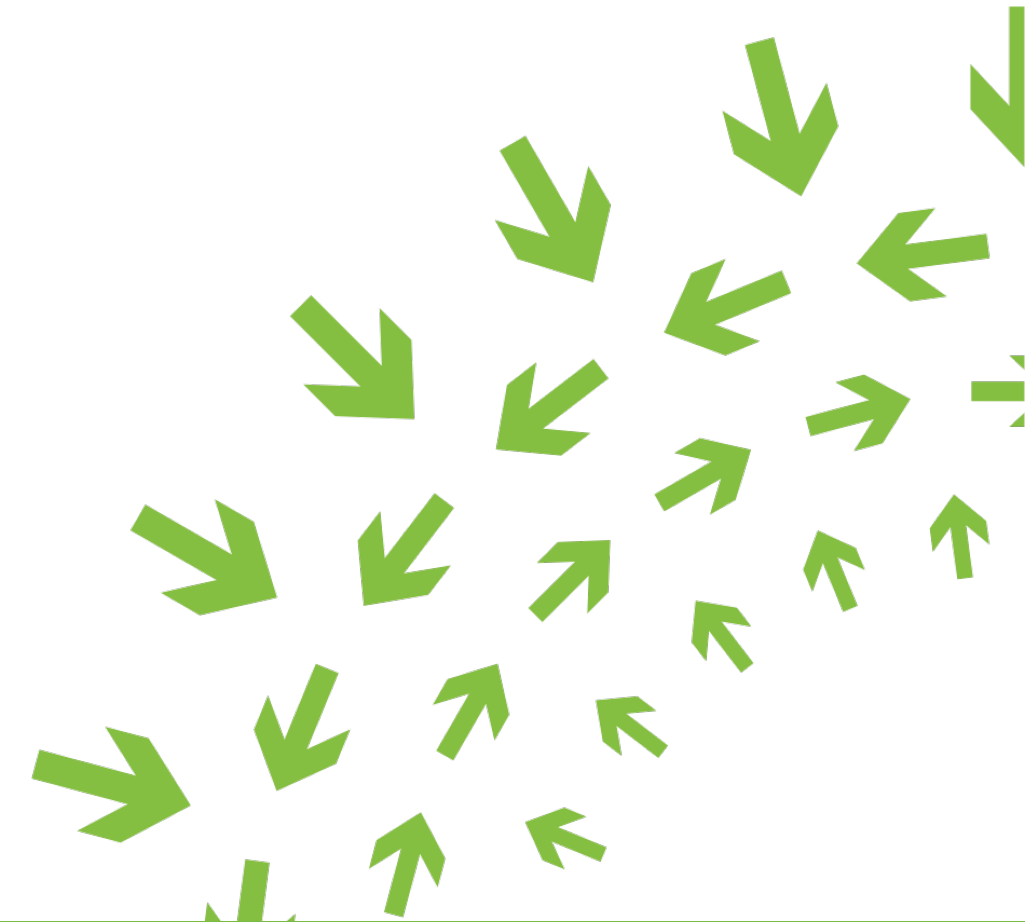




**OPEN**  
Compute Project

# Why Open Hardware?

Amber Graner  
Community Manager



Hello  
my name is



**Amber Graner**

Community Manager



# Open Compute Team



# The Open Compute Team



**Corey Bell**

**CEO**



**Cole Crawford**

**Executive  
Director**



**Steve Helvie**

**VP Channel  
Development**



**Amber Graner**

**Community  
Manager**



**William Mapp**

**Strategic  
Alliances**



**Stephanie Loayza**

**Events  
Coordinator**



# The Open Compute Board



Frank Frankovsky

Chairman



Andy Bechtolsheim

Co-Founder  
Google



Jason Taylor

Facebook



Jason Waxman

Intel



Don Duet

Goldman  
Sachs



Bill Laing

Microsoft



Mark Roenigk

Rackspace



# The Open Compute Foundation Overview



# Why?

Freedom  
Drive Innovation  
Sharing  
Quality  
Flexibility  
Interoperability  
Auditability  
Cost



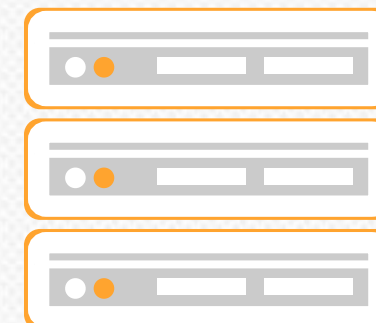
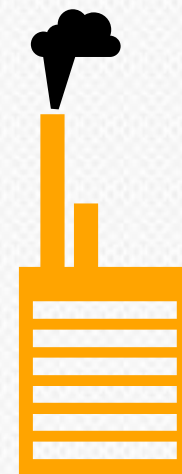


# The Open Compute Story

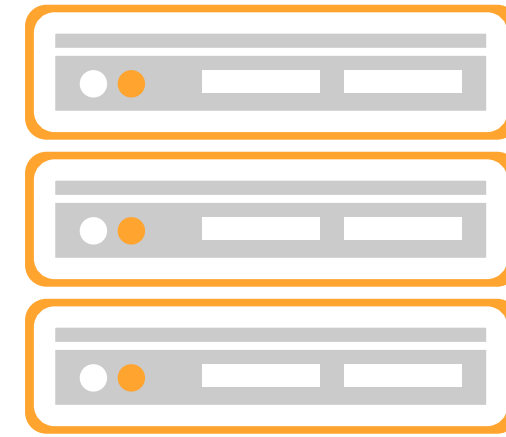
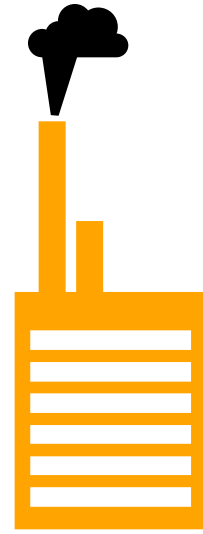
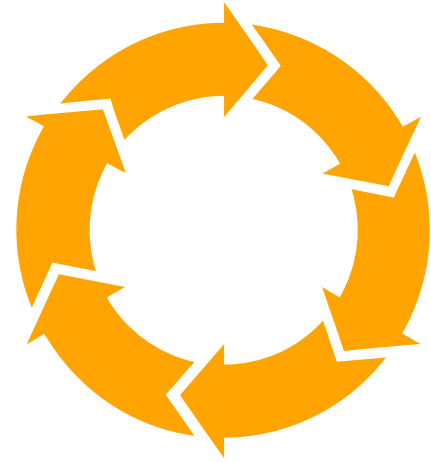
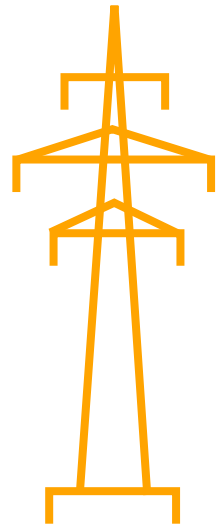


Founded in 2011 by Facebook, Intel, Rackspace, Goldman Sachs and Andy Bechtolsheim. Our mission is to apply the benefits of open source software to hardware and rapidly increase the pace of innovation to hardware design and engineering. A project started at Facebook over 4 years ago with a pretty big goal: to build one of the most efficient computing infrastructures at the lowest possible cost. We decided to honor our hacker roots and challenge convention by custom designing and building our software, servers and data centers from the ground up – and then share these technologies as they evolve.

The result is a data center full of vanity free servers which is 38% more efficient and 24% less expensive to build and run than other state-of-the-art data centers.

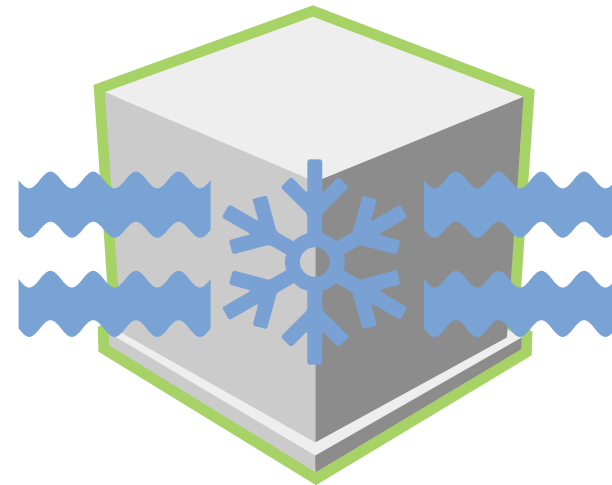
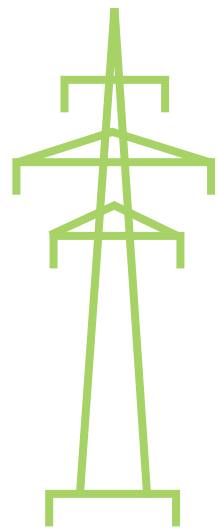


# Industry Standard



**1.9**  
PUE

# Open Compute Project



**1.07**  
PUE

# Projects We Govern

## Server



Open Compute motherboards are power-optimized, barebones designs that provide the lowest capital and...

[Learn More](#)

## Storage



Storage is a key component of any data center, and offers many opportunities for efficiency ...

[Learn More](#)

## Data Center Design



Designed in tandem with Open Compute servers, the data center maximizes mechanical...

[Learn More](#)

## Open Rack



The first rack standard that's designed for data centers...

## Networking



Designing fully open network technology stacks.

[Learn More](#)

## Hardware Management



Designing remote management tools...

[Learn More](#)

## Certification



Designing standards for Solution Providers...

