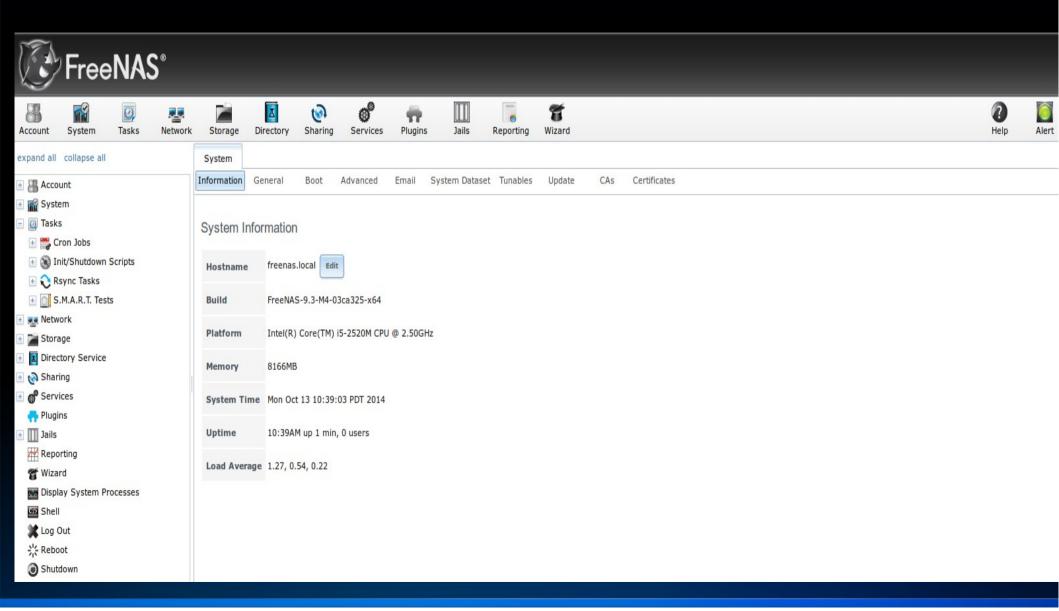
UI has been organized to make it easier to find configuration settings

Configuration screens only show mandatory or most used options; settings which are optional or intended for advanced usage scenarios are now in Advanced Mode

Tasks section has been added for configuring scheduled tasks



Simplified UI



Certificate Manager



Used to create or import a Certificate Authority

Used to create or import certificates and generate certificate signing requests

Imported/created certificates are automagically added to the drop-down Certificate menus for the services that support SSL/TLS



Certificate Manager

System											
Information	Gener	al Bo	ot Advan	ced Email	Syste	em Data	set	Tunables	Upgrade	CAs	Certificates
Import CA	Create	Internal CA	Create Int	ermediate CA							
Name In	ternal	Issuer	Certificates	Distinguished N	lame	From	Until				
No entry has	been fou	ind									



Certificate Manager

System										
Information	n Genera	al Boot	Advanced	Email	System Dataset	Tunables	Upgrade	CAs	Certificates	
Import Cert	tificate	Create Internal Ce	rtificate	Create Cert	tificate Signing Request					
Name I	Issuer	Distinguished Na	ame From	n Until						
No entry has been found										

WebDAV



Allows authenticated users to browse the contents of the specified volume, dataset, or directory from a web browser

Can specify authentication type, password, port number, and whether or not to use/force encryption





Kernel iSCSI adds support for VMWare VAAI primitives (such as unmap and threshold warning), Microsoft ODX acceleration, and Windows 2012 clustering

Kerberized NFSv4 support

LLDP for Ethernet device discovery

SSSD for multiple directory services support

SNMP now uses Net-SNMP

Miscellaneous



Ability to configure rc.conf variables from GUI

ZFS pool upgrades and growing zvol-based LUNs can now be performed from the GUI

GUI now supports IPv6

Kerberos Realms and Kerberos Keytabs can be configured in the GUI and will be automagically added to the Realm and Keytab drop-down menus for Active Directory and LDAP

Resources



Website: http://www.freenas.org

Forums: http://forums.freenas.org

Bug tracker: http://bugs.freenas.org

Docs: http://doc.freenas.org/9.3

IRC: #freenas on Freenode

Questions



Contact:

dru@freebsd.org

URL to Slides:

http://slideshare.net/dlavigne/scale2015