[Learn More](#)

## HPC



Commoditizing and standardizing HPC interfaces





# Open Compute Adoption

**Goldman  
Sachs**



**Microsoft**

**Bloomberg**

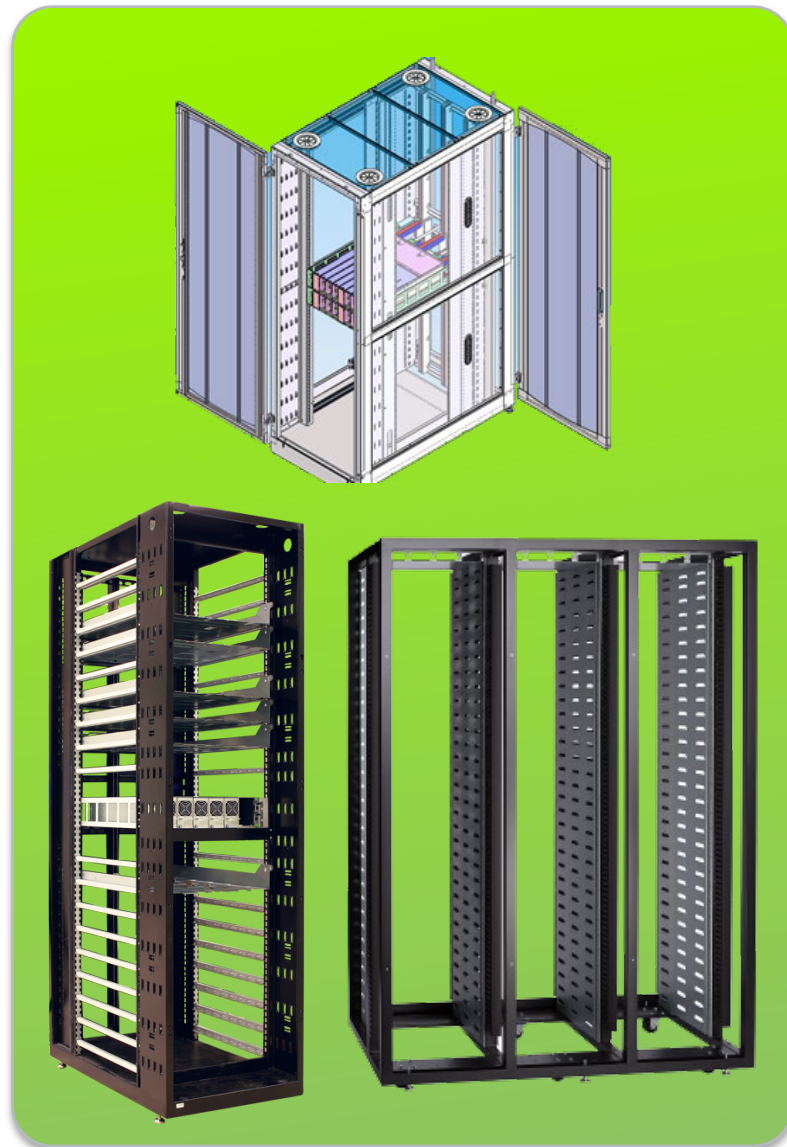


# Open Compute Technology

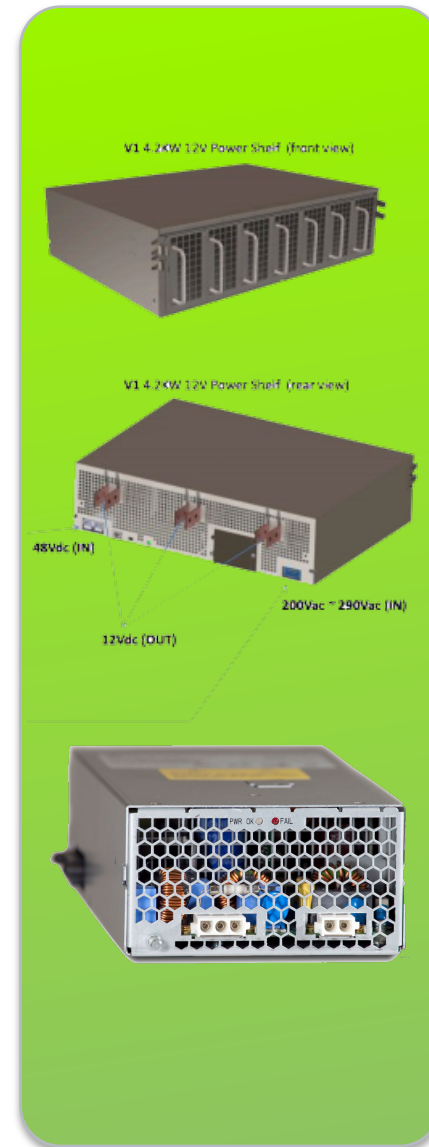


# The 5 Pillars of OCP Technology

Racks



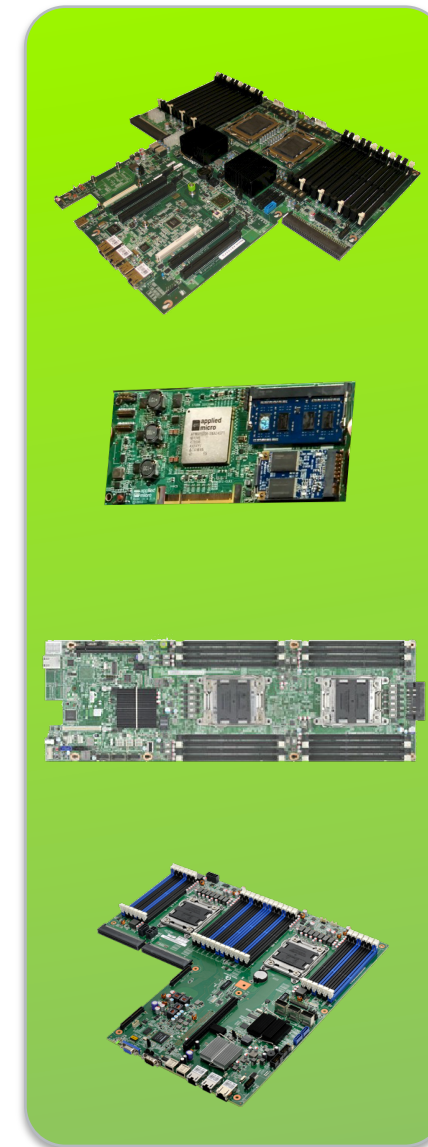
Power



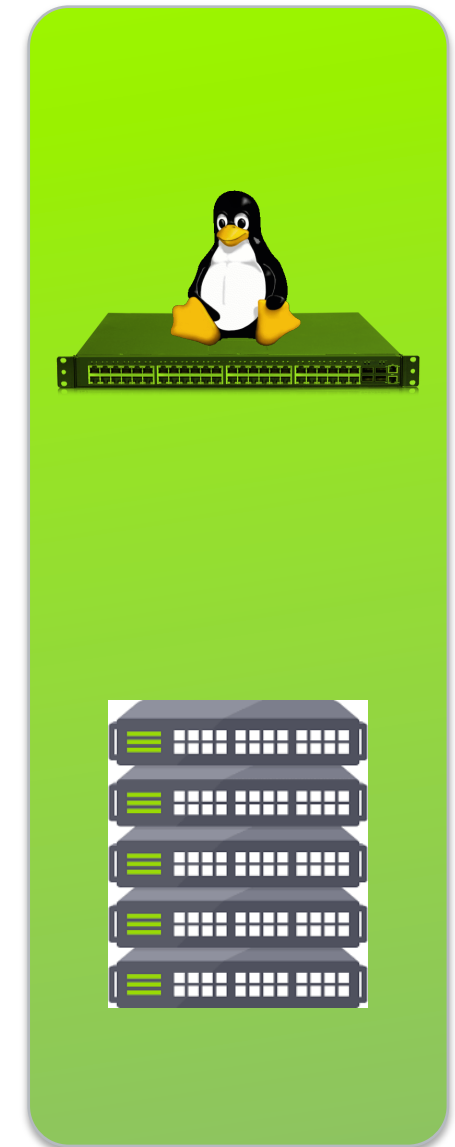
Chassis



PCB



Software



# Data Center





Prineville, OR



Forest City, NC



Luleå, Sweden



Altoona, IA



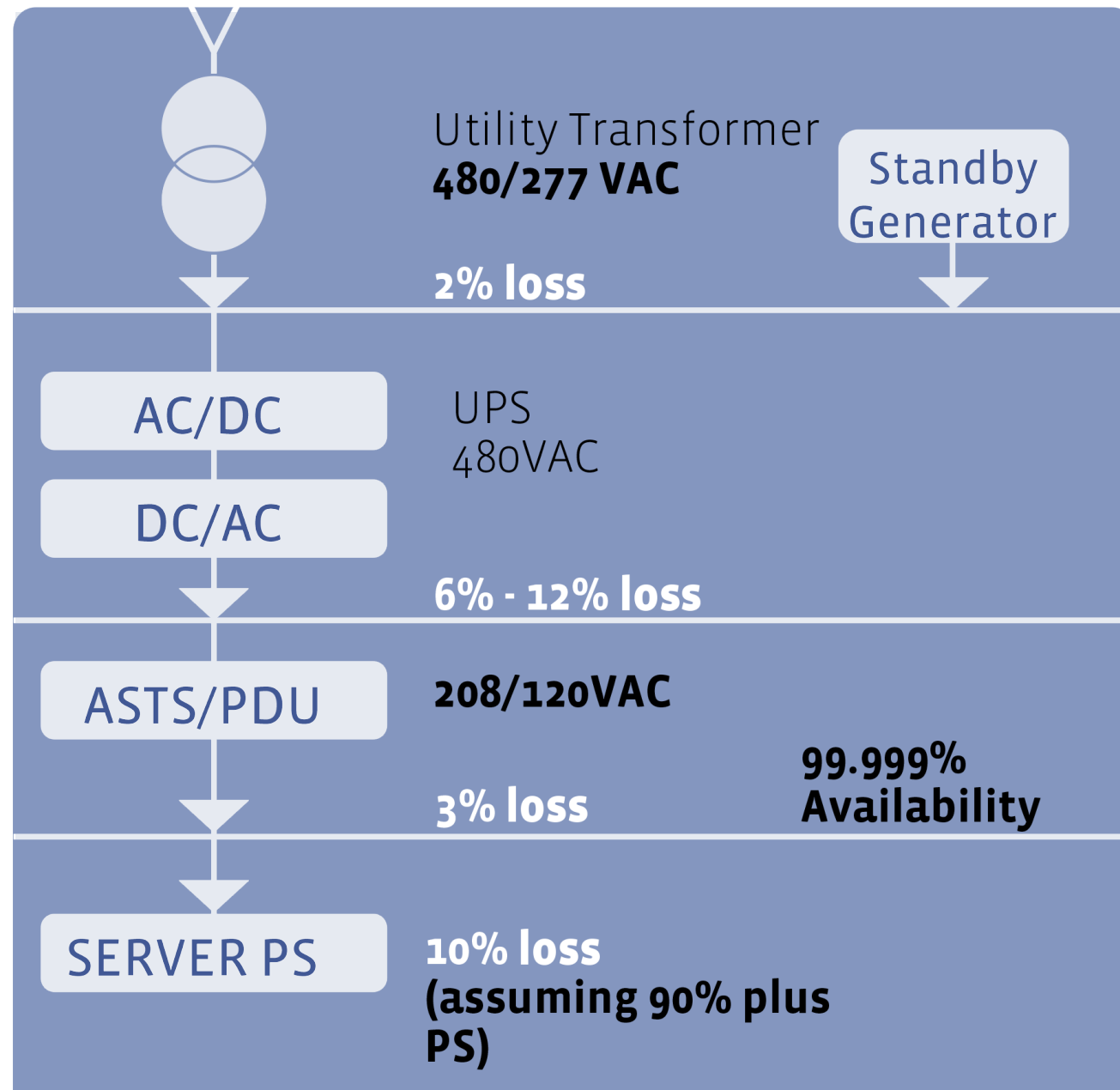


# Electrical Overview

- Eliminate 480V to 208V transformation
  - Used 480/277VAC distribution to IT equipment
- Remove centralized UPS
  - Implemented 48VDC UPS System
- Result a highly efficient electrical system and small failure domain

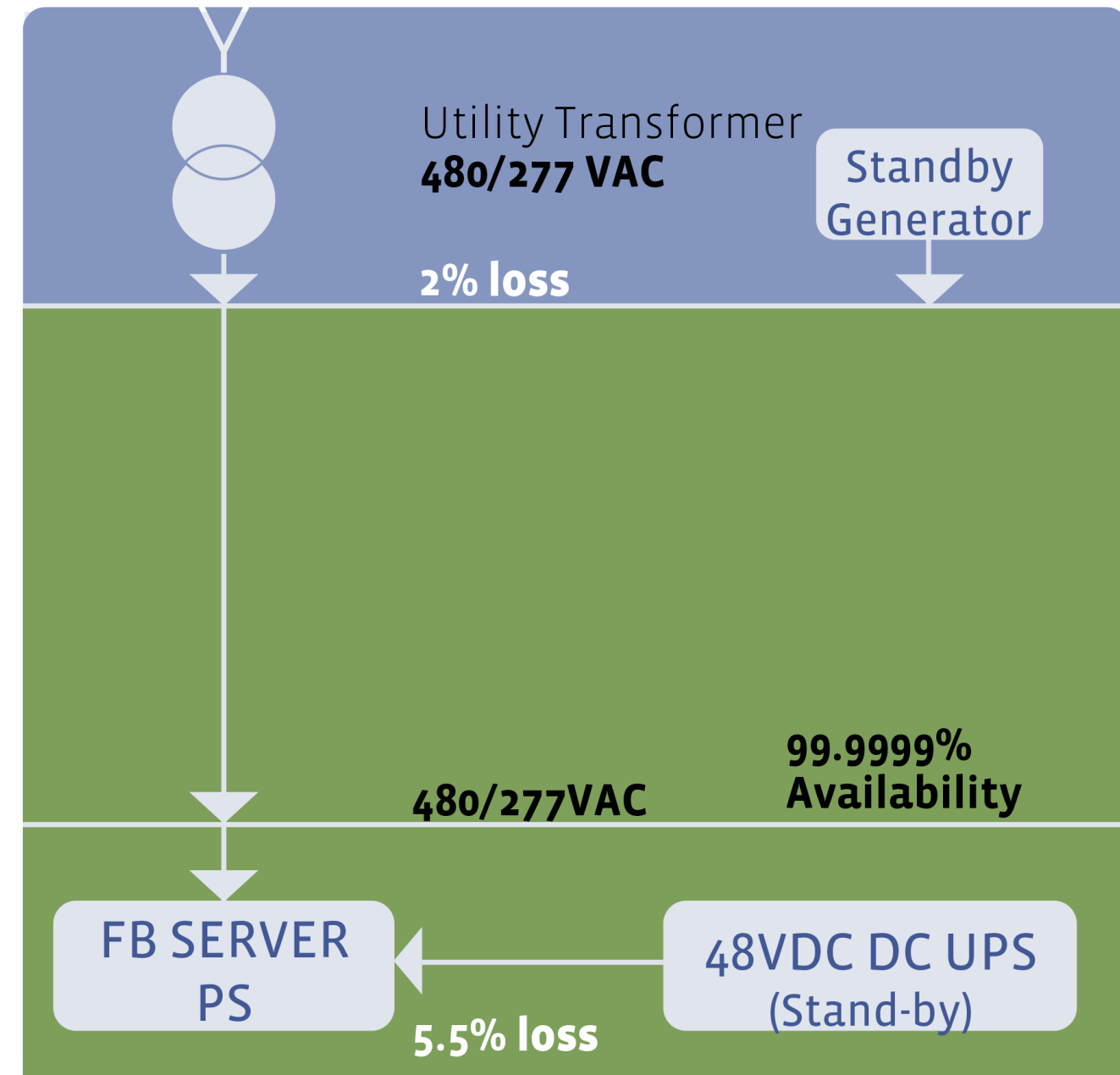


# Typical Power



Total loss up to server:  
**21% to 27%**

# Prineville Power



Total loss up to server:  
**7.5%**



# Battery Cabinet

- Custom **DC UPS**
- 56kW or 85kW
- 480VAC, 3-phase input
- 45 second back-up
- 20 sealed VRLA batteries
- Battery Validation System
- Six 48VDC Output
- Two 50A 48VDC aux outputs





# Mechanical Overview

## **Removed**

- Centralized chiller plant
- HVAC ductwork

## **System Basis of Design**

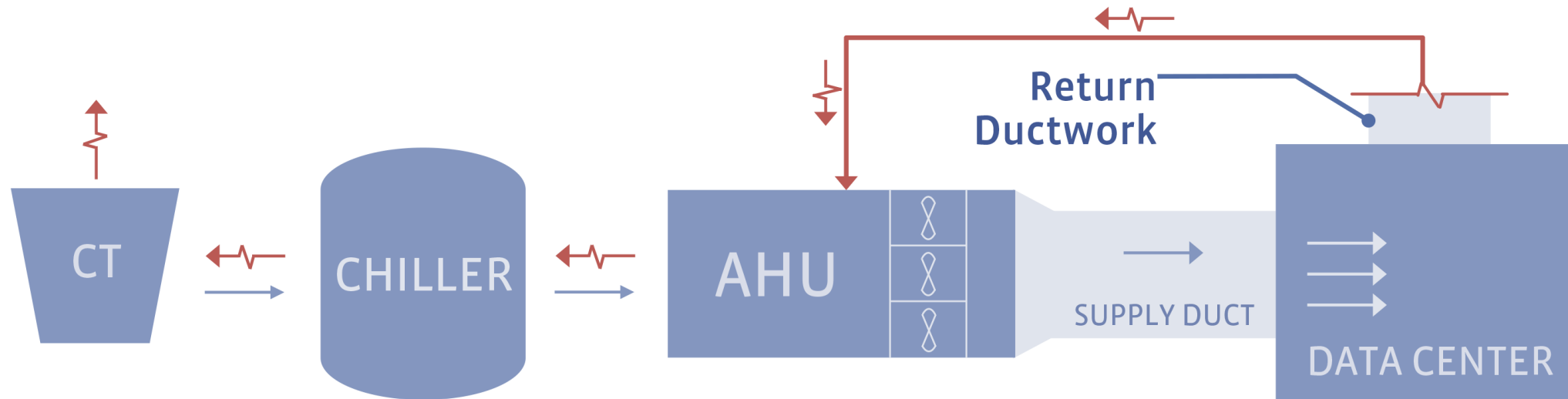
- ASHRAE Weather Data: N=50 years
- TC9.9 2008: Recommended Envelopes

## **Built-up penthouse air handling system**

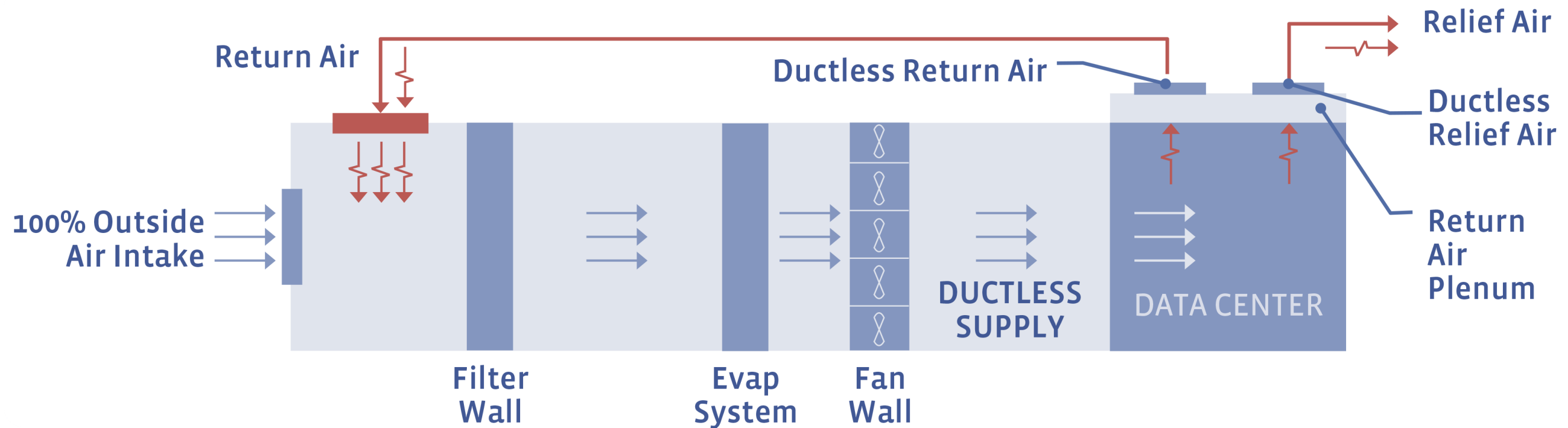
**Server waste heat is used for office space heating**



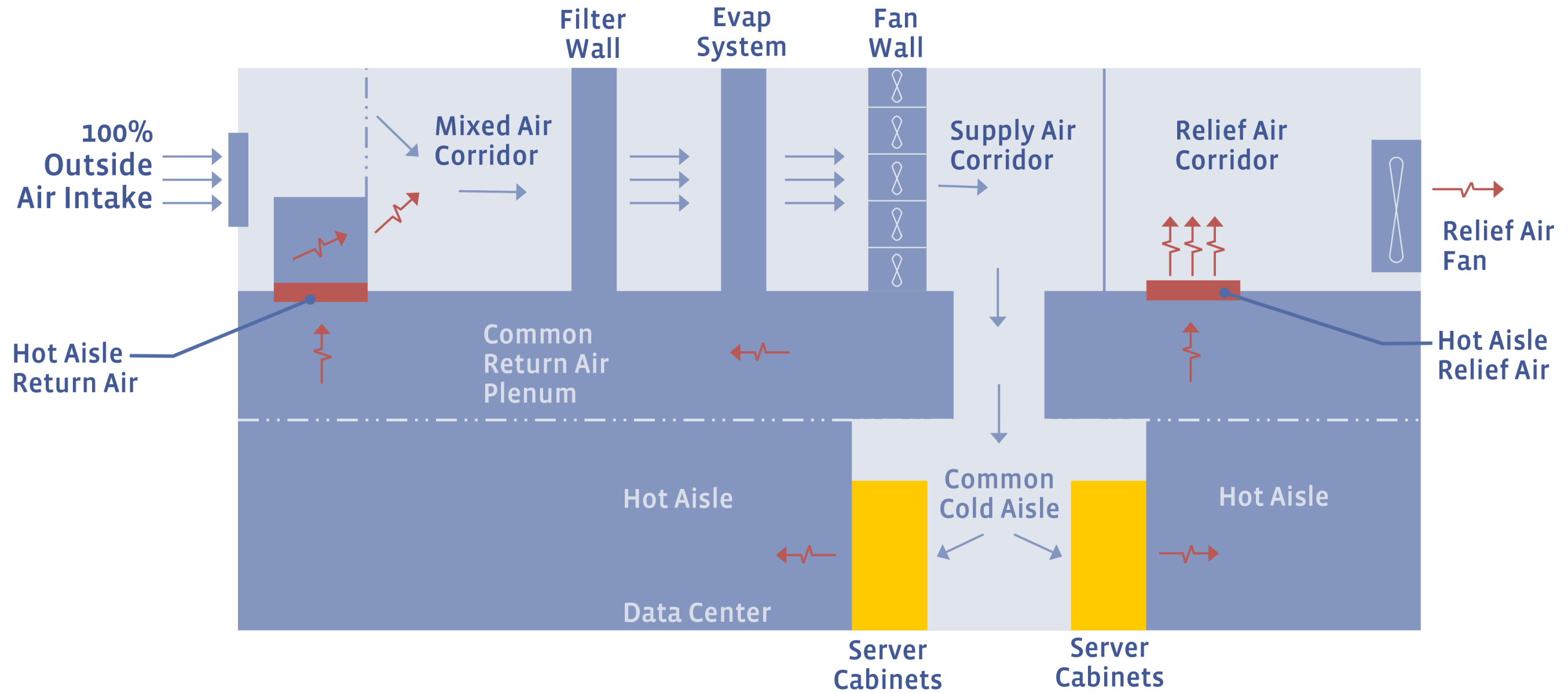
# Typical datacenter cooling



# Prineville datacenter cooling



# PRN datacenter cooling



# Benefits of Open Compute at Facebook

Compared to traditional servers.....



38% Increase in Power Efficiency

24% Reduction in Costs



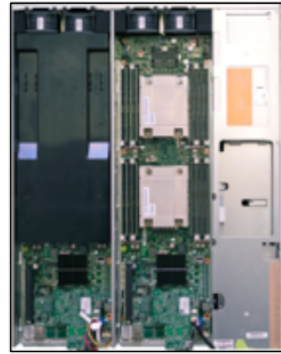
# Rack, Storage, and Servers



# OCP Contributions



Freedom



Windmill



Winterfell



Microsoft OCS V1



Microsoft OCS V2



Open Network Linux

2011

Tripplet



Data Center



2012

2013

Open Rack



Knox



2014



Hyve 1500



Accton Leaf Switch

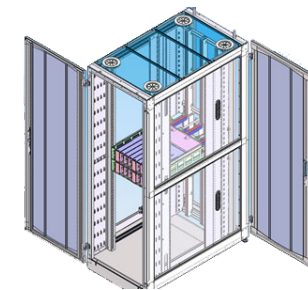
Open Network Install Environment  
**ONIE**



2015



Seagate Kinetic



Open Bridge Rack





# Open Compute: Open Rack

**Well-defined “Mechanical API” between the server and the rack**

- **Accepts any size equipment 1U – 10U**
- **Wide 21” equipment bay for maximum space efficiency**
- **Shared 12v DC power system**

<http://www.opencompute.org/projects/open-rack/>





# Open Bridge Rack

EIA and OCP Compliant



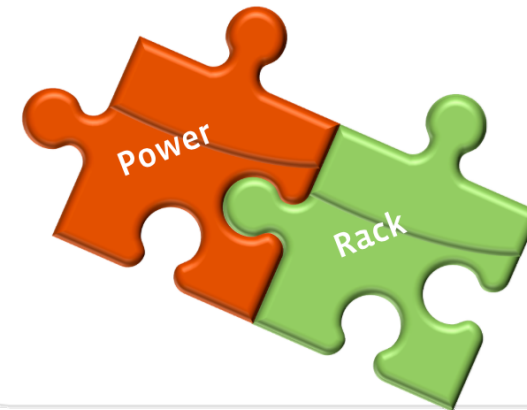
+



Rapid Conversion



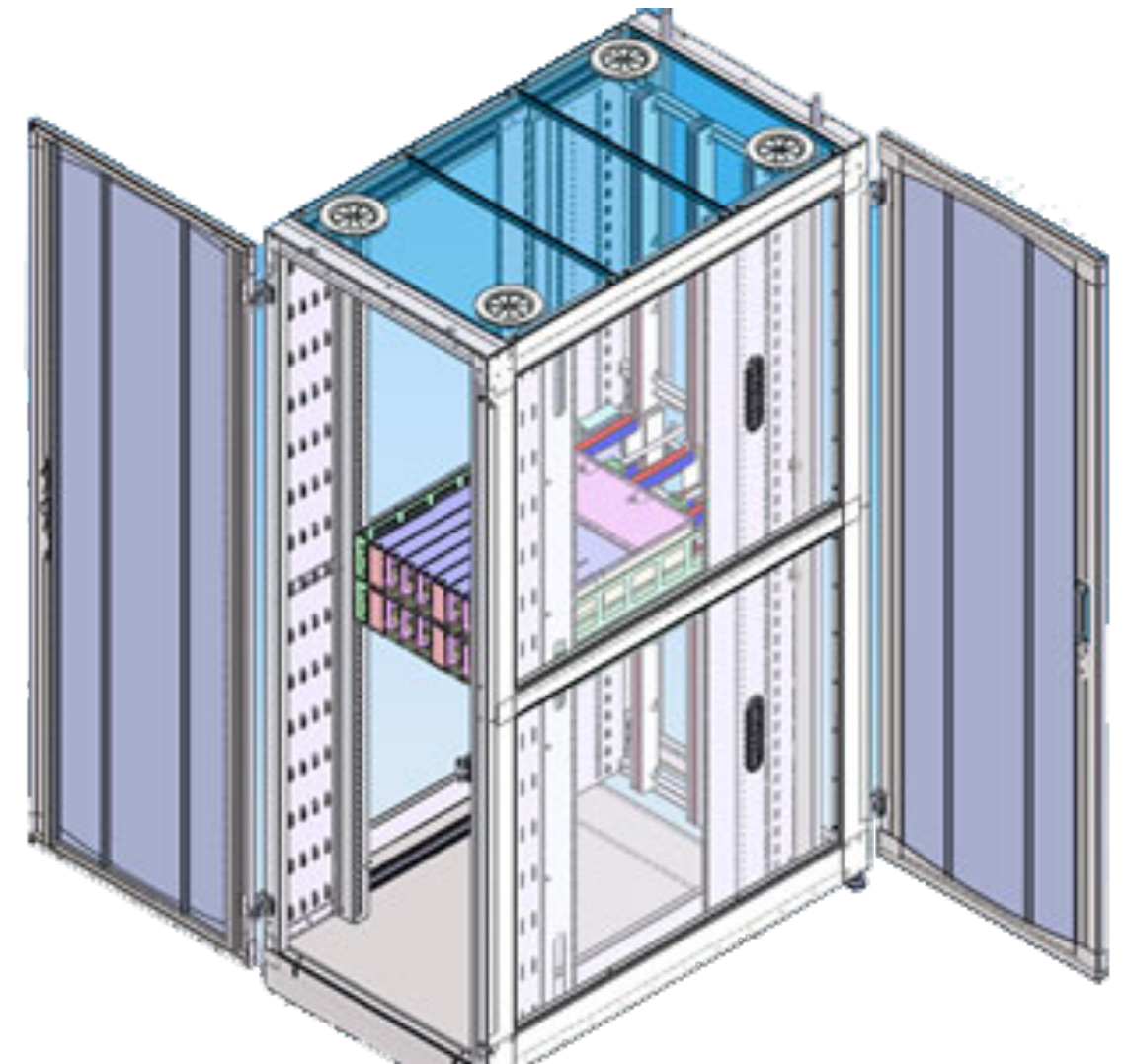
Rack & Power Separation



Ability to respond to changing capacity demands



Vendor Agnostic



<http://www.opencompute.org/assets/OCP-Summit-V-Slides/Mainstage/OCP-Fidelity-Obernesser.pdf>





# Tripplet Rack



Open Compute [servers](#) are racked into triplets composed of three adjoining 42U columns.

Each triplet has 2 top of rack switches, and each of the three columns contains 30 servers, for a total of 90 servers in the triplet.

One battery cabinet sits in between a pair of triplet racks in the data center aisle, providing DC power in the event of loss of AC power.

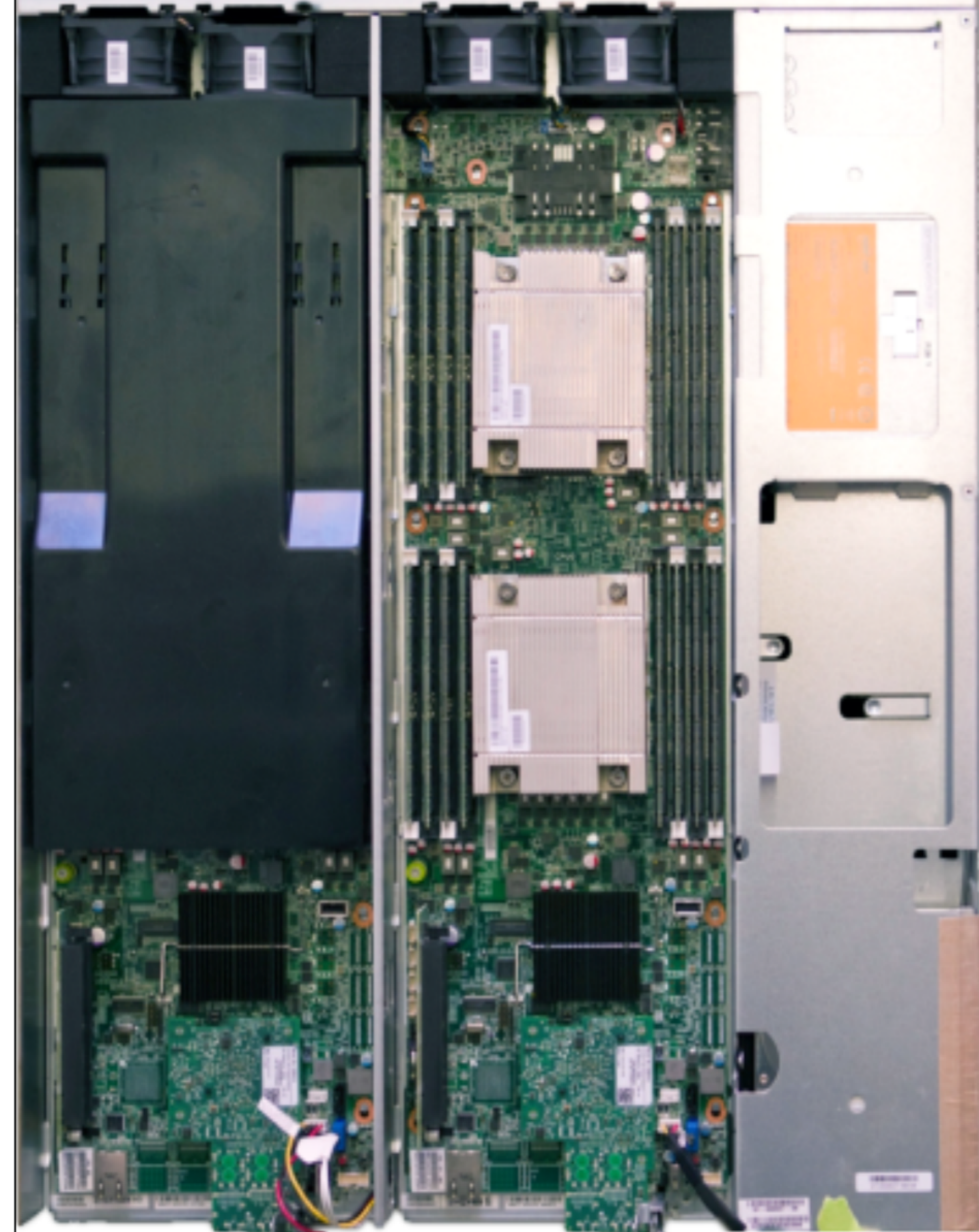


# Open Compute Server v2

First step with shared components by reusing PSU and fans between two servers

- Increased rack density without sacrificing efficiency or cost
- All new Facebook deployments in 2012 were “v2” servers

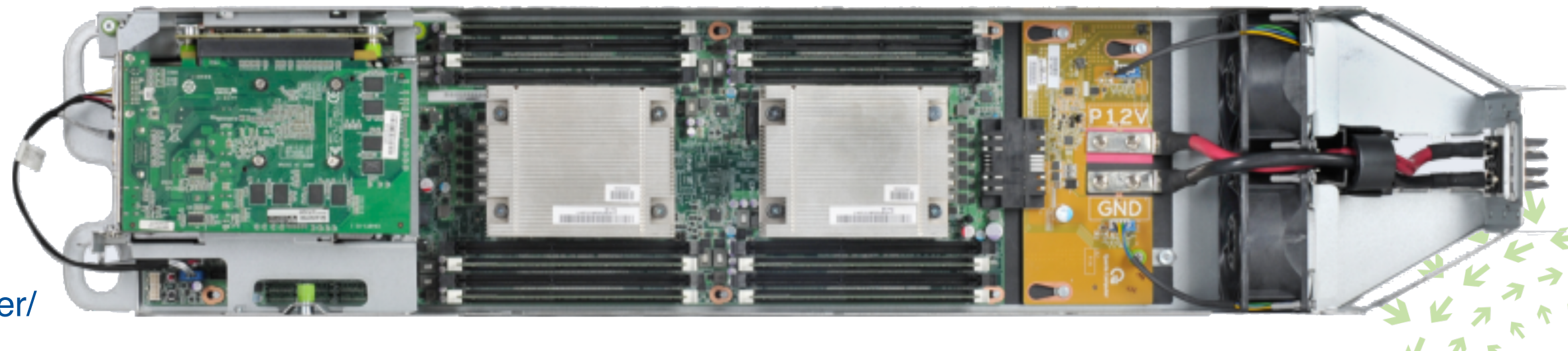
<http://www.opencompute.org/projects/server/>





# Open Compute Server v3

- Reuses the “v2” half-width motherboards
- Self-contained sled for Open Rack
- 3-across 2U form factor enables 80mm fans with 45 servers per rack



# Open Vault

- **Storage JBOD for Open Rack**
- **Fills the volume of the rack without sacrificing hot-swap**



<http://www.opencompute.org/projects/storage/>





# OCS V1/V2

## Open Source Code

Chassis management  
Operations Toolkit  
Interoperability Toolkit



## Board Files & Gerbers

Power Distribution Backplane  
Tray Backplane



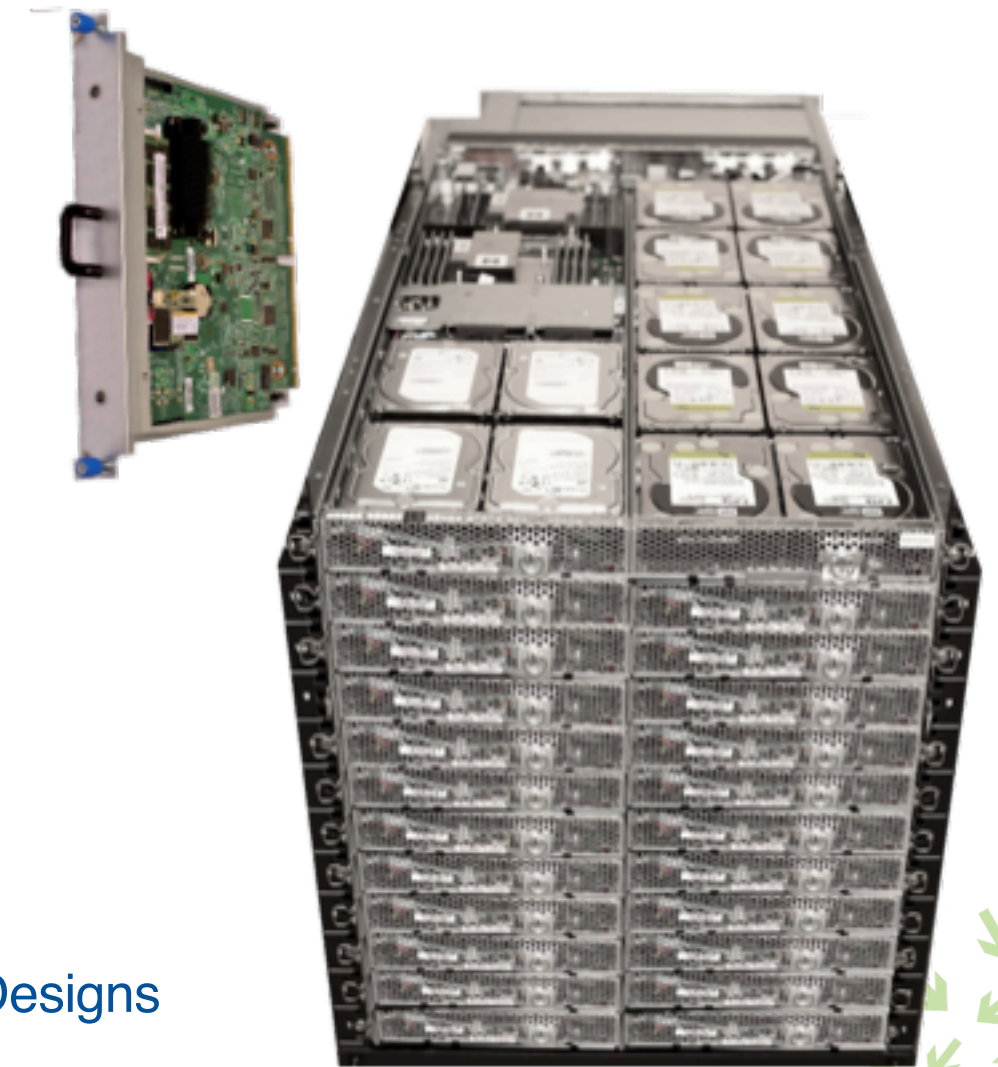
## Specifications

Chassis, Blade, Mezzanines  
Management APIs  
Certification Requirements



## Mechanical CAD Models

Chassis, Blade, Mezzanines



<http://www.opencompute.org/wiki/Motherboard/SpecsAndDesigns>



# Hyve Solutions OCP 1500 Series server

The Hyve Solutions OCP 1500 Series server conforms to the OCP v2.0 server standard and meets the demands of hyper-scale data center environments with existing 19" rack infrastructures. It provides a system with efficient cooling, easy maintenance and an abundance of compute power that can be readily deployed in an existing data center.

Each node supports up to two Intel® Xeon E5-2600 series processors, providing high core density and high compute power to handle multi-threaded workloads such as cloud computing, web hosting, database, and real-time transactions. 8 DIMM slots across a quad-channel memory interface per CPU offer up to 512GB of high-performance memory per node.



<http://www.hyvesolutions.com/products/ocp/hyve1500.html>





# Acton Leaf Switch

The Edge-Core AS5712-54X switch meets the high-performance, availability, and network-scaling requirements of enterprise and cloud data centers.

The AS5712-54X provides full line-rate switching at Layer 2 or Layer 3 across 48 x 10 GbE ports and 6 x 40 GbE uplinks. The switch can be deployed either as a Top-of-Rack switch, or as part of a 10 GbE or 40 GbE distributed spine, forming a non-blocking folded CLOS data center fabric.

The switch is rack mountable in either a standard 19 inch rack, or with the Open Rack Switch Adapter in the 21 inch Open Rack.



<http://www.edge-core.com/ProdDtl.asp?sno=457&AS5712-54X%20with%20ONIE>



# Seagate Kinetic

The [Seagate® Kinetic Open Storage platform](#) is the first device-based storage platform enabling independent software vendors (ISV) and cloud service provider (CSP), and enterprise customers to optimize scale-out file and object-based storage, delivering lower TCO. Seagate Kinetic Storage comprises storage devices + key/value API + Ethernet connectivity.

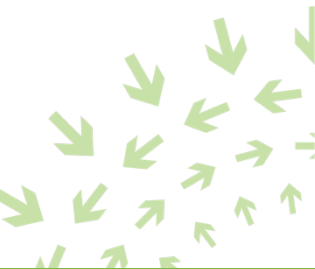


<http://www.opencompute.org/wiki/Storage/Dev>



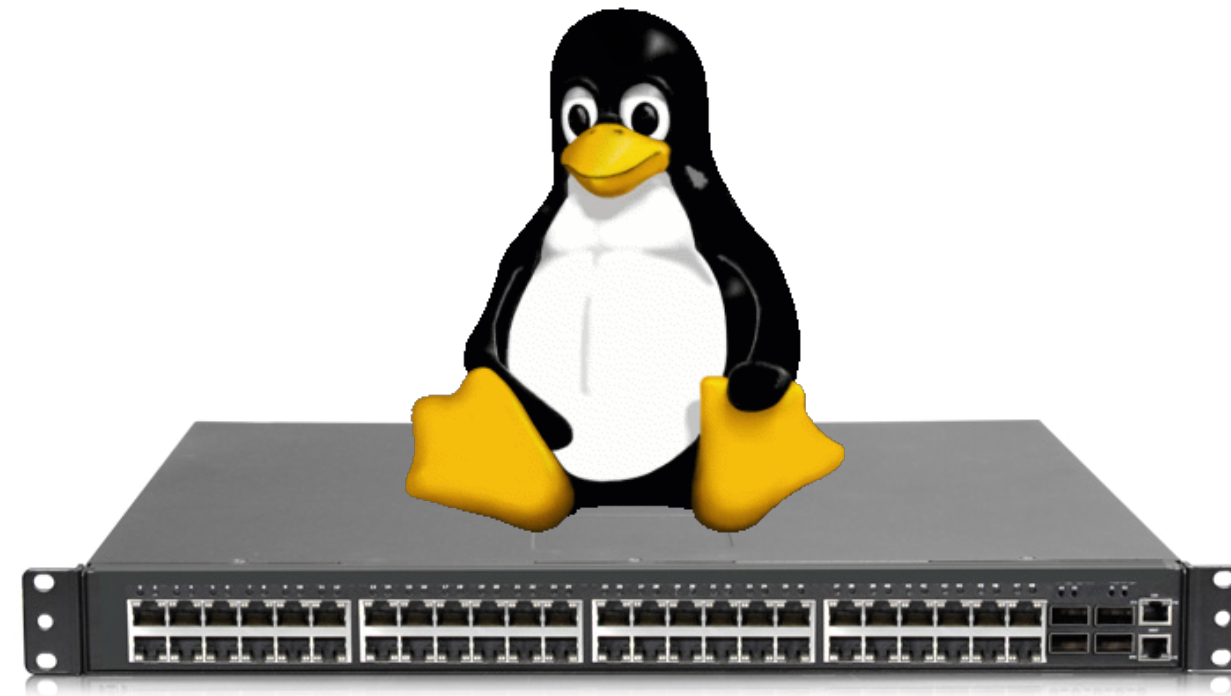


# Network



Open Network Install Environment

# ONIE



# Example Networking Contribution

Open Network Install Environment

# ONIE



## Bare Metal Switching

Broad Commercial  
Adoption from

**Big Switch, Broadcom  
and Pica8**



Wedge & FBOSS  
Coming Soon



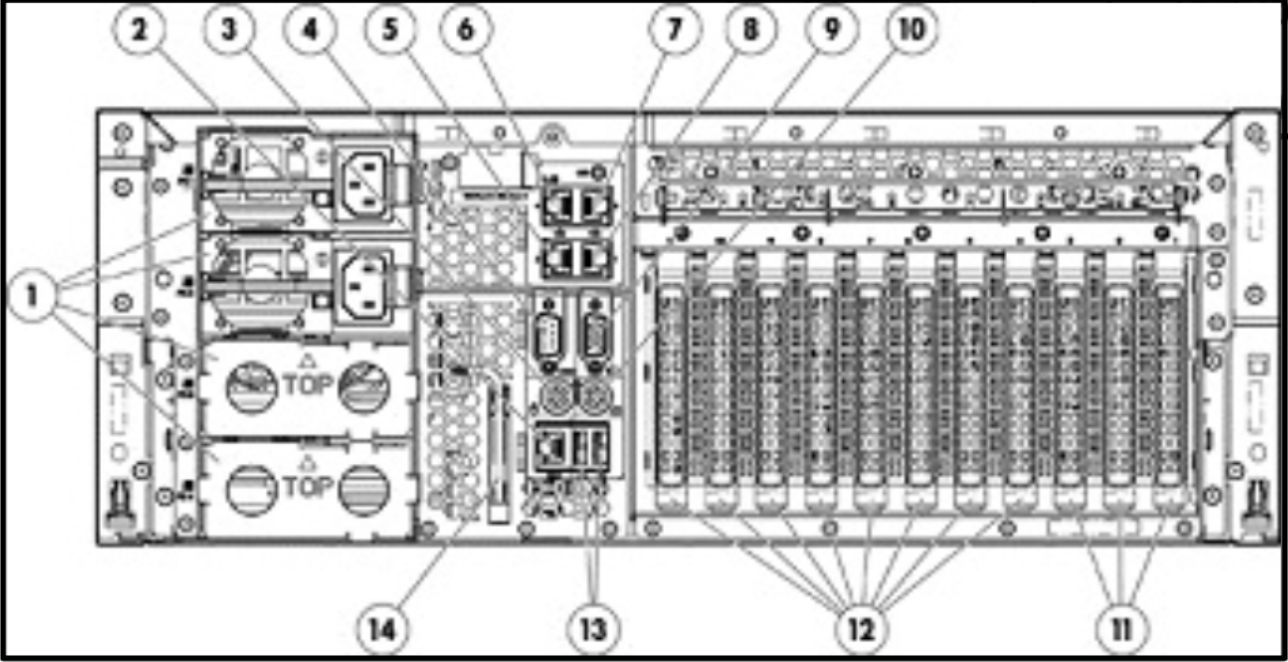
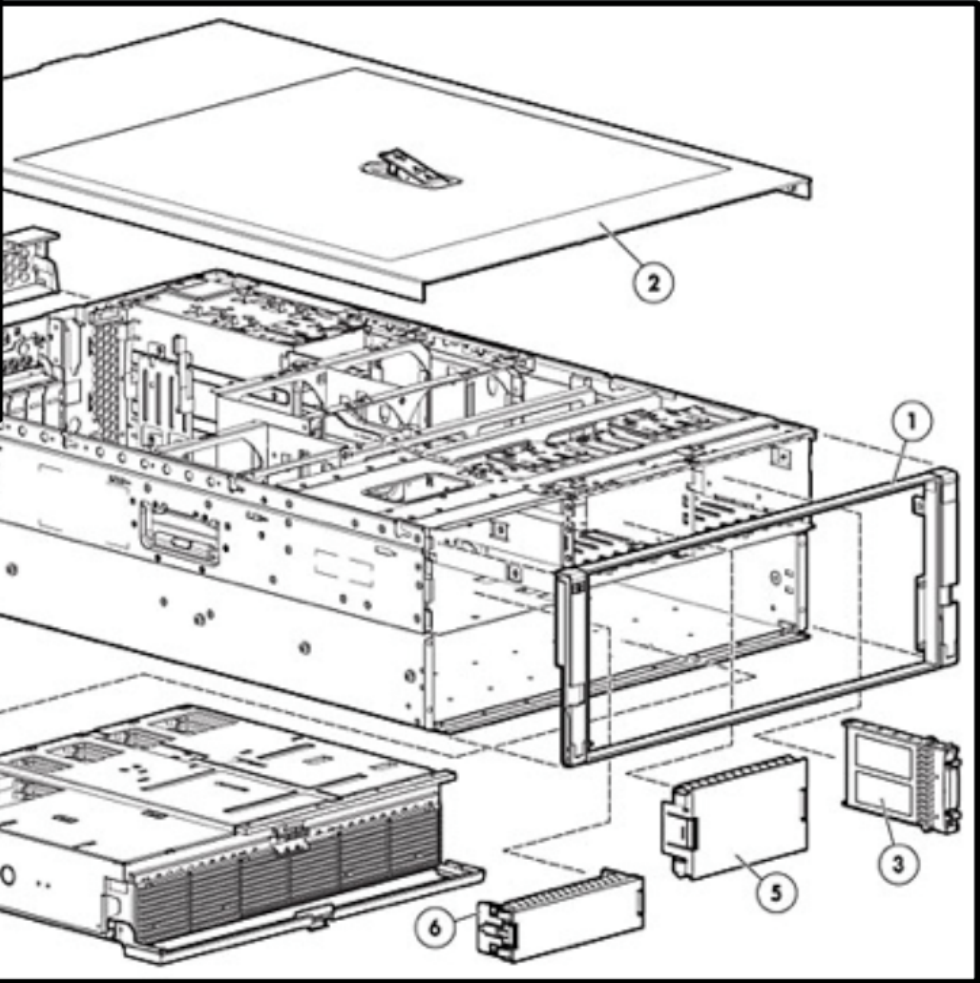
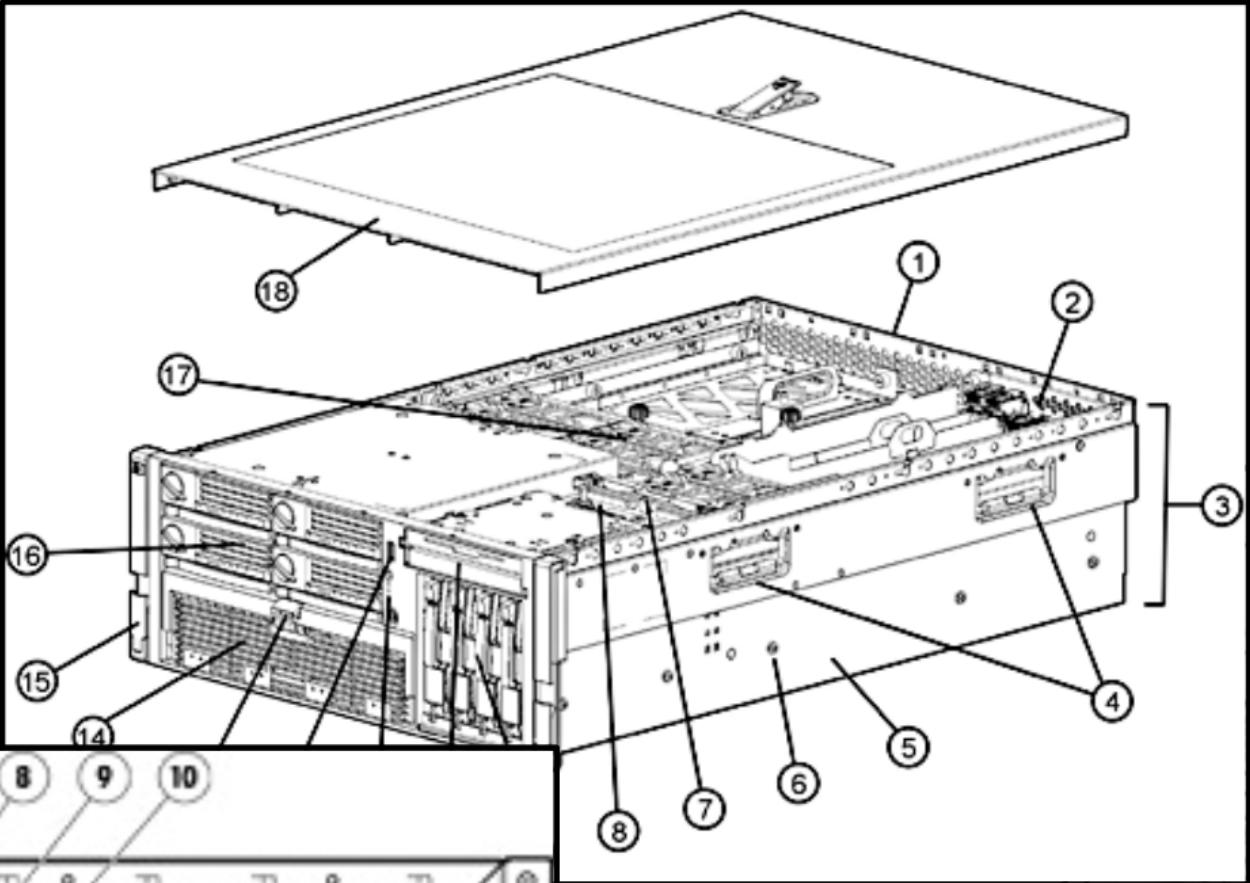
# Serviceability





# Complex Designs

Typical Large Datacenter:  
1000 Servers per Technician



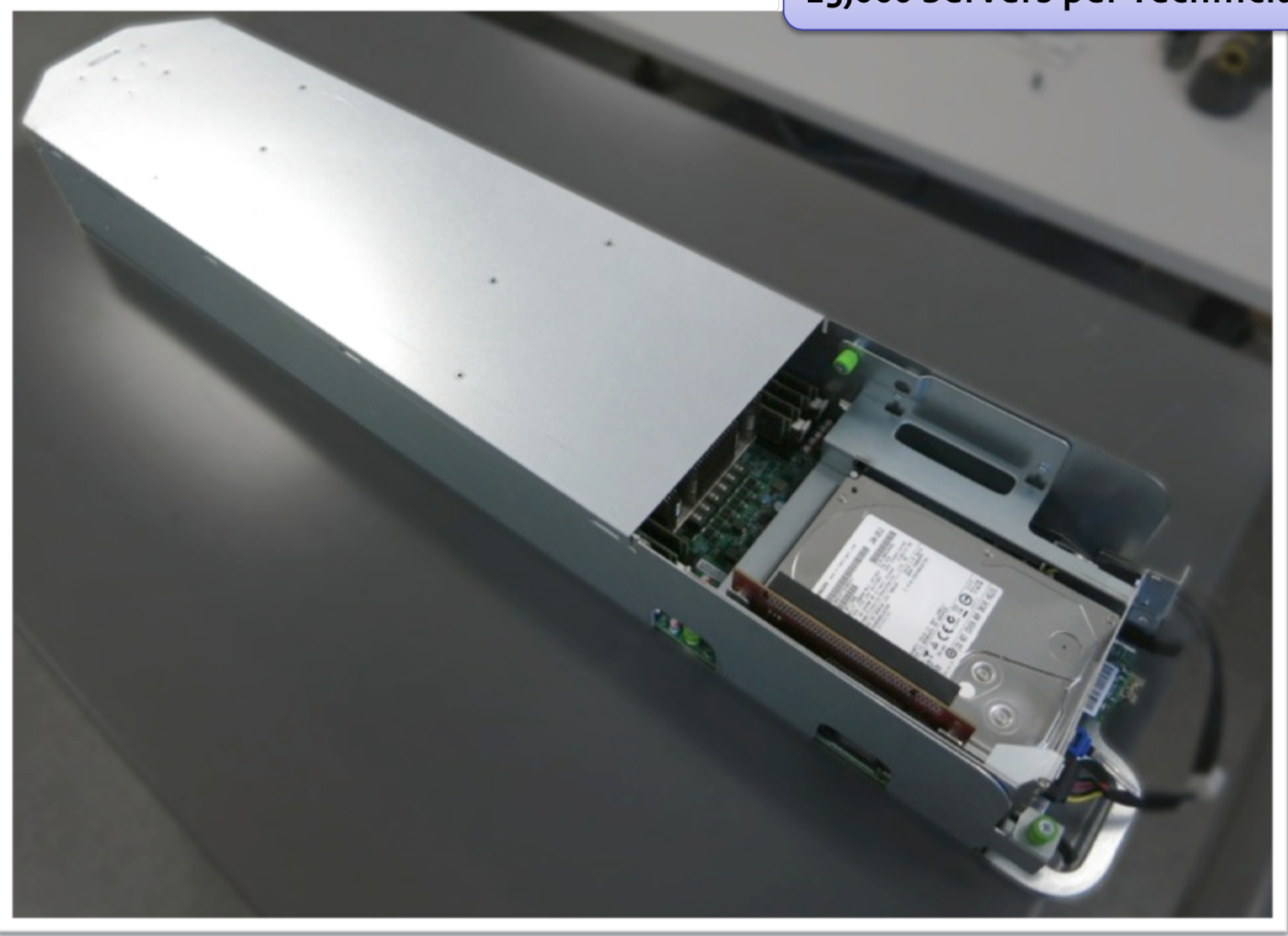


# Simple Designs



Typical large datacenter:  
**1000 Servers per Technician**

Facebook datacenter:  
**25,000 Servers per Technician**



# Adoption / Case Studies



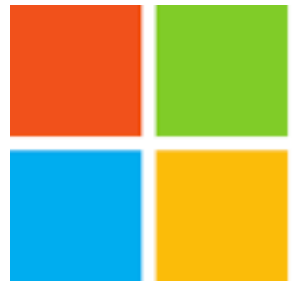




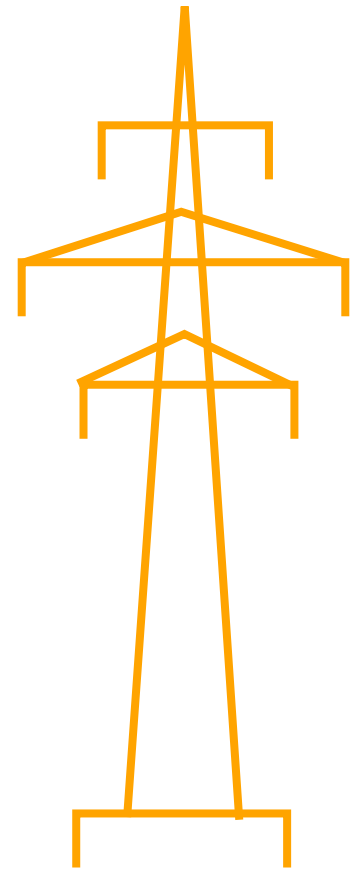
**\$1.2 Billion  
in savings**







# Microsoft



40% Cost Savings

15% Increase in Power Efficiency

50% Improvement in Deployment & Service Times







Public Cloud, Private Cloud & Managed Hosting running  
> 100K servers



&



=



# Get Open Compute Gear



# Get Involved



# Technology Contribution Process



Member makes a  
contribution  
Including technical  
documents

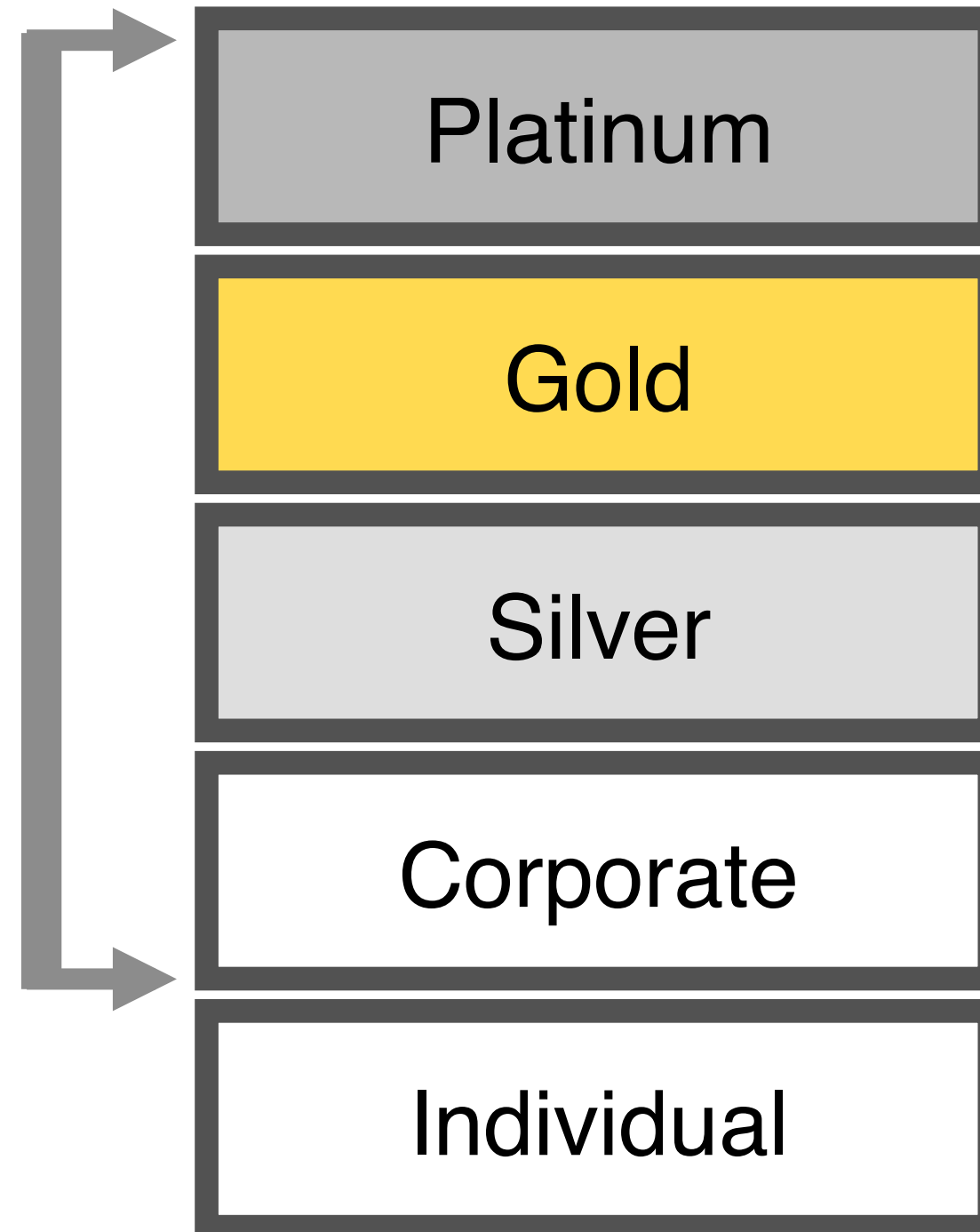
Reviewed by  
community  
Voted by incubation  
committee

Posted on  
[opencompute.org](https://opencompute.org)  
Available to the  
public



# Membership Structure

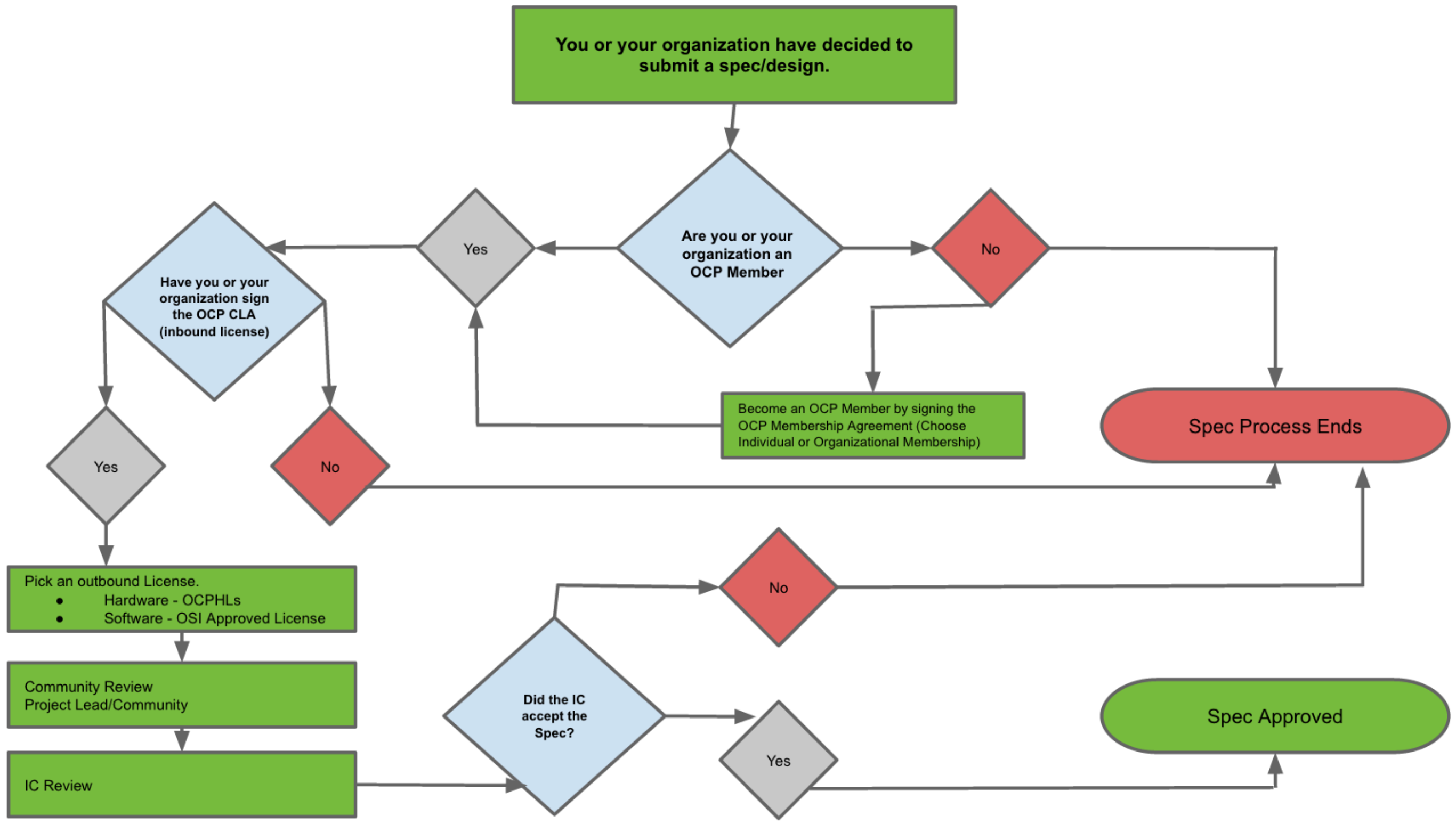
**Tiered  
Membership**



[opencompute.org](https://opencompute.org)

“Get Involved Section”





You or your organization have decided to submit a spec/design.

Are you or your organization an OCP Member

No

Spec Process Ends

Become an OCP Member by signing the OCP Membership Agreement (Choose Individual or Organizational Membership)

Have you or your organization sign the OCP CLA (inbound license)

No

Yes

Pick an outbound License.  
• Hardware - OCPHLs  
• Software - OSI Approved License

Community Review  
Project Lead/Community

IC Review

Did the IC accept the Spec?

No

Yes

Spec Approved



# Get Involved

<http://www.opencompute.org/community/get-involved/>

[akgraner@opencompute.org](mailto:akgraner@opencompute.org)

Thank You!